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**2009 Tax Attitudes Study**  
**Tax Foundation**

***Datasheeted Questionnaire***

Field Dates: February 18-27, 2009  
Sample size: 2,002 adults 18+ years old

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**Methodology**

Harris Interactive® conducted the study online within the United States between February 18 and 27, 2009 among 2,002 adults (aged 18 or older). Figures for age, sex, race, education, household income, and region were weighted where necessary to bring them into line with their actual proportions in the population. Propensity score weighting was also used to adjust for respondents' propensity to be online.

All surveys are subject to several sources of error. These include: sampling error (because only a sample of a population is interviewed); measurement error due to question wording and/or question order, deliberately or unintentionally inaccurate responses, nonresponse (including refusals), interviewer effects (when live interviewers are used) and weighting.

With one exception (sampling error) the magnitude of the errors that result cannot be estimated. There is, therefore, no way to calculate a finite "margin of error" for any survey and the use of these words should be avoided.

With pure probability samples, with 100 percent response rates, it is possible to calculate the probability that the sampling error (but not other sources of error) is not greater than some number. With a pure probability sample of 2,002 adults one could say with a ninety-five percent probability that the overall results have a sampling error of +/- 2.2 percentage points. However that does not take other sources of error into account. This online survey is not based on a probability sample and therefore no theoretical sampling error can be calculated.

**About Harris Interactive®**

Harris Interactive is the 13th largest and one of the fastest-growing market research firms in the world. The company provides innovative research, insights and strategic advice to help its clients make more confident decisions which lead to measurable and enduring improvements in performance. Harris Interactive is widely known for The Harris Poll, one of the longest running, independent opinion polls and for pioneering online market research methods. The company has built what it believes to be the world's largest panel of survey respondents, the Harris Poll Online. Harris Interactive serves clients worldwide through its North American, European and Asian offices, and through a global network of independent market research firms. More information about Harris Interactive may be obtained at [www.harrisinteractive.com](http://www.harrisinteractive.com).

**Notes on reading the results**

The percentage of respondents has been included for each item. An asterisk (\*) signifies a value of less than one-half percent. A dash represents a value of zero. Percentages may not always add up to 100% because of computer rounding or the acceptance of multiple answers from respondents answering that question.

**SECTION 600 [SURVEY ITEMS]**

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q600** Do you consider the amount of federal income tax you have to pay as...?

|                 | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2006</b> | <b>2005</b> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base | 2,002       | 2,012       | 2,017       | 2,013       |
| Too high        | 56%         | 58%         | 59%         | 55%         |
| About right     | 33%         | 31%         | 30%         | 33%         |
| Too low         | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 2%          |
| Not sure        | 10%         | 10%         | 9%          | 10%         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q605** What is the maximum percentage of a person's income that should go to taxes – that is, **all** taxes, state, federal, and local?

|                 | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2006</b> | <b>2005</b> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base | 2,002       | 2,012       | 2,017       | 2,013       |
| 100%            | *           | *           | -           | -           |
| 90% - 99%       | *           | *           | *           | -           |
| 80% - 89%       | *           | *           | *           | -           |
| 70% - 79%       | 1%          | *           | *           | -           |
| 60% - 69%       | *           | *           | *           | -           |
| 50% - 59%       | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 2%          |
| 40% - 49%       | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          | 3%          |
| 30% - 39%       | 7%          | 6%          | 6%          | 7%          |
| 20% - 29%       | 22%         | 20%         | 22%         | 23%         |
| 10% - 19%       | 42%         | 47%         | 43%         | 41%         |
| 1% - 9%         | 23%         | 22%         | 24%         | 20%         |
| 0%              | 1%          | 2%          | 1%          | 3%          |
| <i>MEAN</i>     | 15.6        | 14.7        | 15          | 16          |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q610** Thinking about all the government services you use during a year — national defense, roads, public schools, food stamps, Social Security, police protection and so on — how much would you say these are worth to you in dollars for one year? That is, how much would you be willing to pay for **all** the services provided to you by governments for one year?

|                   | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base   | 2,002       | 2,012       |
| \$0 – 1,000       | 43%         | 43%         |
| \$1,001 – 10,000  | 43%         | 46%         |
| \$10,001 – 50,000 | 13%         | 9%          |
| \$51,000 – 99,999 | *           | 1%          |
| \$100,000+        | 1%          | 1%          |
| <i>MEAN</i>       | \$7,634.90  | \$7243.80   |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q615** Considering all government services on the one hand and taxes on the other, which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

|  | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base                              | 2,002       | 2,012       |
| Keep taxes and services about where they are | 36%         | 41%         |
| Decrease services and lower taxes            | 34%         | 32%         |
| Increase services and raise taxes            | 10%         | 8%          |
| Not sure                                     | 19%         | 20%         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q620** Some taxes are paid to the federal government in Washington and some are paid to state and local governments. Using a scale of 1 to 5, where one means "very fair" and five means "not at all fair", please indicate what you think of these federal taxes in terms of fairness.

| <b>2009</b>                    |       | Very fair<br>(1) | (2)   | Fair<br>(3) | (4)   | Not at all fair<br>(5) | <b>MEAN</b> |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base                | 2,002 | 2,002            | 2,002 | 2,002       | 2,002 | 2,002                  | 2,002       |
| Cigarette, beer and wine taxes | 28%   | 11%              | 27%   | 15%         | 20%   | 20%                    | 2.9         |
| Corporate income taxes         | 15%   | 9%               | 28%   | 20%         | 29%   | 29%                    | 3.4         |
| Social Security payroll taxes  | 10%   | 9%               | 43%   | 20%         | 18%   | 18%                    | 3.3         |
| Gas taxes                      | 7%    | 6%               | 31%   | 26%         | 29%   | 29%                    | 3.6         |
| Estate taxes                   | 4%    | 5%               | 26%   | 27%         | 38%   | 38%                    | 3.9         |
| Federal income taxes           | 6%    | 8%               | 39%   | 29%         | 18%   | 18%                    | 3.4         |

  

| <b>2007</b>                    |       | Very fair<br>(1) | (2)   | Fair<br>(3) | (4)   | Not at all fair<br>(5) | <b>MEAN</b> |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base                | 2,012 | 2,012            | 2,012 | 2,012       | 2,012 | 2,012                  | 2,012       |
| Cigarette, beer and wine taxes | 29%   | 12%              | 24%   | 15%         | 21%   | 21%                    | 2.9         |
| Corporate income taxes         | 16%   | 10%              | 32%   | 17%         | 25%   | 25%                    | 3.3         |
| Social Security payroll taxes  | 8%    | 9%               | 42%   | 21%         | 19%   | 19%                    | 3.3         |
| Gas taxes                      | 6%    | 7%               | 24%   | 28%         | 35%   | 35%                    | 3.8         |
| Estate taxes                   | 5%    | 6%               | 23%   | 25%         | 42%   | 42%                    | 3.9         |
| Federal income taxes           | 4%    | 9%               | 39%   | 31%         | 17%   | 17%                    | 3.5         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q625** Using a scale of 1 to 5, where one means "very fair" and five means "not at all fair", please indicate what you think of these state and local taxes in terms of fairness.

**2009**

|                                | Very fair<br>(1) | (2)   | Fair<br>(3) | (4)   | Not at all fair<br>(5) | MEAN  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| Unweighted Base                | 2,002            | 2,002 | 2,002       | 2,002 | 2,002                  | 2,002 |
| Cigarette, beer and wine taxes | 27%              | 9%    | 27%         | 16%   | 21%                    | 2.9   |
| State income taxes             | 8%               | 7%    | 41%         | 25%   | 19%                    | 3.4   |
| Retail sales taxes             | 7%               | 10%   | 46%         | 21%   | 15%                    | 3.3   |
| Motor vehicle taxes            | 5%               | 9%    | 40%         | 26%   | 21%                    | 3.5   |
| Gas taxes                      | 7%               | 6%    | 29%         | 28%   | 30%                    | 3.7   |
| Local property taxes           | 5%               | 6%    | 33%         | 30%   | 25%                    | 3.6   |

**2007**

|                                | Very fair<br>(1) | (2)   | Fair<br>(3) | (4)   | Not at all fair<br>(5) | MEAN  |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------------------|-------|
| Unweighted Base                | 2,012            | 2,012 | 2,012       | 2,012 | 2,012                  | 2,012 |
| Cigarette, beer and wine taxes | 27%              | 13%   | 22%         | 14%   | 24%                    | 2.9   |
| State income taxes             | 7%               | 10%   | 38%         | 24%   | 20%                    | 3.4   |
| Retail sales taxes             | 6%               | 11%   | 46%         | 23%   | 14%                    | 3.3   |
| Motor vehicle taxes            | 5%               | 10%   | 37%         | 27%   | 20%                    | 3.5   |
| Gas taxes                      | 5%               | 8%    | 25%         | 26%   | 36%                    | 3.8   |
| Local property taxes           | 4%               | 8%    | 38%         | 27%   | 23%                    | 3.6   |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q630** How complex do you think the current federal income tax is?

|                        | 2009  | 2007  | 2006  | 2005  |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unweighted Base        | 2,002 | 2,012 | 2,017 | 2,013 |
| TOP 2 BOX (NET)        | 85%   | 83%   | 80%   | 81%   |
| (4) Very complex       | 52%   | 50%   | 48%   | 46%   |
| (3) Somewhat complex   | 32%   | 33%   | 32%   | 35%   |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX (NET)     | 9%    | 11%   | 10%   | 11%   |
| (2) Not too complex    | 8%    | 10%   | 9%    | 9%    |
| (1) Not complex at all | 1%    | 2%    | 1%    | 2%    |
| Not sure               | 6%    | 5%    | 10%   | 8%    |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)****Q635** Which of the following statements best describes your opinion of the federal tax system?

|  | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2006</b> | <b>2005</b> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base                        | 2,002       | 2,012       | 2,017       | 2,013       |
| TOP 2 BOX (NET)                        | 82%         | 78%         | 80%         | 77%         |
| (1) It should be completely overhauled | 42%         | 38%         | 40%         | 35%         |
| (2) It needs major changes             | 40%         | 39%         | 40%         | 42%         |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX (NET)                     | 15%         | 18%         | 16%         | 18%         |
| (3) It needs minor changes             | 12%         | 15%         | 14%         | 16%         |
| (4) It is fine the way it is           | 2%          | 3%          | 2%          | 2%          |
| None of these                          | 3%          | 5%          | 4%          | 6%          |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)****Q640** Would you be willing to give up some federal tax deductions — such as the home mortgage interest deduction, the deduction for state-local taxes paid, or the deduction for education expenses — in exchange for an across-the-board cut in your federal income tax rates?

|                 | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base | 2,002       | 2,012       |
| Yes             | 44%         | 48%         |
| No              | 22%         | 22%         |
| Not sure        | 34%         | 31%         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)****Q645** Do you personally favor or oppose completely eliminating the estate tax – that is, the tax on property left by people who die?

|                 | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2006</b> | <b>2005</b> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base | 2,002       | 2,012       | 2,017       | 2,013       |
| Favor           | 67%         | 66%         | 68%         | 68%         |
| Oppose          | 17%         | 19%         | 19%         | 17%         |
| Not sure        | 16%         | 15%         | 14%         | 15%         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q650** Thinking about your own tax burden, do you think this is fair, or do you feel everyone should be required to pay some minimum amount of tax to help fund government?

|   | <b>2009</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2006</b> | <b>2005</b> |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base   | 2,002       | 2,012       | 2,017       | 2,013       |
| Everyone should be required to pay some minimum amount of tax to help fund government | 66%         | 61%         | 63%         | 59%         |
| This is fair  | 19%         | 24%         | 21%         | 21%         |
| Not sure  | 15%         | 15%         | 16%         | 20%         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q652** Would you support or oppose the government redistributing wealth by a much higher income tax on high income earners?

|                            | <b>2009</b> |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base            | 2,002       |
| TOP 2 BOX (NET)            | 31%         |
| Strongly oppose            | 21%         |
| Somewhat oppose            | 10%         |
| Neither support nor oppose | 10%         |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX (NET)         | 52%         |
| Somewhat support           | 23%         |
| Strongly support           | 30%         |
| Not at all sure            | 7%          |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q655** Thinking about your own situation, would you be willing to pay an additional \$8,798 in federal taxes to eliminate the deficit and balance the budget?

|  | <b>2009</b> |
|--|-------------|
| Unweighted Base                                      | 2,002       |
| Yes, I would be willing to pay the additional tax    | 6%          |
| No, I would not be willing to pay the additional tax | 81%         |
| Not sure   | 12%         |

PLEASE NOTE, AS THE AMOUNT OF THE BUDGET DEFICIT IS VERY DIFFERENT FROM LAST YEAR, WE ARE NOT TRENDING Q655 AND Q660

**BASE: WILLING TO PAY TAX (Q655/1)**

**Q660** If you paid the extra \$8,798 in additional taxes, how do you believe today's Congress would use it?

|  | <b>2009</b> |
|--|-------------|
| Unweighted Base  | 2,002       |
| To pay off the entire deficit                                      | 17%         |
| To pay off part of the deficit and increase spending with the rest | 32%         |
| To mostly increase spending and not pay off the deficit            | 48%         |
| Not sure   | 4%          |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q662** For each, please indicate if you would favor or oppose a government tax on that item.

| <b>2009</b>            | Strongly<br>favor<br>(4) | Somewhat<br>favor<br>(3) | Somewhat<br>oppose<br>(2) | Strongly<br>oppose<br>(1) | <i>MEAN</i> |
|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base        | 2,012                    | 2,012                    | 2,012                     | 2,012                     | 2,012       |
| Sugary drinks          | 15%                      | 21%                      | 17%                       | 41%                       | 2.1         |
| Foods with salt        | 6%                       | 17%                      | 21%                       | 50%                       | 1.8         |
| “Junk food” in general | 16%                      | 23%                      | 15%                       | 41%                       | 2.2         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q1664** In general, do you favor or oppose government-run gambling operations?

|                            | <b>2009</b> |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| Unweighted Base            | 2,002       |
| TOP 2 BOX (NET)            | 22%         |
| Strongly oppose            | 12%         |
| Somewhat oppose            | 10%         |
| Neither support nor oppose | 25%         |
| BOTTOM 2 BOX (NET)         | 53%         |
| Somewhat support           | 27%         |
| Strongly support           | 26%         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)****Q665** Have you ever heard of the following organizations?**2009**

|  | Have heard of | Have not heard of | Not sure |
|--|---------------|-------------------|----------|
| Unweighted Base                        | 2,002         | 2,002             | 2,002    |
| Heritage Foundation                    | 50%           | 39%               | 13%      |
| Brookings Institution                  | 37%           | 55%               | 7%       |
| Cato Institute                         | 28%           | 63%               | 8%       |
| Urban Institute                        | 18%           | 71%               | 11%      |
| Tax Foundation                         | 18%           | 69%               | 13%      |
| Center on Budget and Policy Priorities | 15%           | 75%               | 10%      |

**2007**

|  | Have heard of | Have not heard of | Not sure |
|--|---------------|-------------------|----------|
| Unweighted Base                        | 2,012         | 2,012             | 2,012    |
| Heritage Foundation                    | 41%           | 49%               | 9%       |
| Brookings Institution                  | 37%           | 57%               | 6%       |
| Cato Institute                         | 28%           | 64%               | 8%       |
| Urban Institute                        | 13%           | 75%               | 11%      |
| Tax Foundation                         | 13%           | 74%               | 13%      |
| Center on Budget and Policy Priorities | 12%           | 76%               | 12%      |

**BASE: HAS HEARD OF AT LEAST ONE ORGANIZATION (Q665/1-6 ANY AND Q666/1)****Q670** How do you view the ideological or political leanings of these organizations?**2009**

|  | Unweighted Base | Conservative | Liberal | Libertarian | None/Non-Partisan | Not sure |
|--|-----------------|--------------|---------|-------------|-------------------|----------|
| Heritage Foundation                    | 1,007           | 37%          | 6%      | 1%          | 3%                | 53%      |
| Brookings Institution                  | 772             | 14%          | 14%     | 2%          | 8%                | 62%      |
| Cato Institute                         | 628             | 20%          | 10%     | 9%          | 5%                | 57%      |
| Urban Institute                        | 371             | 4%           | 34%     | 1%          | 6%                | 54%      |
| Tax Foundation                         | 340             | 15%          | 12%     | 6%          | 7%                | 60%      |
| Center on Budget and Policy Priorities | 302             | 9%           | 19%     | 1%          | 18%               | 53%      |

**2007**

|   | Unweighted<br>Base | Conservative | Liberal | Libertarian | None/Non-<br>Partisan | Not<br>sure |
|---|--------------------|--------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Heritage Foundation                       | 945                | 33%          | 5%      | *           | 3%                    | 59%         |
| Brookings Institution                     | 921                | 16%          | 13%     | 1%          | 8%                    | 62%         |
| Cato Institute                            | 690                | 18%          | 9%      | 13%         | 4%                    | 56%         |
| Urban Institute                           | 330                | 2%           | 36%     | *           | 6%                    | 55%         |
| Tax Foundation                            | 275                | 15%          | 9%      | 6%          | 7%                    | 62%         |
| Center on Budget and<br>Policy Priorities | 302                | 13%          | 13%     | *           | 11%                   | 62%         |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q675** Have you ever heard of "Tax Freedom Day", that is the day each year when Americans have worked long enough to pay the nation's total tax bill?

|                 | 2009  | 2007  |
|-----------------|-------|-------|
| Unweighted Base | 2,002 | 2,012 |
| Yes             | 43%   | 50%   |
| No              | 50%   | 43%   |
| Not sure        | 7%    | 7%    |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q680** How are your taxes usually prepared?

|   | 2009  | 2007  | 2006  | 2005  |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unweighted Base   | 2,002 | 2,012 | 2,017 | 2,013 |
| BY ME OR SOMEONE IN MY HOUSE (NET)  |       | 56%   | 56%   | 55%   |
| By me or someone in my house using tax forms                                    |       | 20%   | 17%   | 22%   |
| By me or someone in my house using computer software like<br>TurboTax or TaxCut |       | 36%   | 39%   | 33%   |
| I pay an outside tax preparer   |       | 35%   | 34%   | 36%   |
| By a friend or family member outside my house                                   |       | 5%    | 5%    | 6%    |
| Other   |       | 4%    | 5%    | 4%    |

**BASE: ALL QUALIFIED RESPONDENTS (Q77/2)**

**Q685** For your 2006 tax return, will you take the standard deduction or will you itemize your deductions?

|                             | 2009  | 2007  | 2006  | 2005  |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unweighted Base             | 2,002 | 2,012 | 2,017 | 2,013 |
| Itemize my deductions       | 43%   | 45%   | 40%   | 44%   |
| Take the standard deduction | 42%   | 43%   | 46%   | 42%   |
| Not sure                    | 15%   | 12%   | 13%   | 14%   |

## SECTION 100: DEMOGRAPHICS

### Q102 Gender

|        |     |
|--------|-----|
| Male   | 49% |
| Female | 51% |

### Q106 Age

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| 18 - 19     | 4%  |
| 20 - 24     | 7%  |
| 25 - 29     | 12% |
| 30 - 34     | 8%  |
| 35 - 39     | 10% |
| 40 - 44     | 7%  |
| 45 - 49     | 13% |
| 50 - 54     | 9%  |
| 55 - 59     | 8%  |
| 60 - 64     | 7%  |
| 65 and over | 15% |

### Q236 Race / Ethnicity

|                                   |     |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| White                             | 73% |
| Black                             | 6%  |
| Asian or Pacific Islander         | 1%  |
| Native American or Alaskan native | *   |
| Mixed racial background           | 1%  |
| Other race                        | *   |
| Hispanic                          | 12% |
| African American                  | 4%  |
| Decline to answer                 | 3%  |

### Q238 Region

|         |     |
|---------|-----|
| East    | 22% |
| Midwest | 22% |
| South   | 32% |
| West    | 24% |

**Q210** Employment status

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Employed full time                    | 45% |
| Employed part time                    | 12% |
| Self-employed                         | 7%  |
| Not employed, but looking for work    | 7%  |
| Not employed and not looking for work | 4%  |
| Retired                               | 18% |
| Student                               | 10% |
| Homemaker                             | 11% |

**Q216** Education

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS (NET)                         | 40% |
| Less than high school                             | *   |
| Some high school                                  | 3%  |
| High school or equivalent (e.g., GED)             | 37% |
| ATTENDED COLLEGE OR COLLEGE DEGREE (NET)          | 47% |
| Some college, but no degree                       | 20% |
| Associate's degree                                | 8%  |
| College (e.g., B.A., B.S.)                        | 18% |
| ATTENDED GRADUATE SCHOOL OR GRADUATE DEGREE (NET) | 13% |
| Some graduate school, but no degree               | 4%  |
| Graduate school (e.g., M.S., M.D., Ph.D.)         | 9%  |

**Q232** Household Income

|                        |     |
|------------------------|-----|
| Less than \$15,000     | 8%  |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999   | 8%  |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999   | 8%  |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999   | 12% |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999   | 17% |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999   | 12% |
| \$100,000 to \$124,999 | 9%  |
| \$125,000 to \$149,999 | 5%  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 4%  |
| \$200,000 to \$249,999 | 1%  |
| \$250,000 or more      | 1%  |
| Decline to answer      | 14% |

**Q202** Marital Status

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Single, never married | 25% |
| Married               | 55% |
| Divorced              | 8%  |
| Separated             | 2%  |
| Widowed               | 4%  |
| Living with partner   | 6%  |

**Q206 Children in household**

|                   |     |
|-------------------|-----|
| 0                 | 68% |
| 1                 | 15% |
| 2                 | 13% |
| 3                 | 3%  |
| 4                 | 1   |
| 5+                | *   |
| Decline to answer | *   |
| <i>MEAN</i>       | 0.5 |