

Chapter F

Local Governments

“Local Governments” presents detailed information on the government data that is hardest to come by, and possibly most important to average Americans.

There are more than 18,000 localities in the U.S.—counties, municipalities, school districts, fire districts, and others. They often overlap, and they have dramatically different standards of data collection. Nevertheless, a full understanding of fiscal policy is impossible without an intelligible presentation of local government data, and of course it helps lawmakers at every level of government to enact well-informed public policies.

“F27. Local Government Tax Collections by Source by State” shows the overwhelming reliance of local governments on the property tax: \$269.4 billion, or 72.8 percent of total tax collections in 2002. Sales taxes and individual income taxes contribute as well, but “F28. Local Government Income Tax Collections by State” shows that while 41 states and the District of Columbia tax wages and salaries, the local governments in only 16 of those states do so, usually because the states do not permit it.

Another table of note is “F15. Local Government Revenues, Expenditures, and Surpluses/Deficits by State, Per \$1,000 of Personal Income.” It compares revenues to expenditures for each state, allowing readers to see how the localities in their states tax and spend, compared with the localities in other states. In 2002, the localities of 37 states ran a cumulative deficit; however, this is what was expected following the September 11th attacks and the economic slowdown.

F1. Local Government Revenues, Expenditures, and Debt
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | Expenditures | | | Revenue | | | Gross Debt |
|------|--------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Direct | Intergovernmental Aid (a) | Total | From Own Sources | Intergovernmental Aid (a) | |
| 1902 | \$ 959 | \$ 959 | — | \$ 914 | \$ 858 | \$ 56 | \$ 1,877 |
| 1913 | 1,960 | 1,960 | — | 1,755 | 1,658 | 97 | 4,035 |
| 1922 | 4,567 | 4,567 | — | 4,148 | 3,827 | 321 | 8,978 |
| 1927 | 6,359 | 6,359 | — | 6,333 | 5,728 | 605 | 12,910 |
| 1932 | \$ 6,375 | \$ 6,375 | — | \$ 6,192 | \$ 5,381 | \$ 811 | \$ 16,373 |
| 1934 | 5,699 | 5,699 | — | 6,363 | 4,962 | 1,401 | 15,681 |
| 1936 | 6,056 | 6,056 | — | 6,793 | 5,147 | 1,646 | 16,061 |
| 1938 | 6,906 | 6,906 | — | 7,329 | 5,646 | 1,683 | 16,093 |
| 1940 | \$ 7,685 | \$ 7,685 | — | \$ 7,724 | \$ 5,792 | \$ 1,932 | \$ 16,693 |
| 1942 | 7,351 | 7,351 | — | 8,114 | 6,278 | 1,836 | 16,080 |
| 1944 | 7,180 | 7,180 | — | 8,535 | 6,665 | 1,870 | 14,703 |
| 1946 | 9,093 | 9,093 | — | 9,561 | 7,416 | 2,145 | 13,564 |
| 1948 | 13,363 | 13,363 | — | 13,167 | 9,666 | 3,501 | 14,980 |
| 1950 | \$ 17,041 | \$ 17,041 | — | \$ 16,101 | \$ 11,673 | \$ 4,428 | \$ 18,830 |
| 1952 | 20,229 | 20,073 | \$ 156 | 19,398 | 14,117 | 5,281 | 23,226 |
| 1954 | 23,814 | 23,599 | 215 | 22,402 | 16,468 | 5,933 | 29,331 |
| 1956 | 28,273 | 28,004 | 269 | 26,352 | 19,453 | 6,899 | 35,978 |
| 1958 | 34,023 | 33,721 | 302 | 31,348 | 22,970 | 8,378 | 42,793 |
| 1960 | \$ 39,056 | \$ 38,847 | \$ 209 | \$ 37,324 | \$ 27,209 | \$ 10,114 | \$ 51,412 |
| 1961 | 42,641 | 42,445 | 196 | 40,483 | 29,579 | 10,904 | 55,030 |
| 1962 | 45,279 | 45,053 | 226 | 43,147 | 31,506 | 11,642 | 59,255 |
| 1963 | 47,237 | 47,002 | 235 | 45,586 | 32,995 | 12,591 | 61,881 |
| 1964 | 51,199 | 50,964 | 235 | 49,578 | 35,749 | 13,829 | 67,181 |
| 1965 | \$ 55,482 | \$ 55,221 | \$ 262 | \$ 53,408 | \$ 38,242 | \$ 15,165 | \$ 72,478 |
| 1966 | 60,994 | 60,711 | 283 | 59,268 | 41,499 | 17,769 | 77,487 |
| 1967 | 66,648 | 66,274 | 374 | 64,608 | 44,419 | 20,188 | 81,185 |
| 1968 | 72,357 | 71,930 | 427 | 70,171 | 47,875 | 22,295 | 85,492 |
| 1969 | 82,698 | 82,152 | 546 | 79,274 | 53,192 | 26,082 | 93,995 |
| 1970 | \$ 92,522 | \$ 91,889 | \$ 633 | \$ 89,082 | \$ 59,557 | \$ 29,525 | \$ 101,563 |
| 1971 | 105,167 | 104,566 | 601 | 100,993 | 66,521 | 34,473 | 111,034 |
| 1972 | 118,568 | 118,001 | 567 | 114,791 | 75,097 | 39,694 | 120,705 |
| 1973 | 128,254 | 127,452 | 802 | 129,119 | 81,253 | 47,866 | 129,110 |
| 1974 | 140,387 | 139,498 | 889 | 143,132 | 88,391 | 54,741 | 141,320 |
| 1975 | \$ 162,614 | \$ 161,336 | \$ 1,278 | \$ 159,726 | \$ 97,772 | \$ 61,954 | \$ 147,798 |
| 1976 | 181,802 | 179,980 | 1,822 | 178,338 | 108,592 | 69,746 | 155,707 |
| 1977 | 196,307 | 194,403 | 1,904 | 196,458 | 119,626 | 76,831 | 169,458 |
| 1978 | 211,081 | 208,768 | 2,313 | 214,518 | 130,464 | 84,053 | 177,864 |
| 1979 | 233,323 | 231,684 | 1,639 | 234,630 | 139,853 | 94,777 | 192,363 |
| 1980 | \$ 260,777 | \$ 259,019 | \$ 1,757 | \$ 258,298 | \$ 155,873 | \$ 102,425 | \$ 213,645 |
| 1981 | 288,571 | 286,827 | 1,744 | 287,834 | 176,391 | 111,443 | 229,045 |
| 1982 | 313,365 | 311,409 | 1,957 | 315,322 | 198,703 | 116,619 | 257,109 |
| 1983 | 335,098 | 332,093 | 3,005 | 337,921 | 218,522 | 119,399 | 287,211 |
| 1984 | 359,378 | 355,781 | 3,597 | 366,156 | 239,425 | 126,732 | 318,653 |
| 1985 | \$ 390,961 | \$ 386,931 | \$ 4,030 | \$ 402,544 | \$ 264,461 | \$ 138,083 | \$ 356,539 |
| 1986 | 427,980 | 421,961 | 4,019 | 434,751 | 287,494 | 147,256 | 411,160 |
| 1987 | 463,826 | 458,592 | 5,234 | 469,317 | 313,032 | 156,285 | 452,980 |
| 1988 | 496,323 | 491,163 | 5,160 | 495,044 | 332,331 | 162,713 | 478,247 |
| 1989 | 533,123 | 528,222 | 4,902 | 532,013 | 356,772 | 175,241 | 502,855 |
| 1990 | \$ 581,207 | \$ 575,371 | \$ 5,836 | \$ 580,193 | \$ 389,470 | \$ 190,723 | \$ 542,330 |
| 1991 | 622,911 | 617,509 | 5,401 | 612,182 | 410,349 | 201,833 | 570,157 |
| 1992 | 655,325 | 647,970 | 7,355 | 647,842 | 431,537 | 216,305 | 598,142 |
| 1993 | 685,315 | 677,856 | 7,339 | 679,429 | 452,087 | 227,342 | 626,446 |
| 1994 | 719,136 | 710,366 | 8,770 | 720,840 | 477,886 | 242,027 | 663,662 |
| 1995 | \$ 759,368 | \$ 751,438 | \$ 7,930 | \$ 757,400 | \$ 498,307 | \$ 259,093 | \$ 688,131 |
| 1996 | 794,318 | 786,120 | 8,198 | 803,737 | 533,257 | 270,480 | 717,322 |
| 1997 | 836,577 | 827,836 | 8,741 | 847,770 | 560,767 | 287,003 | 764,844 |
| 1998 | 884,759 | 874,664 | 10,095 | 909,661 | 603,391 | 306,270 | 800,443 |
| 1999 | 938,641 | 928,671 | 9,970 | 952,330 | 624,751 | 327,579 | 858,767 |
| 2000 | \$ 996,267 | \$ 985,886 | \$ 10,380 | \$ 1,013,825 | \$ 663,931 | \$ 349,894 | \$ 903,939 |
| 2001 | 1,070,081 | 1,059,062 | 11,019 | 1,068,150 | 579,450 | 375,976 | 977,524 |
| 2002 | 1,139,057 | 1,127,805 | 11,251 | 1,083,107 | 597,321 | 398,497 | 1,043,926 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Duplicative intergovernmental transactions are excluded.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F2. Local Government Revenues, Expenditures, and Debt, Percentages Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002

| Year | Expenditures | | | Revenue | | | Gross Debt |
|------|--------------|--------|---------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | Total | Direct | Intergovernmental Aid (a) | Total | From Own Sources | Intergovernmental Aid (a) | |
| 1902 | 100.0% | 100.0% | — | 100.0% | 93.9% | 6.1% | 205.4% |
| 1913 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 94.5 | 5.5 | 229.9 |
| 1922 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 216.4 |
| 1927 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 90.4 | 9.6 | 203.9 |
| 1932 | 100.0% | 100.0% | — | 100.0% | 86.9% | 13.1% | 264.4% |
| 1934 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 246.4 |
| 1936 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 75.8 | 24.2 | 236.4 |
| 1938 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 219.6 |
| 1940 | 100.0% | 100.0% | — | 100.0% | 75.0% | 25.0% | 216.1% |
| 1942 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 77.4 | 22.6 | 198.2 |
| 1944 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.9 | 172.3 |
| 1946 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 141.9 |
| 1948 | 100.0 | 100.0 | — | 100.0 | 73.4 | 26.6 | 113.8 |
| 1950 | 100.0% | 100.0% | — | 100.0% | 72.5% | 27.5% | 116.9% |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8% | 100.0 | 72.8 | 27.2 | 119.7 |
| 1954 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 26.5 | 130.9 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 26.2 | 136.5 |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 26.7 | 136.5 |
| 1960 | 100.0% | 99.5% | 0.5% | 100.0% | 72.9% | 27.1% | 137.7% |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 135.9 |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 73.0 | 27.0 | 137.3 |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 135.7 |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 27.9 | 135.5 |
| 1965 | 100.0% | 99.5% | 0.5% | 100.0% | 71.6% | 28.4% | 135.7% |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 130.7 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 31.2 | 125.7 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 31.8 | 121.8 |
| 1969 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 32.9 | 118.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0% | 99.3% | 0.7% | 100.0% | 66.9% | 33.1% | 114.0% |
| 1971 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 65.9 | 34.1 | 109.9 |
| 1972 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 34.6 | 105.2 |
| 1973 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 37.1 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 61.8 | 38.2 | 98.7 |
| 1975 | 100.0% | 99.2% | 0.8% | 100.0% | 61.2% | 38.8% | 92.5% |
| 1976 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 39.1 | 87.3 |
| 1977 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 39.1 | 86.3 |
| 1978 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 39.2 | 82.9 |
| 1979 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 40.4 | 82.0 |
| 1980 | 100.0% | 99.3% | 0.7% | 100.0% | 60.3% | 39.7% | 82.7% |
| 1981 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 79.6 |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 37.0 | 81.5 |
| 1983 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 35.3 | 85.0 |
| 1984 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 34.6 | 87.0 |
| 1985 | 100.0% | 99.0% | 1.0% | 100.0% | 65.7% | 34.3% | 88.6% |
| 1986 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 33.9 | 94.6 |
| 1987 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.3 | 96.5 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 32.9 | 96.6 |
| 1989 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 32.9 | 94.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0% | 99.0% | 1.0% | 100.0% | 67.1% | 32.9% | 93.5% |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 33.0 | 93.1 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 66.6 | 33.4 | 92.3 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 33.5 | 92.2 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 33.6 | 92.1 |
| 1995 | 100.0% | 99.0% | 1.0% | 100.0% | 65.8% | 34.2% | 90.9% |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 33.7 | 89.2 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 33.9 | 90.2 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 33.7 | 88.0 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 34.4 | 90.2 |
| 2000 | 100.0% | 99.0% | 1.0% | 100.0% | 65.5% | 34.5% | 89.2% |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 35.2 | 91.5 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 55.1 | 36.8 | 96.4 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Duplicative intergovernmental transactions are excluded.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F3. Local Government Revenue, Expenditures, and Surpluses or Deficits
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | Total | | | General (a) | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) |
| 1902 | \$ 914 | \$ 959 | \$ (45) | \$ 854 | \$ 879 | \$ (25) |
| 1913 | 1,755 | 1,960 | (205) | 1,637 | 1,767 | (130) |
| 1922 | 4,148 | 4,567 | (419) | 3,866 | 4,187 | (321) |
| 1927 | 6,333 | 6,359 | (26) | 5,820 | 5,830 | (10) |
| 1932 | \$ 6,192 | \$ 6,375 | \$ (183) | \$ 5,690 | \$ 5,800 | \$ (110) |
| 1934 | 6,363 | 5,699 | 664 | 5,847 | 5,172 | 675 |
| 1936 | 6,793 | 6,756 | 37 | 6,102 | 5,421 | 681 |
| 1938 | 7,329 | 6,906 | 423 | 6,584 | 6,181 | 403 |
| 1940 | \$ 7,724 | \$ 7,685 | \$ 39 | \$ 6,939 | \$ 6,499 | \$ 440 |
| 1942 | 8,114 | 7,351 | 763 | 7,122 | 6,421 | 701 |
| 1944 | 8,535 | 7,180 | 1,355 | 7,340 | 6,197 | 1,143 |
| 1946 | 9,561 | 9,093 | 468 | 8,227 | 7,875 | 352 |
| 1948 | 13,167 | 13,363 | (196) | 11,373 | 11,498 | (125) |
| 1950 | \$ 16,101 | \$ 17,041 | \$ (940) | \$ 14,014 | \$ 14,754 | \$ (740) |
| 1952 | 19,398 | 20,229 | (831) | 16,952 | 17,600 | (648) |
| 1954 | 22,402 | 23,814 | (1,412) | 19,563 | 20,808 | (1,245) |
| 1956 | 26,352 | 28,273 | (1,921) | 23,137 | 24,661 | (1,524) |
| 1958 | 31,348 | 34,023 | (2,675) | 27,723 | 29,705 | (1,982) |
| 1960 | \$ 37,324 | \$ 39,056 | \$ (1,732) | \$ 33,027 | \$ 34,301 | \$ (1,274) |
| 1961 | 40,483 | 42,641 | (2,158) | 35,899 | 37,393 | (1,494) |
| 1962 | 43,147 | 45,279 | (2,132) | 38,346 | 40,057 | (1,711) |
| 1963 | 45,586 | 47,237 | (1,651) | 40,558 | 41,721 | (1,163) |
| 1964 | 49,578 | 51,199 | (1,621) | 44,084 | 45,262 | (1,178) |
| 1965 | \$ 53,408 | \$ 55,482 | \$ (2,074) | \$ 47,528 | \$ 48,667 | \$ (1,139) |
| 1966 | 59,268 | 60,994 | (1,726) | 53,172 | 53,963 | (791) |
| 1967 | 64,608 | 66,648 | (2,040) | 58,235 | 59,475 | (1,240) |
| 1968 | 70,171 | 72,357 | (2,186) | 63,181 | 64,393 | (1,212) |
| 1969 | 79,274 | 82,698 | (3,424) | 71,943 | 74,029 | (2,086) |
| 1970 | \$ 89,082 | \$ 92,522 | \$ (3,440) | \$ 80,916 | \$ 83,215 | \$ (2,299) |
| 1971 | 100,993 | 105,167 | (4,174) | 91,964 | 94,797 | (2,833) |
| 1972 | 114,791 | 118,568 | (3,777) | 105,243 | 107,066 | (1,823) |
| 1973 | 129,119 | 128,254 | 865 | 118,392 | 114,895 | 3,497 |
| 1974 | 143,132 | 140,387 | 2,745 | 131,434 | 125,557 | 5,877 |
| 1975 | \$ 159,726 | \$ 162,614 | \$ (2,888) | \$ 146,307 | \$ 144,699 | \$ 1,608 |
| 1976 | 178,338 | 181,802 | (3,464) | 162,931 | 161,542 | 1,389 |
| 1977 | 196,458 | 196,307 | 151 | 179,045 | 172,842 | 6,203 |
| 1978 | 214,518 | 211,081 | 3,437 | 194,783 | 185,308 | 9,475 |
| 1979 | 234,630 | 233,323 | 1,307 | 211,986 | 203,109 | 8,877 |
| 1980 | \$ 258,298 | \$ 260,777 | \$ (2,479) | \$ 232,453 | \$ 225,379 | \$ 7,074 |
| 1981 | 287,834 | 288,571 | (737) | 257,179 | 246,846 | 10,333 |
| 1982 | 315,322 | 313,365 | 1,957 | 281,045 | 266,312 | 14,733 |
| 1983 | 337,921 | 335,098 | 2,823 | 298,394 | 283,929 | 14,465 |
| 1984 | 366,156 | 359,378 | 6,778 | 323,236 | 305,570 | 17,666 |
| 1985 | \$ 402,455 | \$ 390,910 | \$ 11,545 | \$ 354,098 | \$ 332,667 | \$ 21,431 |
| 1986 | 434,751 | 427,980 | 6,771 | 380,663 | 363,921 | 16,742 |
| 1987 | 469,317 | 463,826 | 5,491 | 410,347 | 396,346 | 14,001 |
| 1988 | 495,044 | 496,323 | (1,279) | 433,977 | 426,883 | 7,094 |
| 1989 | 532,013 | 533,123 | (1,110) | 468,549 | 460,429 | 8,120 |
| 1990 | \$ 580,193 | \$ 581,207 | \$ (1,014) | \$ 512,322 | \$ 504,120 | \$ 8,202 |
| 1991 | 612,182 | 622,911 | (10,729) | 541,752 | 541,683 | 69 |
| 1992 | 647,842 | 655,325 | (7,483) | 573,584 | 570,197 | 3,387 |
| 1993 | 679,429 | 685,315 | (5,886) | 601,804 | 598,382 | 3,422 |
| 1994 | 720,840 | 719,136 | 1,704 | 639,242 | 616,137 | 23,105 |
| 1995 | \$ 757,400 | \$ 759,368 | \$ (1,968) | \$ 676,361 | \$ 653,663 | \$ 22,698 |
| 1996 | 803,737 | 794,318 | 9,419 | 709,216 | 686,050 | 23,166 |
| 1997 | 847,770 | 836,577 | 11,192 | 747,030 | 723,604 | 23,426 |
| 1998 | 909,661 | 884,759 | 24,902 | 794,250 | 765,696 | 28,554 |
| 1999 | 952,330 | 938,641 | 13,689 | 839,031 | 813,991 | 25,041 |
| 2000 | \$ 1,013,825 | \$ 996,267 | \$ 17,558 | \$ 888,865 | \$ 865,114 | \$ 23,750 |
| 2001 | 1,068,150 | 1,070,081 | (1,931) | 955,427 | 926,787 | 28,640 |
| 2002 | 1,083,107 | 1,139,057 | (55,950) | 995,181 | 1,127,805 | (132,624) |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Excludes utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust transactions.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; and Tax Foundation computations.

F4. Local Government Expenditures by Function
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | Total | Public Education | Highways | Welfare | Health & Hospitals | Police & Fire Protection | Administration (a) | Insurance Trust (b) | Utilities (c) | Other (d) |
|------|-----------|------------------|----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1902 | \$ 959 | \$ 238 | \$ 171 | \$ 27 | \$ 28 | \$ 90 | \$ 118 | — | \$ 80 | \$ 207 |
| 1913 | 1,960 | 522 | 393 | 36 | 55 | 164 | 173 | \$ 7 | 186 | 424 |
| 1922 | 4,567 | 1,541 | 991 | 81 | 133 | 344 | 244 | 21 | 359 | 853 |
| 1927 | 6,359 | 2,017 | 1,295 | 111 | 185 | 466 | 316 | 38 | 491 | 1,440 |
| 1932 | \$ 6,375 | \$ 2,033 | \$ 898 | \$ 370 | \$ 241 | \$ 513 | \$ 356 | \$ 57 | \$ 518 | \$ 1,389 |
| 1934 | 5,699 | 1,603 | 771 | 526 | 215 | 465 | 324 | 69 | 457 | 1,269 |
| 1936 | 6,056 | 1,880 | 671 | 405 | 246 | 500 | 370 | 77 | 553 | 1,354 |
| 1938 | 6,906 | 2,144 | 835 | 616 | 283 | 560 | 396 | 81 | 636 | 1,355 |
| 1940 | \$ 7,685 | \$ 2,263 | \$ 780 | \$ 629 | \$ 309 | \$ 566 | \$ 410 | \$ 86 | \$ 1,090 | \$ 1,552 |
| 1942 | 7,351 | 2,195 | 700 | 702 | 292 | 590 | 414 | 112 | 804 | 1,542 |
| 1944 | 7,180 | 2,304 | 660 | 556 | 325 | 624 | 437 | 128 | 822 | 1,324 |
| 1946 | 9,093 | 2,838 | 1,059 | 729 | 394 | 728 | 511 | 148 | 1,014 | 1,672 |
| 1948 | 13,363 | 4,298 | 1,526 | 1,137 | 566 | 985 | 614 | 177 | 1,612 | 2,448 |
| 1950 | \$ 17,041 | \$ 5,819 | \$ 1,745 | \$ 1,374 | \$ 801 | \$ 1,179 | \$ 724 | \$ 202 | \$ 2,005 | \$ 3,192 |
| 1952 | 20,229 | 6,824 | 2,094 | 1,378 | 1,053 | 1,419 | 832 | 285 | 2,246 | 4,098 |
| 1953 | 21,662 | 7,756 | 2,207 | 1,380 | 1,107 | 1,517 | 864 | 296 | 2,457 | 4,078 |
| 1954 | 23,814 | 8,842 | 2,272 | 1,512 | 1,133 | 1,653 | 956 | 327 | 2,577 | 4,542 |
| 1955 | \$ 26,230 | \$ 10,003 | \$ 2,553 | \$ 1,568 | \$ 1,185 | \$ 1,785 | \$ 1,005 | \$ 353 | \$ 3,023 | \$ 4,755 |
| 1956 | 28,273 | 11,082 | 2,586 | 1,536 | 1,302 | 1,909 | 1,083 | 392 | 3,119 | 5,264 |
| 1957 | 31,057 | 11,793 | 2,941 | 1,659 | 1,549 | 2,100 | 1,195 | 436 | 3,494 | 5,890 |
| 1958 | 34,023 | 13,192 | 3,060 | 1,874 | 1,704 | 2,269 | 1,274 | 492 | 3,720 | 6,438 |
| 1959 | 36,341 | 14,190 | 3,178 | 2,012 | 1,874 | 2,396 | 1,384 | 525 | 3,923 | 6,859 |
| 1960 | \$ 39,056 | \$ 15,323 | \$ 3,358 | \$ 2,183 | \$ 1,898 | \$ 2,607 | \$ 1,459 | \$ 570 | \$ 4,066 | \$ 7,592 |
| 1961 | 42,641 | 16,782 | 3,614 | 2,409 | 2,027 | 2,843 | 1,512 | 599 | 4,532 | 8,323 |
| 1962 | 45,279 | 17,946 | 3,722 | 2,575 | 2,181 | 2,978 | 1,574 | 651 | 4,445 | 9,207 |
| 1963 | 47,237 | 19,011 | 3,725 | 2,708 | 2,307 | 3,095 | 1,608 | 680 | 4,704 | 9,399 |
| 1964 | 51,199 | 20,822 | 3,814 | 2,970 | 2,446 | 3,273 | 1,697 | 730 | 5,067 | 10,380 |
| 1965 | \$ 55,482 | \$ 22,382 | \$ 4,007 | \$ 3,317 | \$ 2,660 | \$ 3,507 | \$ 1,825 | \$ 780 | \$ 5,886 | \$ 11,118 |
| 1966 | 60,994 | 25,715 | 4,146 | 3,620 | 2,944 | 3,767 | 1,950 | 830 | 6,042 | 11,980 |
| 1967 | 66,648 | 28,534 | 4,510 | 3,927 | 3,283 | 4,108 | 2,139 | 1,009 | 6,006 | 13,132 |
| 1968 | 72,357 | 30,200 | 4,663 | 4,735 | 3,715 | 4,517 | 2,337 | 1,027 | 6,721 | 14,442 |
| 1969 | 82,698 | 34,934 | 5,003 | 5,646 | 4,262 | 5,109 | 2,609 | 1,141 | 7,316 | 16,678 |
| 1970 | \$ 95,522 | \$ 38,938 | \$ 5,383 | \$ 6,477 | \$ 4,880 | \$ 5,830 | \$ 2,961 | \$ 1,263 | \$ 7,820 | \$ 21,970 |
| 1971 | 105,167 | 43,613 | 5,792 | 7,708 | 5,806 | 6,733 | 3,349 | 1,466 | 8,675 | 22,025 |
| 1972 | 118,568 | 48,661 | 6,274 | 8,869 | 7,014 | 7,685 | 3,786 | 1,599 | 9,715 | 24,965 |
| 1973 | 128,254 | 51,431 | 6,543 | 9,435 | 7,138 | 8,567 | 4,202 | 1,907 | 11,204 | 27,827 |
| 1974 | 140,387 | 56,085 | 7,310 | 9,576 | 8,451 | 9,181 | 4,737 | 2,077 | 12,487 | 30,483 |

Continued

F4. Local Government Expenditures by Function (continued)
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | Total | Public Education | Highways | Welfare | Health & Hospitals | Police & Fire Protection | Administration (a) | Insurance Trust (b) | Utilities (c) | Other (d) |
|------|------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|
| 1975 | \$ 162,614 | \$ 64,956 | \$ 8,270 | \$ 9,733 | \$ 9,877 | \$ 10,734 | \$ 5,435 | \$ 2,350 | \$ 15,276 | \$ 35,983 |
| 1976 | 181,802 | 71,670 | 9,047 | 11,278 | 10,836 | 12,017 | 6,133 | 2,499 | 17,451 | 40,871 |
| 1977 | 196,307 | 75,707 | 9,205 | 11,883 | 11,830 | 13,288 | 6,764 | 2,723 | 20,463 | 44,444 |
| 1978 | 221,081 | 81,181 | 9,951 | 11,950 | 12,632 | 14,425 | 7,595 | 3,031 | 22,416 | 57,900 |
| 1979 | 233,323 | 87,931 | 11,361 | 11,676 | 14,432 | 15,530 | 8,512 | 3,394 | 26,473 | 54,014 |
| 1980 | \$ 260,777 | \$ 97,260 | \$ 12,650 | \$ 12,310 | \$ 16,507 | \$ 17,151 | \$ 9,303 | \$ 3,815 | \$ 31,198 | \$ 60,583 |
| 1981 | 288,571 | 106,121 | 13,915 | 13,667 | 18,073 | 19,013 | 10,208 | 4,361 | 36,943 | 66,270 |
| 1982 | 313,365 | 111,982 | 14,417 | 14,704 | 21,483 | 21,141 | 11,400 | 4,779 | 41,840 | 71,619 |
| 1983 | 335,098 | 119,291 | 15,502 | 14,281 | 23,284 | 22,894 | 15,310 | 5,154 | 45,579 | 73,803 |
| 1984 | 359,377 | 127,535 | 16,266 | 15,588 | 24,852 | 24,671 | 16,519 | 5,876 | 47,504 | 80,568 |
| 1985 | \$ 390,961 | \$ 139,019 | \$ 17,854 | \$ 16,888 | \$ 26,500 | \$ 26,760 | \$ 17,972 | \$ 6,251 | \$ 51,613 | \$ 88,104 |
| 1986 | 427,980 | 152,559 | 19,177 | 18,390 | 28,142 | 28,944 | 19,582 | 6,710 | 56,900 | 97,576 |
| 1987 | 463,826 | 165,010 | 20,711 | 18,967 | 29,769 | 31,959 | 21,556 | 7,499 | 59,537 | 108,818 |
| 1988 | 496,323 | 178,574 | 21,889 | 19,899 | 32,559 | 34,116 | 22,851 | 7,998 | 60,982 | 117,455 |
| 1989 | 533,123 | 195,316 | 22,775 | 21,826 | 35,397 | 35,564 | 24,886 | 7,999 | 64,228 | 125,132 |
| 1990 | \$ 581,207 | \$ 212,652 | \$ 24,593 | \$ 23,951 | \$ 39,092 | \$ 39,276 | \$ 27,129 | \$ 8,870 | \$ 67,744 | \$ 137,902 |
| 1991 | 622,911 | 228,834 | 26,025 | 26,850 | 42,606 | 41,783 | 29,519 | 9,945 | 70,782 | 146,566 |
| 1992 | 655,103 | 239,898 | 26,211 | 28,734 | 46,469 | 44,040 | 30,459 | 10,381 | 74,262 | 154,650 |
| 1993 | 685,315 | 252,228 | 26,078 | 29,969 | 50,050 | 46,982 | 31,268 | 11,948 | 74,496 | 162,297 |
| 1994 | 719,136 | 258,391 | 28,255 | 31,585 | 53,434 | 49,443 | 33,515 | 12,775 | 80,963 | 170,774 |
| 1995 | \$ 759,368 | \$ 276,763 | \$ 30,216 | \$ 32,689 | \$ 56,460 | \$ 52,329 | \$ 35,237 | \$ 13,648 | \$ 83,629 | \$ 178,398 |
| 1996 | 794,318 | 292,294 | 31,545 | 32,803 | 59,571 | 55,892 | 36,969 | 15,099 | 84,971 | 185,175 |
| 1997 | 836,577 | 307,429 | 33,289 | 32,512 | 58,913 | 60,356 | 39,370 | 15,625 | 88,607 | 200,476 |
| 1998 | 884,759 | 331,802 | 35,243 | 32,521 | 62,408 | 63,579 | 41,035 | 17,287 | 91,680 | 209,203 |
| 1999 | 938,641 | 357,075 | 36,776 | 32,952 | 64,970 | 66,819 | 44,141 | 18,028 | 96,652 | 221,229 |
| 2000 | \$ 996,267 | \$ 383,282 | \$ 39,394 | \$ 34,666 | \$ 67,812 | \$ 71,319 | \$ 47,160 | \$ 19,774 | \$ 100,998 | \$ 231,861 |
| 2001 | 1,070,081 | 411,221 | 40,799 | 40,799 | 72,255 | 75,686 | 49,021 | 20,709 | 110,943 | 292,647 |
| 2002 | 1,139,057 | 432,536 | 44,219 | 39,694 | 79,577 | 81,062 | 52,878 | 22,385 | 119,189 | 267,517 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Prior to 1983, the administration category included financial administration and general control. In 1983 and 1984, the administration category was expanded to include financial administration, general control and general public buildings. In 1985 and beyond, the administration category was again expanded to include financial administration, judicial and legal, general public buildings and other government administration.

(b) Includes employee retirement, unemployment compensation, workers compensation, and other social programs.

(c) Includes water supply, electric power, transit and gas supply.

(d) Includes interest, other categories and remaining expenditures due to intergovernmental state transfers to local governments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F5. Local Government Expenditures by Function, Percentages Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002

| Year | Total | Public Education | Highways | Welfare | Health & Hospitals | Police & Fire Protection | Administration (a) | Insurance Trust (b) | Utilities (c) | Other (d) |
|------|--------|------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1902 | 100.0% | 24.8% | 17.8% | 2.8% | 2.9% | 9.4% | 12.3% | — | 8.3% | 21.6% |
| 1913 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 20.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 0.4% | 9.5 | 21.6 |
| 1922 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 21.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 18.7 |
| 1927 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 20.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 7.7 | 22.6 |
| 1932 | 100.0% | 31.9% | 14.1% | 5.8% | 3.8% | 8.0% | 5.6% | 0.9% | 8.1% | 21.8% |
| 1934 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 13.5 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 8.0 | 22.3 |
| 1936 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 9.1 | 22.4 |
| 1938 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 9.2 | 19.6 |
| 1940 | 100.0% | 29.4% | 10.1% | 8.2% | 4.0% | 7.4% | 5.3% | 1.1% | 14.2% | 20.2% |
| 1942 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 10.9 | 21.0 |
| 1944 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 11.4 | 18.4 |
| 1946 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 11.2 | 18.4 |
| 1948 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 1.3 | 12.1 | 18.3 |
| 1950 | 100.0% | 34.1% | 10.2% | 8.1% | 4.7% | 6.9% | 4.2% | 1.2% | 11.8% | 18.7% |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 11.1 | 20.3 |
| 1953 | 100.0 | 35.8 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 18.8 |
| 1954 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 19.1 |
| 1955 | 100.0% | 38.1% | 9.7% | 6.0% | 4.5% | 6.8% | 3.8% | 1.3% | 11.5% | 18.1% |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 39.2 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 11.0 | 18.6 |
| 1957 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 9.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 11.3 | 19.0 |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 18.9 |
| 1959 | 100.0 | 39.0 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 10.8 | 18.9 |
| 1960 | 100.0% | 39.2% | 8.6% | 5.6% | 4.9% | 6.7% | 3.7% | 1.5% | 10.4% | 19.4% |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 10.6 | 19.5 |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 39.6 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 20.3 |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 40.2 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 19.9 |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 9.9 | 20.3 |
| 1965 | 100.0% | 40.3% | 7.2% | 6.0% | 4.8% | 6.3% | 3.3% | 1.4% | 10.6% | 20.0% |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 9.9 | 19.6 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 19.7 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 20.0 |
| 1969 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 8.8 | 20.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0% | 40.8% | 5.6% | 6.8% | 5.1% | 6.1% | 3.1% | 1.3% | 8.2% | 23.0% |
| 1971 | 100.0 | 41.5 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 8.2 | 20.9 |
| 1972 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 8.2 | 21.1 |
| 1973 | 100.0 | 40.1 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 8.7 | 21.7 |
| 1974 | 100.0 | 40.0 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 8.9 | 21.7 |

Continued

F5. Local Government Expenditures by Function, Percentages (continued)

Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002

| Year | Total | Public Education | Highways | Welfare | Health & Hospitals | Police & Fire Protection | Administration (a) | Insurance Trust (b) | Utilities (c) | Other (d) |
|------|--------|------------------|----------|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1975 | 100.0% | 39.9% | 5.1% | 6.0% | 6.1% | 6.6% | 3.3% | 1.4% | 9.4% | 22.1% |
| 1976 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 22.5 |
| 1977 | 100.0 | 38.6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 10.4 | 22.6 |
| 1978 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 26.2 |
| 1979 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 11.3 | 23.1 |
| 1980 | 100.0% | 37.3% | 4.9% | 4.7% | 6.3% | 6.6% | 3.6% | 1.5% | 12.0% | 23.2% |
| 1981 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 12.8 | 23.0 |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 13.4 | 22.9 |
| 1983 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 13.6 | 22.0 |
| 1984 | 100.0 | 35.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 13.2 | 22.4 |
| 1985 | 100.0% | 35.6% | 4.6% | 4.3% | 6.8% | 6.8% | 4.6% | 1.6% | 13.2% | 22.5% |
| 1986 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 13.3 | 22.8 |
| 1987 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 12.8 | 23.5 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 12.3 | 23.7 |
| 1989 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 1.5 | 12.0 | 23.5 |
| 1990 | 100.0% | 36.6% | 4.2% | 4.1% | 6.7% | 6.8% | 4.7% | 1.5% | 11.7% | 23.7% |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 11.4 | 23.5 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 11.3 | 23.6 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 23.7 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 23.7 |
| 1995 | 100.0% | 36.4% | 4.0% | 4.3% | 7.4% | 6.9% | 4.6% | 1.8% | 11.0% | 23.5% |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 10.7 | 23.3 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 24.0 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 23.6 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 10.3 | 23.6 |
| 2000 | 100.0% | 38.5% | 4.0% | 3.5% | 6.8% | 7.2% | 4.7% | 2.0% | 10.1% | 23.3% |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 38.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 10.4 | 27.3 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 38.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 23.5 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Prior to 1983, the administration category included financial administration and general control. In 1983 and 1984, the administration category was expanded to include financial administration, general control and general public buildings. In 1985 and beyond, the administration category was again expanded to include financial administration, judicial and legal, general public buildings and other government administration.

(b) Includes employee retirement, unemployment compensation, workers compensation, and other social programs.

(c) Includes water supply, electric power, transit and gas supply.

(d) Includes interest, other categories and remaining expenditures due to intergovernmental state transfers to local governments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F6. Local Government Expenditures by Character
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | Total | Direct | | | | | Insurance Trust (b) | Payments to Other Gov'ts |
|------|------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Total Direct (a) | Current Operations | Capital Outlay | Assistance & Subsidies | Interest | | |
| 1902 | \$ 959 | \$ 959 | \$ 682 | \$ 203 | \$ 5 | \$ 69 | — | (c) |
| 1913 | 1,960 | 1,960 | 1,287 | 500 | 7 | 159 | \$ 8 | (c) |
| 1922 | 4,567 | 4,567 | 2,915 | 1,216 | 30 | 385 | 21 | (c) |
| 1927 | 6,359 | 6,359 | 3,828 | 1,864 | 50 | 579 | 38 | (c) |
| 1932 | \$ 6,375 | \$ 6,375 | \$ 4,197 | \$ 1,090 | \$ 305 | \$ 726 | \$ 57 | (c) |
| 1934 | 5,699 | 5,699 | 3,665 | 788 | 459 | 718 | 69 | (c) |
| 1936 | 6,056 | 6,056 | 4,036 | 890 | 336 | 717 | 77 | (c) |
| 1938 | 6,906 | 6,906 | 4,466 | 1,157 | 546 | 656 | 81 | (c) |
| 1940 | \$ 7,685 | \$ 7,685 | \$ 4,606 | \$ 1,778 | \$ 558 | \$ 657 | \$ 86 | (c) |
| 1942 | 7,351 | 7,351 | 5,230 | 835 | 590 | 584 | 112 | (c) |
| 1944 | 7,180 | 7,180 | 5,714 | 379 | 425 | 534 | 128 | (c) |
| 1946 | 9,093 | 9,093 | 6,989 | 937 | 546 | 473 | 148 | (c) |
| 1948 | 13,363 | 13,363 | 9,578 | 2,269 | 882 | 457 | 177 | (c) |
| 1950 | \$ 17,041 | \$ 17,041 | \$ 11,498 | \$ 3,810 | \$ 1,027 | \$ 504 | \$ 202 | (c) |
| 1952 | 20,229 | 20,073 | 13,360 | 4,778 | 1,070 | 580 | 285 | \$ 156 |
| 1954 | 23,814 | 23,559 | 15,622 | 5,778 | 1,148 | 723 | 327 | 215 |
| 1956 | 28,273 | 28,004 | 18,771 | 6,843 | 1,089 | 910 | 392 | 269 |
| 1958 | 34,023 | 33,721 | 22,701 | 8,040 | 1,346 | 1,141 | 493 | 302 |
| 1960 | \$ 39,056 | \$ 38,847 | \$ 26,785 | \$ 8,497 | \$ 1,503 | \$ 1,492 | \$ 570 | \$ 209 |
| 1961 | 42,641 | 42,445 | 29,416 | 9,226 | 1,564 | 1,641 | 598 | 196 |
| 1962 | 45,279 | 45,053 | 31,446 | 9,577 | 1,590 | 1,789 | 651 | 226 |
| 1963 | 47,237 | 47,002 | 33,294 | 9,528 | 1,625 | 1,875 | 680 | 235 |
| 1964 | 51,199 | 50,964 | 36,197 | 10,267 | 1,709 | 2,061 | 730 | 235 |
| 1965 | \$ 55,482 | \$ 55,221 | \$ 38,999 | \$ 11,360 | \$ 1,891 | \$ 2,191 | \$ 780 | \$ 262 |
| 1966 | 60,994 | 60,711 | 43,357 | 12,137 | 2,014 | 2,374 | 830 | 283 |
| 1967 | 66,648 | 66,274 | 47,639 | 12,689 | 2,349 | 2,587 | 1,008 | 374 |
| 1968 | 72,357 | 71,930 | 51,932 | 13,521 | 2,689 | 2,761 | 1,027 | 427 |
| 1969 | 82,698 | 82,152 | 59,126 | 15,539 | 3,217 | 3,128 | 1,141 | 546 |
| 1970 | \$ 92,522 | \$ 91,889 | \$ 66,943 | \$ 16,355 | \$ 3,703 | \$ 3,624 | \$ 1,263 | \$ 633 |
| 1971 | 105,167 | 104,566 | 75,983 | 18,402 | 4,573 | 4,142 | 1,466 | 601 |
| 1972 | 118,568 | 118,001 | 87,033 | 19,344 | 5,212 | 4,811 | 1,599 | 567 |
| 1973 | 128,254 | 127,452 | 94,266 | 20,595 | 5,290 | 5,394 | 1,907 | 802 |
| 1974 | 140,387 | 139,498 | 104,007 | 22,667 | 4,769 | 5,977 | 2,077 | 889 |
| 1975 | \$ 162,614 | \$ 161,336 | \$ 120,183 | \$ 27,517 | \$ 4,473 | \$ 6,815 | \$ 2,350 | \$ 1,278 |
| 1976 | 181,802 | 179,980 | 136,212 | 28,522 | 5,205 | 7,542 | 2,499 | 1,822 |
| 1977 | 196,307 | 194,403 | 149,967 | 28,190 | 5,522 | 8,001 | 2,723 | 1,904 |
| 1978 | 211,081 | 208,768 | 163,070 | 28,705 | 5,413 | 8,551 | 3,031 | 2,313 |
| 1979 | 233,323 | 231,684 | 179,633 | 34,072 | 5,170 | 9,415 | 3,394 | 1,639 |
| 1980 | \$ 260,777 | \$ 259,019 | \$ 199,680 | \$ 39,568 | \$ 5,404 | \$ 10,552 | \$ 3,815 | \$ 1,757 |
| 1981 | 288,571 | 286,827 | 220,829 | 43,311 | 5,971 | 12,354 | 4,361 | 1,744 |
| 1982 | 313,365 | 311,409 | 241,905 | 43,336 | 6,468 | 14,920 | 4,779 | 1,957 |
| 1983 | 335,098 | 332,093 | — | — | — | — | 5,154 | 3,005 |
| 1984 | 359,377 | 355,781 | — | — | — | — | 5,876 | 3,597 |
| 1985 | \$ 390,961 | \$ 386,931 | \$ 300,333 | \$ 49,273 | \$ 13,629 | \$ 17,445 | \$ 6,251 | \$ 4,030 |
| 1986 | 427,980 | 423,961 | 326,149 | 55,907 | 15,008 | 20,188 | 6,710 | 4,019 |
| 1987 | 463,826 | 458,592 | 350,402 | 61,068 | 16,391 | 23,233 | 7,499 | 5,234 |
| 1988 | 496,323 | 491,163 | 377,994 | 63,647 | 16,572 | 24,952 | 7,998 | 5,160 |
| 1989 | 533,123 | 528,222 | 407,565 | 68,822 | 17,633 | 26,202 | 7,999 | 4,902 |
| 1990 | \$ 581,207 | \$ 575,371 | \$ 442,084 | \$ 77,545 | \$ 10,325 | \$ 36,547 | \$ 8,870 | \$ 5,836 |
| 1991 | 622,911 | 617,509 | — | — | — | — | 9,945 | 5,401 |
| 1992 | 655,103 | 647,748 | — | — | — | — | 10,381 | 7,355 |
| 1993 | 685,315 | 677,856 | 527,500 | 85,824 | 12,752 | 39,952 | 11,829 | 7,339 |
| 1994 | 719,136 | 710,366 | 559,890 | 84,606 | 13,103 | 39,991 | 12,775 | 8,770 |
| 1995 | \$ 759,368 | \$ 751,438 | \$ 589,658 | \$ 93,611 | \$ 13,356 | \$ 41,165 | \$ 13,648 | \$ 7,930 |
| 1996 | 794,318 | 786,120 | 615,629 | 99,984 | 12,841 | 42,568 | 15,099 | 8,198 |
| 1997 | 836,577 | 827,836 | 642,162 | 113,388 | 11,598 | 45,064 | 15,625 | 8,741 |
| 1998 | 884,759 | 874,664 | 682,817 | 117,430 | 10,121 | 47,008 | 17,287 | 10,095 |
| 1999 | 938,641 | 928,671 | 722,526 | 129,974 | 9,266 | 48,877 | 18,028 | 9,970 |
| 2000 | \$ 996,267 | \$ 985,886 | \$ 765,633 | \$ 140,830 | \$ 9,239 | \$ 50,410 | \$ 19,774 | \$ 10,380 |
| 2001 | 1,070,081 | 1,059,062 | 824,658 | 151,373 | 9,087 | 43,384 | 20,709 | 11,019 |
| 2002 | 1,139,057 | 1,127,805 | 876,627 | 166,092 | 8,968 | 53,732 | 22,385 | 11,251 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Includes liquor stores and utility expenditures where applicable.

(b) Includes employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social programs.

(c) Minor amounts of intergovernmental expenditure to states not separable from direct expenditures.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F7. Local Government Revenues by Source
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | From Own Sources | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------|
| | Total Revenues | Total Own Sources | General Revenue | | | Utility and Liquor Stores | Insurance Trust | Intergovernmental | |
| | | | Total | Taxes | Charges and Miscellaneous | | | From Federal | From State |
| 1902 | \$ 914 | \$ 858 | \$ 798 | \$ 704 | \$ 94 | \$ 60 | — | \$ 4 | \$ 52 |
| 1913 | 1,755 | 1,658 | 1,540 | 1,308 | 232 | 116 | \$ 2 | 6 | 91 |
| 1922 | 4,148 | 3,827 | 3,545 | 3,069 | 476 | 266 | 16 | 9 | 312 |
| 1927 | 6,333 | 5,728 | 5,298 | 4,479 | 819 | 403 | 27 | 9 | 596 |
| 1932 | \$ 6,192 | \$ 5,381 | \$ 4,879 | \$ 4,274 | \$ 605 | \$ 463 | \$ 39 | \$ 10 | \$ 801 |
| 1934 | 6,363 | 4,962 | 4,419 | 3,933 | 486 | 500 | 43 | 83 | 1,318 |
| 1936 | 6,793 | 5,147 | 4,533 | 4,083 | 450 | 564 | 50 | 229 | 1,417 |
| 1938 | 7,329 | 5,646 | 4,968 | 4,473 | 495 | 615 | 63 | 167 | 1,516 |
| 1940 | \$ 7,724 | \$ 5,792 | \$ 5,007 | \$ 4,497 | \$ 510 | \$ 717 | \$ 68 | \$ 278 | \$ 1,654 |
| 1942 | 8,114 | 6,278 | 5,286 | 4,625 | 661 | 904 | 88 | 56 | 1,780 |
| 1944 | 8,535 | 6,665 | 5,470 | 4,703 | 767 | 1,105 | 90 | 28 | 1,842 |
| 1946 | 9,561 | 7,416 | 6,082 | 5,157 | 925 | 1,235 | 99 | 53 | 2,092 |
| 1948 | 13,167 | 9,666 | 7,872 | 6,599 | 1,273 | 1,654 | 140 | 218 | 3,283 |
| 1950 | \$ 16,101 | \$ 11,673 | \$ 9,586 | \$ 7,984 | \$ 1,602 | \$ 1,902 | \$ 185 | \$ 211 | \$ 4,217 |
| 1952 | 19,398 | 14,117 | 11,671 | 9,466 | 2,205 | 2,184 | 262 | 237 | 5,044 |
| 1953 | 21,007 | 15,323 | 12,687 | 10,356 | 2,331 | 2,357 | 280 | 300 | 5,384 |
| 1954 | 22,402 | 16,468 | 13,629 | 10,978 | 2,651 | 2,522 | 317 | 298 | 5,635 |
| 1955 | \$ 24,166 | \$ 17,811 | \$ 14,737 | \$ 11,886 | \$ 2,851 | \$ 2,726 | \$ 347 | \$ 368 | \$ 5,987 |
| 1956 | 26,352 | 19,453 | 16,238 | 12,992 | 3,246 | 2,835 | 380 | 309 | 6,590 |
| 1957 | 29,021 | 21,357 | 17,866 | 14,286 | 3,580 | 3,062 | 429 | 343 | 7,321 |
| 1958 | 31,348 | 22,970 | 19,345 | 15,461 | 3,885 | 3,153 | 471 | 404 | 7,974 |
| 1959 | 33,572 | 24,684 | 20,733 | 16,531 | 4,202 | 3,451 | 500 | 489 | 8,399 |
| 1960 | \$ 37,324 | \$ 27,209 | \$ 22,912 | \$ 18,081 | \$ 4,831 | \$ 3,749 | \$ 549 | \$ 592 | \$ 9,522 |
| 1961 | 40,483 | 29,579 | 24,995 | 19,804 | 5,192 | 3,997 | 587 | 719 | 10,185 |
| 1962 | 43,147 | 31,506 | 26,705 | 20,993 | 5,711 | 4,174 | 627 | 763 | 10,879 |
| 1963 | 45,586 | 32,995 | 27,967 | 21,897 | 6,070 | 4,371 | 657 | 831 | 11,760 |
| 1964 | 49,578 | 35,749 | 30,256 | 23,542 | 6,714 | 4,780 | 713 | 956 | 12,873 |
| 1965 | \$ 53,408 | \$ 38,242 | \$ 32,362 | \$ 25,116 | \$ 7,245 | \$ 5,085 | \$ 795 | \$ 1,155 | \$ 14,010 |
| 1966 | 59,268 | 41,499 | 35,404 | 27,361 | 8,044 | 5,258 | 837 | 1,378 | 16,391 |
| 1967 | 64,608 | 44,419 | 38,045 | 29,074 | 8,971 | 5,441 | 933 | 1,753 | 18,434 |
| 1968 | 70,171 | 47,875 | 40,886 | 31,171 | 9,714 | 5,945 | 1,044 | 1,954 | 20,342 |
| 1969 | 79,274 | 53,192 | 45,861 | 34,781 | 11,080 | 6,176 | 1,155 | 2,245 | 23,837 |

Continued

F7. Local Government Revenues by Source (continued)
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

From Own Sources

| Year | Total Revenues | Total Own Sources | General Revenue | | | | Intergovernmental | | |
|------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|
| | | | Total | Taxes | Charges and Miscellaneous | Utility and Liquor Stores | Insurance Trust | From Federal | From State |
| 1970 | \$ 89,082 | \$ 59,557 | \$ 51,392 | \$ 38,833 | \$ 12,558 | \$ 6,866 | \$ 1,299 | \$ 2,605 | \$ 26,920 |
| 1971 | 100,993 | 66,521 | 57,491 | 43,434 | 14,058 | 7,545 | 1,484 | 3,391 | 31,081 |
| 1972 | 114,791 | 75,097 | 65,549 | 49,739 | 15,810 | 7,924 | 1,622 | 4,551 | 35,143 |
| 1973 | 129,119 | 81,253 | 70,526 | 53,032 | 17,493 | 8,913 | 1,814 | 7,903 | 39,963 |
| 1974 | 143,132 | 88,391 | 76,693 | 56,466 | 20,227 | 9,698 | 2,000 | 10,188 | 44,553 |
| 1975 | \$ 159,726 | \$ 97,772 | \$ 84,353 | \$ 61,310 | \$ 23,043 | \$ 11,205 | \$ 2,214 | \$ 10,886 | \$ 51,068 |
| 1976 | 178,338 | 108,592 | 93,186 | 67,557 | 25,628 | 12,930 | 2,477 | 13,576 | 56,169 |
| 1977 | 196,458 | 119,626 | 102,214 | 74,852 | 27,362 | 14,605 | 2,808 | 16,554 | 60,277 |
| 1978 | 214,518 | 130,464 | 110,730 | 80,381 | 30,349 | 16,661 | 3,073 | 19,393 | 64,661 |
| 1979 | 234,630 | 139,853 | 117,209 | 80,606 | 36,603 | 18,988 | 3,657 | 20,616 | 74,162 |
| 1980 | \$ 258,298 | \$ 155,873 | \$ 130,027 | \$ 86,387 | \$ 43,640 | \$ 21,490 | \$ 4,355 | \$ 21,136 | \$ 81,289 |
| 1981 | 287,834 | 176,391 | 145,736 | 94,776 | 50,960 | 25,268 | 5,388 | 22,427 | 89,017 |
| 1982 | 315,322 | 198,703 | 164,426 | 103,783 | 60,643 | 29,101 | 5,176 | 21,256 | 95,363 |
| 1983 | 338,070 | 218,670 | 179,143 | 113,145 | 65,998 | 32,135 | 7,393 | 21,021 | 98,378 |
| 1984 | 366,156 | 239,425 | 196,504 | 123,399 | 73,105 | 35,217 | 7,704 | 20,912 | 105,820 |
| 1985 | \$ 402,544 | \$ 264,461 | \$ 216,103 | \$ 134,473 | \$ 81,630 | \$ 39,112 | \$ 9,246 | \$ 21,724 | \$ 116,359 |
| 1986 | 434,751 | 287,494 | 233,406 | 144,997 | 88,409 | 41,449 | 12,639 | 20,433 | 126,824 |
| 1987 | 469,317 | 313,032 | 254,062 | 158,216 | 95,846 | 44,034 | 14,936 | 19,533 | 136,752 |
| 1988 | 495,044 | 332,330 | 271,263 | 171,595 | 99,668 | 46,719 | 14,348 | 17,124 | 145,590 |
| 1989 | 532,013 | 356,771 | 293,308 | 184,478 | 108,830 | 50,189 | 13,274 | 17,588 | 157,652 |
| 1990 | \$ 580,193 | \$ 389,470 | \$ 321,599 | \$ 201,130 | \$ 120,448 | \$ 52,430 | \$ 15,441 | \$ 18,449 | \$ 172,274 |
| 1991 | 612,182 | 410,349 | 339,920 | 214,794 | 125,126 | 54,263 | 16,167 | 19,173 | 182,660 |
| 1992 | 647,514 | 431,527 | 357,268 | 227,099 | 130,169 | 55,962 | 18,296 | 20,141 | 195,845 |
| 1993 | 679,429 | 451,849 | 374,463 | 238,970 | 135,493 | 58,335 | 19,051 | 21,256 | 206,085 |
| 1994 | 720,840 | 478,813 | 397,215 | 252,207 | 145,008 | 63,238 | 18,359 | 23,995 | 218,033 |
| 1995 | \$ 757,400 | \$ 503,026 | \$ 417,268 | \$ 261,430 | \$ 155,838 | \$ 70,071 | \$ 15,687 | \$ 26,286 | \$ 232,807 |
| 1996 | 803,737 | 533,257 | 438,736 | 270,602 | 168,135 | 68,247 | 26,273 | 26,906 | 243,574 |
| 1997 | 847,770 | 560,767 | 460,027 | 284,398 | 175,630 | 70,882 | 29,858 | 28,768 | 258,235 |
| 1998 | 909,661 | 603,391 | 487,980 | 300,912 | 187,068 | 73,439 | 41,972 | 30,604 | 275,666 |
| 1999 | 952,330 | 624,751 | 511,452 | 315,833 | 195,619 | 78,169 | 35,130 | 31,687 | 295,892 |
| 2000 | \$ 1,013,825 | \$ 663,931 | \$ 538,971 | \$ 332,696 | \$ 206,275 | \$ 81,138 | \$ 43,822 | \$ 32,836 | \$ 317,058 |
| 2001 | 1,068,150 | 579,450 | 579,450 | 354,439 | 225,011 | 89,437 | 23,285 | 35,724 | 340,252 |
| 2002 | 1,083,107 | 995,818 | 597,321 | 369,720 | 227,600 | 91,180 | (3,890) | 42,952 | 355,544 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F8. Local Government Revenues by Source, Percentages Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002

| Year | Total Revenues | From Own Sources | | | | | | | Intergovernmental | |
|------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|--|
| | | Total Own Sources | General Revenue | | | Utility and Liquor Stores | Insurance Trust | From Federal | From State | |
| | | | Total | Taxes | Charges and Miscellaneous | | | | | |
| 1902 | 100.0% | 93.9% | 87.3% | 77.0% | 10.3% | 6.6% | — | 0.4% | 5.7% | |
| 1913 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 87.7 | 74.5 | 13.2 | 6.6 | 0.1% | 0.3 | 5.2 | |
| 1922 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 85.5 | 74.0 | 11.5 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 7.5 | |
| 1927 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 83.7 | 70.7 | 12.9 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 9.4 | |
| 1932 | 100.0% | 86.9% | 78.8% | 69.0% | 9.8% | 7.5% | 0.6% | 0.2% | 12.9% | |
| 1934 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 69.4 | 61.8 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 20.7 | |
| 1936 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 66.7 | 60.1 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 20.9 | |
| 1938 | 100.0 | 77.0 | 67.8 | 61.0 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 20.7 | |
| 1940 | 100.0% | 75.0% | 64.8% | 58.2% | 6.6% | 9.3% | 0.9% | 3.6% | 21.4% | |
| 1942 | 100.0 | 77.4 | 65.1 | 57.0 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 21.9 | |
| 1944 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 64.1 | 55.1 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 21.6 | |
| 1946 | 100.0 | 77.6 | 63.6 | 53.9 | 9.7 | 12.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 21.9 | |
| 1948 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 59.8 | 50.1 | 9.7 | 12.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 24.9 | |
| 1950 | 100.0% | 72.5% | 59.5% | 49.6% | 9.9% | 11.8% | 1.1% | 1.3% | 26.2% | |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 60.2 | 48.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 26.0 | |
| 1953 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 60.4 | 49.3 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 25.6 | |
| 1954 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 60.8 | 49.0 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 25.2 | |
| 1955 | 100.0% | 73.7% | 61.0% | 49.2% | 11.8% | 11.3% | 1.4% | 1.5% | 24.8% | |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 61.6 | 49.3 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 25.0 | |
| 1957 | 100.0 | 73.6 | 61.6 | 49.2 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 25.2 | |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 61.7 | 49.3 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 25.4 | |
| 1959 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 61.8 | 49.2 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 25.0 | |
| 1960 | 100.0% | 72.9% | 61.4% | 48.4% | 12.9% | 10.0% | 1.5% | 1.6% | 25.5% | |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 61.7 | 48.9 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 25.2 | |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 73.0 | 61.9 | 48.7 | 13.2 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 25.2 | |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 72.4 | 61.3 | 48.0 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 25.8 | |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 61.0 | 47.5 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 26.0 | |
| 1965 | 100.0% | 71.6% | 60.6% | 47.0% | 13.6% | 9.5% | 1.5% | 2.2% | 26.2% | |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 70.0 | 59.7 | 46.2 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 27.7 | |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 58.9 | 45.0 | 13.9 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 28.5 | |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 58.3 | 44.4 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 29.0 | |
| 1969 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 57.9 | 43.9 | 14.0 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 30.1 | |

Continued

F8. Local Government Revenues by Source, Percentages (continued)
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002

| Year | Total Revenues | From Own Sources | | | | | | | Intergovernmental | |
|------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|--|
| | | Total Own Sources | General Revenue | | | Utility and Liquor Stores | Insurance Trust | From Federal | From State | |
| | | | Total | Taxes | Charges and Miscellaneous | | | | | |
| 1970 | 100.0% | 66.9% | 57.7% | 43.6% | 14.1% | 7.7% | 1.5% | 2.9% | 30.2% | |
| 1971 | 100.0 | 65.9 | 56.9 | 43.0 | 13.9 | 7.5 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 30.8 | |
| 1972 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 57.1 | 43.3 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 30.6 | |
| 1973 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 54.6 | 41.1 | 13.5 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 6.1 | 31.0 | |
| 1974 | 100.0 | 61.8 | 53.6 | 39.5 | 14.1 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 31.1 | |
| 1975 | 100.0% | 61.2% | 52.8% | 38.4% | 14.4% | 7.0% | 1.4% | 6.8% | 32.0% | |
| 1976 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 52.3 | 37.9 | 14.4 | 7.3 | 1.4 | 7.6 | 31.5 | |
| 1977 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 52.0 | 38.1 | 13.9 | 7.4 | 1.4 | 8.4 | 30.7 | |
| 1978 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 51.6 | 37.5 | 14.1 | 7.8 | 1.4 | 9.0 | 30.1 | |
| 1979 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 50.0 | 34.4 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 31.6 | |
| 1980 | 100.0% | 60.3% | 50.3% | 33.4% | 16.9% | 8.3% | 1.7% | 8.2% | 31.5% | |
| 1981 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 50.6 | 32.9 | 17.7 | 8.8 | 1.9 | 7.8 | 30.9 | |
| 1982 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 52.1 | 32.9 | 19.2 | 9.2 | 1.6 | 6.7 | 30.2 | |
| 1983 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 53.0 | 33.5 | 19.5 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 6.2 | 29.1 | |
| 1984 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 53.7 | 33.7 | 20.0 | 9.6 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 28.9 | |
| 1985 | 100.0% | 65.7% | 53.7% | 33.4% | 20.3% | 9.7% | 2.3% | 5.4% | 28.9% | |
| 1986 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 53.7 | 33.4 | 20.3 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 29.2 | |
| 1987 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 54.1 | 33.7 | 20.4 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 29.1 | |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 54.8 | 34.7 | 20.1 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 29.4 | |
| 1989 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 55.1 | 34.7 | 20.5 | 9.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 29.6 | |
| 1990 | 100.0% | 67.1% | 55.4% | 34.7% | 20.8% | 9.0% | 2.7% | 3.2% | 29.7% | |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 55.5 | 35.1 | 20.4 | 8.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 29.8 | |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 66.6 | 55.2 | 35.1 | 20.1 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 30.2 | |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 55.1 | 35.2 | 19.9 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 30.3 | |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 66.4 | 55.1 | 35.0 | 20.1 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 30.2 | |
| 1995 | 100.0% | 66.4% | 55.1% | 34.5% | 20.6% | 9.3% | 2.1% | 3.5% | 30.7% | |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 54.6 | 33.7 | 20.9 | 8.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 30.3 | |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 54.3 | 33.5 | 20.7 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 30.5 | |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 53.6 | 33.1 | 20.6 | 8.1 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 30.3 | |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 53.7 | 33.2 | 20.5 | 8.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 31.1 | |
| 2000 | 100.0% | 65.5% | 53.2% | 32.8% | 20.3% | 8.0% | 4.3% | 3.2% | 31.3% | |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 54.2 | 33.2 | 21.1 | 8.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 31.9 | |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 55.1 | 34.1 | 21.0 | 8.4 | -0.4 | 4.0 | 32.8 | |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F9. Local Government Tax Collections by Source
Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | Total Taxes | Income Tax (a) | Sales & Gross Receipts | Property | Other Taxes (b) |
|------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1902 | \$ 704 | — | — | \$ 624 | \$ 80 |
| 1913 | 1,308 | — | \$ 3 | 1,192 | 113 |
| 1922 | 3,069 | — | 20 | 2,973 | 76 |
| 1927 | 4,479 | — | 25 | 4,360 | 94 |
| 1932 | \$ 4,274 | — | \$ 26 | \$ 4,159 | \$ 89 |
| 1934 | 3,933 | — | 30 | 3,803 | 100 |
| 1936 | 4,083 | — | 90 | 3,865 | 128 |
| 1938 | 4,473 | — | 120 | 4,196 | 157 |
| 1940 | \$ 4,497 | \$ 18 | \$ 130 | \$ 4,170 | \$ 179 |
| 1942 | 4,625 | 27 | 133 | 4,273 | 192 |
| 1944 | 4,703 | 26 | 136 | 4,361 | 180 |
| 1946 | 5,157 | 33 | 183 | 4,737 | 204 |
| 1948 | 6,599 | 44 | 400 | 5,850 | 305 |
| 1950 | \$ 7,984 | \$ 64 | \$ 484 | \$ 7,042 | \$ 394 |
| 1952 | 9,466 | 85 | 627 | 8,282 | 472 |
| 1954 | 10,978 | 122 | 703 | 9,577 | 576 |
| 1956 | 12,992 | 164 | 889 | 11,282 | 657 |
| 1958 | 15,461 | 215 | 1,079 | 13,514 | 653 |
| 1960 | \$ 18,081 | \$ 254 | \$ 1,339 | \$ 15,798 | \$ 690 |
| 1961 | 19,804 | 258 | 1,432 | 17,370 | 744 |
| 1962 | 20,993 | 309 | 1,456 | 18,414 | 814 |
| 1963 | 21,897 | 311 | 1,574 | 19,145 | 867 |
| 1964 | 23,542 | 376 | 1,806 | 20,519 | 841 |
| 1965 | \$ 25,116 | \$ 433 | \$ 2,059 | \$ 21,817 | \$ 807 |
| 1966 | 27,361 | 472 | 2,041 | 23,836 | 1,012 |
| 1967 | 29,074 | 916 | 1,956 | 25,186 | 1,016 |
| 1968 | 31,171 | 1,077 | 1,932 | 26,835 | 1,327 |
| 1969 | 34,781 | 1,381 | 2,470 | 29,692 | 1,238 |
| 1970 | \$ 38,833 | \$ 1,630 | \$ 3,068 | \$ 32,963 | \$ 1,172 |
| 1971 | 43,434 | 1,747 | 3,662 | 36,726 | 1,299 |
| 1972 | 49,739 | 2,230 | 4,268 | 41,620 | 1,621 |
| 1973 | 53,032 | 2,406 | 4,924 | 43,970 | 1,732 |
| 1974 | 56,466 | 2,413 | 5,542 | 46,404 | 2,107 |
| 1975 | \$ 61,310 | \$ 2,635 | \$ 6,468 | \$ 50,040 | \$ 2,167 |
| 1976 | 67,557 | 3,127 | 7,156 | 54,884 | 2,390 |
| 1977 | 74,852 | 3,754 | 8,278 | 60,267 | 2,553 |
| 1978 | 80,381 | — | 9,326 | 64,058 | — |
| 1979 | 80,606 | — | 10,579 | 62,453 | — |
| 1980 | \$ 86,388 | \$ 4,990 | \$ 12,072 | \$ 65,607 | \$ 3,719 |
| 1981 | 94,776 | — | 13,220 | 72,020 | — |
| 1982 | 103,783 | — | 14,824 | 78,952 | — |
| 1983 | 113,145 | 6,445 | 16,352 | 85,973 | 4,375 |
| 1984 | 123,399 | 7,215 | 18,296 | 92,595 | 5,293 |
| 1985 | \$ 134,473 | \$ 7,974 | \$ 20,956 | \$ 99,772 | \$ 5,771 |
| 1986 | 144,997 | 8,536 | 22,628 | 107,356 | 6,477 |
| 1987 | 158,216 | 9,663 | 24,455 | 116,618 | 7,480 |
| 1988 | 171,595 | 10,272 | 26,122 | 127,191 | 8,010 |
| 1989 | 184,478 | 11,048 | 27,767 | 137,107 | 8,556 |
| 1990 | \$ 201,130 | \$ 11,379 | \$ 30,815 | \$ 149,765 | \$ 9,171 |
| 1991 | 214,794 | 11,947 | 32,036 | 161,772 | 9,039 |
| 1992 | 227,099 | 12,591 | 33,429 | 171,723 | 9,357 |
| 1993 | 238,970 | 13,328 | 35,003 | 180,738 | 9,901 |
| 1994 | 252,207 | 14,309 | 37,757 | 188,754 | 11,388 |
| 1995 | \$ 261,430 | \$ 14,651 | \$ 40,418 | \$ 193,933 | \$ 12,428 |
| 1996 | 270,602 | 15,989 | 42,832 | 199,467 | 12,313 |
| 1997 | 284,398 | 17,222 | 45,307 | 208,524 | 13,343 |
| 1998 | 300,912 | 18,838 | 48,240 | 219,492 | 14,342 |
| 1999 | 315,833 | 19,701 | 51,626 | 228,453 | 16,054 |
| 2000 | \$ 332,696 | \$ 20,625 | \$ 57,143 | \$ 238,182 | \$ 16,746 |
| 2001 | 354,439 | 18,254 | 62,198 | 253,258 | 17,118 |
| 2002 | 369,720 | 17,161 | 43,321 | 269,409 | 17,107 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Includes both individual and corporate income taxes.

(b) Includes licenses.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F10. Local Government Tax Collections by Source, Percentages Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002

| Year | Total Taxes | Income Tax (a) | Sales & Gross Receipts | Property | Other Taxes (b) |
|------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------|
| 1902 | 100.0% | — | — | 88.6% | 11.4% |
| 1913 | 100.0 | — | 0.2% | 91.1 | 8.6 |
| 1922 | 100.0 | — | 0.7 | 96.9 | 2.5 |
| 1927 | 100.0 | — | 0.6 | 97.3 | 2.1 |
| 1932 | 100.0% | — | 0.6% | 97.3% | 2.1% |
| 1934 | 100.0 | — | 0.8 | 96.7 | 2.5 |
| 1936 | 100.0 | — | 2.2 | 94.7 | 3.1 |
| 1938 | 100.0 | — | 2.7 | 93.8 | 3.5 |
| 1940 | 100.0% | 0.4% | 2.9% | 92.7% | 4.0% |
| 1942 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 92.4 | 4.2 |
| 1944 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 92.7 | 3.8 |
| 1946 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 91.9 | 4.0 |
| 1948 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 88.6 | 4.6 |
| 1950 | 100.0% | 0.8% | 6.1% | 88.2% | 4.9% |
| 1952 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 6.6 | 87.5 | 5.0 |
| 1954 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 87.2 | 5.2 |
| 1956 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 6.8 | 86.8 | 5.1 |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 7.0 | 87.4 | 4.2 |
| 1960 | 100.0% | 1.4% | 7.4% | 87.4% | 3.8% |
| 1961 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 87.7 | 3.8 |
| 1962 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 87.7 | 3.9 |
| 1963 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 87.4 | 4.0 |
| 1964 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 87.2 | 3.6 |
| 1965 | 100.0% | 1.7% | 8.2% | 86.9% | 3.2% |
| 1966 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 7.5 | 87.1 | 3.7 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 6.7 | 86.6 | 3.5 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 86.1 | 4.3 |
| 1969 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 85.4 | 3.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0% | 4.2% | 7.9% | 84.9% | 3.0% |
| 1971 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 84.6 | 3.0 |
| 1972 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 83.7 | 3.3 |
| 1973 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 82.9 | 3.3 |
| 1974 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 82.2 | 3.7 |
| 1975 | 100.0% | 4.3% | 10.5% | 81.6% | 3.5% |
| 1976 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 10.6 | 81.2 | 3.5 |
| 1977 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 11.1 | 80.5 | 3.4 |
| 1978 | 100.0 | — | 11.6 | 79.7 | — |
| 1979 | 100.0 | — | 13.1 | 77.5 | — |
| 1980 | 100.0% | 5.8% | 14.0% | 75.9% | 4.3% |
| 1981 | 100.0 | — | 13.9 | 76.0 | — |
| 1982 | 100.0 | — | 14.3 | 76.1 | — |
| 1983 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 14.5 | 76.0 | 3.9 |
| 1984 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 14.8 | 75.0 | 4.3 |
| 1985 | 100.0% | 5.9% | 15.6% | 74.2% | 4.3% |
| 1986 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 15.6 | 74.0 | 4.5 |
| 1987 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 15.5 | 73.7 | 4.7 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 15.2 | 74.1 | 4.7 |
| 1989 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 15.1 | 74.3 | 4.6 |
| 1990 | 100.0% | 5.7% | 15.3% | 74.5% | 4.6% |
| 1991 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 14.9 | 75.3 | 4.2 |
| 1992 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 75.6 | 4.1 |
| 1993 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 14.6 | 75.6 | 4.1 |
| 1994 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 15.0 | 74.8 | 4.5 |
| 1995 | 100.0% | 5.6% | 15.5% | 74.2% | 4.8% |
| 1996 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 15.8 | 73.7 | 4.6 |
| 1997 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 15.9 | 73.3 | 4.7 |
| 1998 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 16.0 | 72.9 | 4.8 |
| 1999 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 16.3 | 72.3 | 5.1 |
| 2000 | 100.0% | 6.2% | 17.2% | 71.6% | 5.0% |
| 2001 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 17.5 | 71.5 | 4.8 |
| 2002 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 11.7 | 72.9 | 4.6 |

Note: Data includes the District of Columbia.

(a) Includes both individual and corporate income taxes.

(b) Includes licenses.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F11. Local Gross Debt by State, Total and Per Capita Selected Fiscal Years 1990 – 2002

| State | 1990 (\$Thousands) | 1995 (\$Thousands) | 1999 (\$Thousands) | 2000 (\$Thousands) | 2002 (\$Thousands) | Per Capita 2002 |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Total | \$ 542,330,000 | \$ 688,131,164 | \$ 858,766,962 | \$ 903,939,398 | \$ 1,043,926,339 | \$ 3,632 |
| Alabama | \$ 6,242,000 | \$ 7,461,811 | \$ 9,783,341 | \$ 11,506,782 | \$ 12,651,831 | \$ 2,825 |
| Alaska | 4,822,000 | 3,835,754 | 3,523,762 | 3,106,021 | 3,337,621 | 5,207 |
| Arizona | 15,373,000 | 15,412,277 | 20,187,608 | 20,497,732 | 22,258,843 | 4,091 |
| Arkansas | 2,865,000 | 3,133,218 | 4,448,436 | 5,082,953 | 5,751,659 | 2,126 |
| California | 64,492,000 | 93,783,582 | 114,369,707 | 120,749,554 | 138,108,356 | 3,946 |
| Colorado | \$ 10,932,000 | \$ 15,630,659 | \$ 18,000,258 | \$ 18,768,343 | \$ 21,259,067 | \$ 4,723 |
| Connecticut | 3,404,000 | 3,971,118 | 4,732,849 | 5,038,742 | 6,983,652 | 2,019 |
| Delaware | 982,000 | 1,165,359 | 1,202,913 | 1,323,872 | 1,494,267 | 1,854 |
| Florida | 43,514,000 | 49,081,542 | 57,881,182 | 60,313,703 | 70,010,245 | 4,194 |
| Georgia | 14,280,000 | 17,151,970 | 20,003,987 | 22,862,245 | 26,057,766 | 3,050 |
| Hawaii | \$ 1,033,000 | \$ 1,988,423 | \$ 2,229,759 | \$ 2,316,838 | \$ 2,791,939 | \$ 2,250 |
| Idaho | 551,000 | 840,723 | 1,112,887 | 1,150,426 | 1,440,447 | 1,073 |
| Illinois | 16,764,000 | 26,852,684 | 36,315,162 | 38,745,191 | 46,175,609 | 3,669 |
| Indiana | 6,743,000 | 7,916,164 | 11,407,947 | 11,974,310 | 14,614,998 | 2,374 |
| Iowa | 3,581,000 | 5,259,118 | 4,684,156 | 4,947,663 | 5,781,408 | 1,969 |
| Kansas | \$ 6,654,000 | \$ 6,793,682 | \$ 8,254,928 | \$ 8,528,146 | \$ 10,024,660 | \$ 3,696 |
| Kentucky | 8,026,000 | 12,265,244 | 15,094,602 | 15,667,958 | 19,954,998 | 4,879 |
| Louisiana | 8,790,000 | 8,794,375 | 10,163,766 | 10,209,564 | 11,776,645 | 2,631 |
| Maine | 1,273,000 | 1,570,946 | 1,709,445 | 1,784,833 | 2,024,883 | 1,564 |
| Maryland | 9,644,000 | 11,976,977 | 12,650,960 | 12,464,426 | 13,354,398 | 2,450 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 8,262,000 | \$ 10,486,685 | \$ 14,520,998 | \$ 16,202,409 | \$ 20,106,252 | \$ 3,131 |
| Michigan | 12,245,000 | 17,553,058 | 27,905,684 | 27,750,462 | 32,247,783 | 3,211 |
| Minnesota | 13,587,000 | 17,194,590 | 21,378,964 | 21,806,456 | 25,601,836 | 5,095 |
| Mississippi | 3,426,000 | 3,694,517 | 5,352,650 | 5,296,594 | 5,773,746 | 2,014 |
| Missouri | 4,860,000 | 6,511,658 | 8,701,702 | 9,466,147 | 11,551,697 | 2,037 |
| Montana | \$ 1,158,000 | \$ 722,035 | \$ 1,205,965 | \$ 1,240,451 | \$ 1,210,984 | \$ 1,331 |
| Nebraska | 4,829,000 | 4,697,164 | 4,470,305 | 4,967,490 | 5,690,799 | 3,293 |
| Nevada | 2,780,000 | 5,422,489 | 9,303,016 | 10,245,296 | 12,105,157 | 5,586 |
| New Hampshire | 994,000 | 1,168,235 | 1,349,845 | 1,542,179 | 1,824,741 | 1,432 |
| New Jersey | 13,657,000 | 15,423,092 | 19,997,631 | 21,376,219 | 25,497,303 | 2,973 |
| New Mexico | \$ 3,163,000 | \$ 3,104,327 | \$ 4,039,256 | \$ 4,027,029 | \$ 4,109,904 | \$ 2,219 |
| New York | 47,991,000 | 73,694,633 | 94,856,875 | 98,933,910 | 107,338,897 | 5,610 |
| North Carolina | 12,652,000 | 17,443,896 | 19,173,285 | 19,778,045 | 22,332,254 | 2,689 |
| North Dakota | 984,000 | 971,186 | 1,134,681 | 1,260,812 | 1,231,883 | 1,943 |
| Ohio | 11,983,000 | 16,050,482 | 21,547,309 | 23,999,571 | 31,335,000 | 2,747 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 4,519,000 | \$ 5,107,163 | \$ 5,609,648 | \$ 5,745,375 | \$ 6,031,032 | \$ 1,728 |
| Oregon | 3,562,000 | 5,935,675 | 8,608,807 | 9,372,129 | 11,159,367 | 3,170 |
| Pennsylvania | 34,802,000 | 38,539,053 | 51,806,157 | 54,730,056 | 62,826,518 | 5,096 |
| Rhode Island | 719,000 | 793,208 | 1,155,467 | 1,196,759 | 1,455,857 | 1,363 |
| South Carolina | 5,828,000 | 7,116,446 | 10,502,210 | 11,613,346 | 12,756,903 | 3,108 |
| South Dakota | \$ 487,000 | \$ 712,939 | \$ 899,557 | \$ 983,997 | \$ 1,143,217 | \$ 1,504 |
| Tennessee | 11,772,000 | 18,256,726 | 14,115,555 | 15,084,523 | 17,500,115 | 3,022 |
| Texas | 56,264,000 | 55,815,562 | 75,822,114 | 80,946,696 | 98,801,444 | 4,545 |
| Utah | 8,219,000 | 8,751,054 | 9,160,037 | 8,508,860 | 8,520,440 | 3,674 |
| Vermont | 427,000 | 522,583 | 669,589 | 673,817 | 743,968 | 1,208 |
| Virginia | \$ 9,719,000 | \$ 13,363,586 | \$ 18,533,141 | \$ 19,535,459 | \$ 21,637,063 | \$ 2,969 |
| Washington | 17,954,000 | 24,600,550 | 26,118,625 | 26,962,945 | 32,008,374 | 5,276 |
| West Virginia | 3,815,000 | 3,909,123 | 3,409,063 | 3,363,696 | 3,547,252 | 1,965 |
| Wisconsin | 5,971,000 | 10,232,041 | 13,417,810 | 14,108,940 | 15,457,196 | 2,841 |
| Wyoming | 1,319,000 | 1,080,791 | 1,304,110 | 1,118,213 | 1,089,978 | 2,184 |
| Dist. of Columbia | \$ 4,420,000 | \$ 4,370,991 | \$ 4,939,251 | \$ 5,062,215 | \$ 5,436,087 | \$ 9,504 |

Note: Gross debt includes short-and long-term debt.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F12. Local Government Debt by Maturity
End of Selected Fiscal Years 1902 – 2002
(\$Millions)

| Year | Total | Short-term | Character | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | | Total | Full Faith & Credit | Nonguaranteed |
| 1902 | \$ 1,877 | \$ 91 | \$ 1,786 | — | — |
| 1913 | 4,035 | — | — | — | — |
| 1922 | 8,978 | 624 | 8,354 | — | — |
| 1927 | 12,910 | — | — | — | — |
| 1932 | \$ 16,373 | \$ 1,096 | \$ 15,277 | — | — |
| 1934 | 15,681 | — | — | — | — |
| 1936 | 16,061 | — | — | — | — |
| 1938 | 16,093 | — | — | — | — |
| 1940 | \$ 16,693 | — | — | — | — |
| 1942 | 16,082 | 772 | 15,310 | — | — |
| 1944 | 14,703 | 617 | 14,086 | — | — |
| 1946 | 13,564 | 230 | 13,334 | — | — |
| 1948 | 14,980 | 623 | 14,357 | — | — |
| 1950 | \$ 18,830 | \$ 942 | \$ 17,888 | \$ 15,570 | \$ 2,317 |
| 1952 | 23,226 | 1,146 | 22,080 | 17,510 | 4,571 |
| 1954 | 29,331 | 1,750 | 27,581 | 21,222 | 6,259 |
| 1956 | 35,978 | 1,846 | 34,132 | 25,603 | 8,529 |
| 1958 | 42,793 | 2,122 | 40,672 | 28,495 | 12,177 |
| 1960 | \$ 51,412 | \$ 2,739 | \$ 48,673 | \$ 32,738 | \$ 15,938 |
| 1961 | 55,030 | — | — | — | — |
| 1962 | 59,255 | 3,324 | 55,931 | 38,008 | 17,923 |
| 1963 | 61,881 | — | — | — | — |
| 1964 | 67,181 | 4,055 | 63,126 | 42,119 | 21,007 |
| 1965 | \$ 72,478 | — | — | — | — |
| 1966 | 77,487 | \$ 4,991 | \$ 72,497 | \$ 47,091 | \$ 25,405 |
| 1967 | 81,185 | — | — | — | — |
| 1968 | 85,492 | 6,382 | 79,109 | 50,380 | 28,730 |
| 1969 | 93,995 | — | — | — | — |
| 1970 | \$ 101,563 | \$ 9,051 | \$ 92,512 | \$ 57,601 | \$ 34,911 |
| 1971 | 111,034 | 11,738 | 99,296 | 62,523 | 36,773 |
| 1972 | 120,705 | 12,149 | 108,556 | 71,099 | 37,457 |
| 1973 | 129,110 | 12,205 | 116,905 | 74,502 | 42,403 |
| 1974 | 141,320 | 13,064 | 128,256 | 80,095 | 48,161 |
| 1975 | \$ 149,096 | \$ 15,206 | \$ 133,890 | \$ 81,836 | \$ 52,054 |
| 1976 | 155,707 | 12,766 | 142,941 | 92,222 | 50,718 |
| 1977 | 169,458 | 9,826 | 159,632 | 93,496 | 66,136 |
| 1978 | 177,864 | 8,532 | 169,332 | 96,207 | 73,125 |
| 1979 | 192,363 | 9,510 | 182,853 | 97,100 | 85,753 |
| 1980 | \$ 213,645 | \$ 11,010 | \$ 202,635 | \$ 100,439 | \$ 102,196 |
| 1981 | 229,045 | 13,237 | 215,808 | 99,168 | 116,639 |
| 1982 | 257,109 | 15,025 | 242,084 | 102,439 | 139,645 |
| 1983 | 287,211 | 15,959 | 271,252 | 108,043 | 163,208 |
| 1984 | 318,653 | 16,792 | 301,861 | 109,546 | 192,316 |
| 1985 | \$ 356,539 | \$ 16,614 | \$ 339,925 | \$ 115,728 | \$ 224,197 |
| 1986 | 411,160 | 15,210 | 395,950 | 121,517 | 274,433 |
| 1987 | 452,980 | 14,170 | 438,810 | 134,708 | 304,102 |
| 1988 | 478,247 | 14,398 | 463,849 | 142,952 | 320,897 |
| 1989 | 502,855 | 15,714 | 487,141 | 153,584 | 333,558 |
| 1990 | \$ 542,330 | \$ 16,542 | \$ 525,788 | \$ 170,147 | \$ 355,641 |
| 1991 | 570,157 | 18,303 | 551,855 | 184,457 | 367,398 |
| 1992 | 598,142 | 18,384 | 579,759 | 198,214 | 381,545 |
| 1993 | 626,446 | 18,735 | 607,711 | 216,656 | 391,056 |
| 1994 | 663,662 | 21,754 | 641,908 | 233,043 | 408,865 |
| 1995 | \$ 688,131 | \$ 20,939 | \$ 667,192 | \$ 261,080 | \$ 406,112 |
| 1996 | 717,322 | 18,199 | 699,123 | 281,082 | 418,042 |
| 1997 | 764,844 | 14,417 | 750,427 | 296,152 | 454,275 |
| 1998 | 800,443 | 15,083 | 785,360 | 331,973 | 453,387 |
| 1999 | 858,767 | 15,177 | 843,590 | 359,543 | 484,047 |
| 2000 | \$ 903,939 | \$ 17,913 | \$ 886,027 | \$ 376,630 | \$ 509,397 |
| 2001 | 1,554,017 | 22,120 | 1,531,897 | 563,348 | 968,549 |
| 2002 | 1,043,926 | 24,597 | 1,019,328 | 459,383 | 559,944 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

**F13. Local Government Revenues, Expenditures, and Surpluses/Deficits
by State**
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | Total | | | General (a) | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) |
| Total | \$ 1,083,107,636 | \$ 1,139,057,438 | \$ (55,949,802) | \$ 995,818,449 | \$ 1,127,805,837 | \$ (131,987,388) |
| Alabama | \$ 14,528,407 | \$ 14,643,219 | \$ (114,812) | \$ 12,485,697 | \$ 14,630,957 | \$ (2,145,260) |
| Alaska | 2,865,836 | 3,050,573 | (184,737) | 2,678,056 | 3,050,561 | (372,505) |
| Arizona | 19,577,677 | 20,404,462 | (826,785) | 16,455,137 | 20,158,297 | (3,703,160) |
| Arkansas | 6,282,114 | 6,122,824 | 159,290 | 5,689,101 | 6,120,657 | (431,556) |
| California | 174,111,714 | 180,499,600 | (6,387,886) | 159,780,352 | 179,296,057 | (19,515,705) |
| Colorado | \$ 17,834,584 | \$ 19,362,907 | \$ (1,528,323) | \$ 16,153,765 | \$ 19,359,260 | \$ (3,205,495) |
| Connecticut | 11,093,817 | 11,210,683 | (116,866) | 10,679,196 | 11,209,352 | (530,156) |
| Delaware | 2,052,474 | 2,126,564 | (74,090) | 1,888,857 | 2,122,863 | (234,006) |
| Florida | 60,028,305 | 61,756,340 | (1,728,035) | 54,956,082 | 61,527,147 | (6,571,065) |
| Georgia | 29,981,862 | 30,960,277 | (978,415) | 26,907,860 | 30,901,948 | (3,994,088) |
| Hawaii | \$ 1,739,130 | \$ 2,077,196 | \$ (338,066) | \$ 1,542,547 | \$ 2,072,686 | \$ (530,139) |
| Idaho | 3,839,122 | 3,742,959 | 96,163 | 3,698,592 | 3,737,687 | (39,095) |
| Illinois | 46,218,059 | 51,384,106 | (5,166,047) | 42,483,591 | 51,358,031 | (8,874,440) |
| Indiana | 20,291,550 | 20,687,840 | (396,290) | 18,538,852 | 20,654,009 | (2,115,157) |
| Iowa | 9,743,443 | 9,928,398 | (184,955) | 9,117,686 | 9,857,239 | (739,553) |
| Kansas | \$ 9,304,200 | \$ 9,098,054 | \$ 206,146 | \$ 8,469,363 | \$ 9,097,467 | \$ (628,104) |
| Kentucky | 9,712,391 | 9,994,903 | (282,512) | 8,731,629 | 9,991,724 | (1,260,095) |
| Louisiana | 13,554,875 | 13,519,611 | 35,264 | 12,649,496 | 13,512,722 | (863,226) |
| Maine | 3,622,932 | 3,386,270 | 236,662 | 3,531,360 | 3,385,496 | 145,864 |
| Maryland | 17,926,912 | 17,681,972 | 244,940 | 17,656,587 | 17,495,055 | 161,532 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 23,427,030 | \$ 25,035,153 | \$ (1,608,123) | \$ 20,912,683 | \$ 24,401,481 | \$ (3,488,798) |
| Michigan | 36,227,548 | 39,488,545 | (3,260,997) | 34,134,413 | 39,357,358 | (5,222,945) |
| Minnesota | 21,132,704 | 22,200,217 | (1,067,513) | 19,723,791 | 22,094,521 | (2,370,730) |
| Mississippi | 7,998,135 | 8,000,042 | (1,907) | 7,394,493 | 7,998,952 | (604,459) |
| Missouri | 16,310,154 | 17,266,374 | (956,220) | 15,182,868 | 17,265,175 | (2,082,307) |
| Montana | \$ 2,295,758 | \$ 2,261,591 | \$ 34,167 | \$ 2,219,274 | \$ 2,260,866 | \$ (41,592) |
| Nebraska | 7,586,580 | 7,769,254 | (182,674) | 5,392,362 | 7,761,185 | (2,368,823) |
| Nevada | 8,669,627 | 9,054,599 | (384,972) | 7,998,424 | 9,048,134 | (1,049,710) |
| New Hampshire | 3,518,061 | 3,492,652 | 25,409 | 3,440,977 | 3,421,830 | 19,147 |
| New Jersey | 32,488,448 | 31,825,746 | 662,702 | 31,721,374 | 31,543,103 | 178,271 |
| New Mexico | \$ 5,530,047 | \$ 5,397,453 | \$ 132,594 | \$ 5,162,757 | \$ 5,372,981 | \$ (210,224) |
| New York | 108,835,726 | 123,857,251 | (15,021,525) | 105,031,843 | 117,709,087 | (12,677,244) |
| North Carolina | 27,473,194 | 28,576,966 | (1,103,772) | 24,592,246 | 28,165,776 | (3,573,530) |
| North Dakota | 1,766,959 | 1,765,565 | 1,394 | 1,682,914 | 1,755,622 | (72,708) |
| Ohio | 42,137,842 | 42,720,325 | (582,483) | 40,285,092 | 42,426,915 | (2,141,823) |
| Oklahoma | \$ 9,182,122 | \$ 9,384,439 | \$ (202,317) | \$ 8,455,104 | \$ 9,384,178 | \$ (929,074) |
| Oregon | 13,183,449 | 13,916,029 | (732,580) | 12,118,367 | 13,914,707 | (1,796,340) |
| Pennsylvania | 40,613,964 | 43,526,538 | (2,912,574) | 38,501,369 | 43,520,453 | (5,019,084) |
| Rhode Island | 2,877,645 | 2,882,899 | (5,254) | 2,708,079 | 2,882,419 | (174,340) |
| South Carolina | 12,136,093 | 12,373,778 | (237,685) | 10,910,956 | 12,337,705 | (1,426,749) |
| South Dakota | \$ 1,987,339 | \$ 2,011,049 | \$ (23,710) | \$ 1,811,740 | \$ 2,010,422 | \$ (198,682) |
| Tennessee | 20,001,089 | 21,127,555 | (1,126,466) | 14,333,478 | 21,086,940 | (6,753,462) |
| Texas | 71,361,737 | 77,107,740 | (5,746,003) | 64,879,272 | 76,280,149 | (11,400,877) |
| Utah | 7,462,279 | 7,598,760 | (136,481) | 6,017,440 | 7,586,764 | (1,569,324) |
| Vermont | 1,668,473 | 1,615,701 | 52,772 | 1,510,640 | 1,615,571 | (104,931) |
| Virginia | \$ 22,754,847 | \$ 24,033,271 | \$ (1,278,424) | \$ 21,734,543 | \$ 24,010,347 | \$ (2,275,804) |
| Washington | 26,002,743 | 26,875,362 | (872,619) | 21,261,782 | 26,848,163 | (5,586,381) |
| West Virginia | 3,938,604 | 3,980,177 | (41,573) | 3,782,611 | 3,974,147 | (191,536) |
| Wisconsin | 20,375,718 | 22,076,867 | (1,701,149) | 19,507,188 | 22,035,713 | (2,528,525) |
| Wyoming | 2,502,335 | 2,364,659 | 137,676 | 2,394,227 | 2,363,835 | 30,392 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 7,351,982 | \$ 7,832,123 | \$ (480,141) | \$ 6,922,336 | \$ 7,832,123 | \$ (909,787) |

(a) General revenue and expenditures exclude utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust transactions.

Note: The Bureau of the Census will not be releasing 2001 state by state data. However, 2002 data is available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F14. Local Government Revenues, Expenditures, and Surpluses/ Deficits by State, Per Capita Fiscal Year 2002

| State | Total | | | General (a) | | |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) |
| Total | \$3,769 | \$3,963 | (\$195) | \$3,465 | \$3,924 | (\$459) |
| Alabama | \$ 3,244 | \$ 3,269 | \$ (26) | \$ 2,788 | \$ 3,267 | \$ (479) |
| Alaska | 4,471 | 4,759 | (288) | 4,178 | 4,759 | (581) |
| Arizona | 3,598 | 3,750 | (152) | 3,024 | 3,705 | (681) |
| Arkansas | 2,322 | 2,263 | 59 | 2,102 | 2,262 | (159) |
| California | 4,974 | 5,157 | (183) | 4,565 | 5,122 | (558) |
| Colorado | \$ 3,962 | \$ 4,302 | \$ (340) | \$ 3,589 | \$ 4,301 | \$ (712) |
| Connecticut | 3,207 | 3,241 | (34) | 3,087 | 3,241 | (153) |
| Delaware | 2,546 | 2,638 | (92) | 2,343 | 2,634 | (290) |
| Florida | 3,596 | 3,700 | (104) | 3,292 | 3,686 | (394) |
| Georgia | 3,509 | 3,624 | (115) | 3,149 | 3,617 | (467) |
| Hawaii | \$ 1,401 | \$ 1,674 | \$ (272) | \$ 1,243 | \$ 1,670 | \$ (427) |
| Idaho | 2,859 | 2,787 | 72 | 2,754 | 2,783 | (29) |
| Illinois | 3,672 | 4,083 | (410) | 3,375 | 4,081 | (705) |
| Indiana | 3,296 | 3,360 | (64) | 3,011 | 3,355 | (344) |
| Iowa | 3,319 | 3,382 | (63) | 3,105 | 3,357 | (252) |
| Kansas | \$ 3,431 | \$ 3,355 | \$ 76 | \$ 3,123 | \$ 3,355 | \$ (232) |
| Kentucky | 2,375 | 2,444 | (69) | 2,135 | 2,443 | (308) |
| Louisiana | 3,028 | 3,020 | 8 | 2,826 | 3,019 | (193) |
| Maine | 2,798 | 2,615 | 183 | 2,727 | 2,614 | 113 |
| Maryland | 3,289 | 3,244 | 45 | 3,239 | 3,210 | 30 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 3,648 | \$ 3,898 | \$ (250) | \$ 3,256 | \$ 3,800 | \$ (543) |
| Michigan | 3,607 | 3,932 | (325) | 3,399 | 3,919 | (520) |
| Minnesota | 4,206 | 4,418 | (212) | 3,925 | 4,397 | (472) |
| Mississippi | 2,790 | 2,790 | (1) | 2,579 | 2,790 | (211) |
| Missouri | 2,877 | 3,045 | (169) | 2,678 | 3,045 | (367) |
| Montana | \$ 2,523 | \$ 2,485 | \$ 38 | \$ 2,439 | \$ 2,484 | \$ (46) |
| Nebraska | 4,390 | 4,496 | (106) | 3,121 | 4,491 | (1,371) |
| Nevada | 4,001 | 4,178 | (178) | 3,691 | 4,175 | (484) |
| New Hampshire | 2,761 | 2,741 | 20 | 2,701 | 2,686 | 15 |
| New Jersey | 3,789 | 3,711 | 77 | 3,699 | 3,678 | 21 |
| New Mexico | \$ 2,986 | \$ 2,914 | \$ 72 | \$ 2,788 | \$ 2,901 | \$ (114) |
| New York | 5,688 | 6,473 | (785) | 5,489 | 6,152 | (663) |
| North Carolina | 3,308 | 3,441 | (133) | 2,961 | 3,391 | (430) |
| North Dakota | 2,787 | 2,785 | 2 | 2,654 | 2,769 | (115) |
| Ohio | 3,693 | 3,744 | (51) | 3,531 | 3,719 | (188) |
| Oklahoma | \$ 2,631 | \$ 2,689 | \$ (58) | \$ 2,423 | \$ 2,689 | \$ (266) |
| Oregon | 3,745 | 3,953 | (208) | 3,443 | 3,953 | (510) |
| Pennsylvania | 3,294 | 3,530 | (236) | 3,123 | 3,530 | (407) |
| Rhode Island | 2,694 | 2,699 | (5) | 2,536 | 2,699 | (163) |
| South Carolina | 2,957 | 3,015 | (58) | 2,659 | 3,006 | (348) |
| South Dakota | \$ 2,615 | \$ 2,646 | \$ (31) | \$ 2,384 | \$ 2,645 | \$ (261) |
| Tennessee | 3,454 | 3,649 | (195) | 2,476 | 3,642 | (1,166) |
| Texas | 3,283 | 3,547 | (264) | 2,985 | 3,509 | (524) |
| Utah | 3,218 | 3,277 | (59) | 2,595 | 3,272 | (677) |
| Vermont | 2,709 | 2,623 | 86 | 2,452 | 2,623 | (170) |
| Virginia | \$ 3,122 | \$ 3,298 | \$ (175) | \$ 2,982 | \$ 3,295 | \$ (312) |
| Washington | 4,286 | 4,430 | (144) | 3,504 | 4,425 | (921) |
| West Virginia | 2,182 | 2,205 | (23) | 2,096 | 2,202 | (106) |
| Wisconsin | 3,746 | 4,058 | (313) | 3,586 | 4,051 | (465) |
| Wyoming | 5,015 | 4,739 | 276 | 4,798 | 4,737 | 61 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 12,853 | \$ 13,693 | \$ (839) | \$ 12,102 | \$ 13,693 | \$ (1,591) |

(a) General revenue and expenditures exclude utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust transactions.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

**F15. Local Government Revenues, Expenditures, and
Surpluses/Deficits by State, Per \$1,000 of Personal Income
Fiscal Year 2002**

| State | Total | | | General (a) | | |
|----------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) | Revenue | Expenditures | Surplus or Deficit (-) |
| Total | \$120 | \$126 | (\$6) | \$110 | \$125 | (\$15) |
| Alabama | \$ 127 | \$ 128 | \$ (1) | \$ 109 | \$ 128 | \$ (19) |
| Alaska | 138 | 147 | (9) | 129 | 147 | (18) |
| Arizona | 135 | 141 | (6) | 113 | 139 | (26) |
| Arkansas | 97 | 95 | 2 | 88 | 95 | (7) |
| California | 148 | 154 | (5) | 136 | 153 | (17) |
| Colorado | \$ 117 | \$ 127 | \$ (10) | \$ 106 | \$ 127 | \$ (21) |
| Connecticut | 74 | 74 | (1) | 71 | 74 | (4) |
| Delaware | 77 | 80 | (3) | 71 | 80 | (9) |
| Florida | 119 | 122 | (3) | 109 | 122 | (13) |
| Georgia | 120 | 124 | (4) | 108 | 124 | (16) |
| Hawaii | \$ 46 | \$ 55 | \$ (9) | \$ 41 | \$ 54 | \$ (14) |
| Idaho | 112 | 110 | 3 | 108 | 109 | (1) |
| Illinois | 108 | 120 | (12) | 99 | 120 | (21) |
| Indiana | 115 | 117 | (2) | 105 | 117 | (12) |
| Iowa | 116 | 118 | (2) | 108 | 117 | (9) |
| Kansas | \$ 117 | \$ 114 | \$ 3 | \$ 106 | \$ 114 | \$ (8) |
| Kentucky | 91 | 94 | (3) | 82 | 94 | (12) |
| Louisiana | 117 | 117 | 0 | 110 | 117 | (7) |
| Maine | 99 | 92 | 6 | 96 | 92 | 4 |
| Maryland | 89 | 88 | 1 | 88 | 87 | 1 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 92 | \$ 98 | \$ (6) | \$ 82 | \$ 96 | \$ (14) |
| Michigan | 117 | 128 | (11) | 111 | 127 | (17) |
| Minnesota | 122 | 128 | (6) | 114 | 128 | (14) |
| Mississippi | 123 | 123 | (0) | 113 | 123 | (9) |
| Missouri | 98 | 104 | (6) | 91 | 104 | (13) |
| Montana | \$ 99 | \$ 98 | \$ 1 | \$ 96 | \$ 98 | \$ (2) |
| Nebraska | 146 | 149 | (4) | 104 | 149 | (45) |
| Nevada | 130 | 136 | (6) | 120 | 135 | (16) |
| New Hampshire | 79 | 79 | 1 | 77 | 77 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 94 | 92 | 2 | 92 | 91 | 1 |
| New Mexico | \$ 123 | \$ 120 | \$ 3 | \$ 115 | \$ 119 | \$ (5) |
| New York | 156 | 178 | (22) | 151 | 169 | (18) |
| North Carolina | 118 | 123 | (5) | 105 | 121 | (15) |
| North Dakota | 103 | 103 | 0 | 98 | 102 | (4) |
| Ohio | 124 | 125 | (2) | 118 | 125 | (6) |
| Oklahoma | \$ 103 | \$ 105 | \$ (2) | \$ 95 | \$ 105 | \$ (10) |
| Oregon | 129 | 136 | (7) | 118 | 136 | (18) |
| Pennsylvania | 102 | 110 | (7) | 97 | 110 | (13) |
| Rhode Island | 85 | 85 | (0) | 80 | 85 | (5) |
| South Carolina | 114 | 117 | (2) | 103 | 116 | (13) |
| South Dakota | \$ 96 | \$ 97 | \$ (1) | \$ 87 | \$ 97 | \$ (10) |
| Tennessee | 124 | 131 | (7) | 89 | 131 | (42) |
| Texas | 114 | 123 | (9) | 103 | 122 | (18) |
| Utah | 131 | 134 | (2) | 106 | 134 | (28) |
| Vermont | 90 | 87 | 3 | 82 | 87 | (6) |
| Virginia | \$ 94 | \$ 99 | \$ (5) | \$ 90 | \$ 99 | \$ (9) |
| Washington | 129 | 133 | (4) | 105 | 133 | (28) |
| West Virginia | 91 | 92 | (1) | 87 | 92 | (4) |
| Wisconsin | 123 | 133 | (10) | 117 | 133 | (15) |
| Wyoming | 161 | 152 | 9 | 154 | 152 | 2 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 292 | \$ 311 | \$ (19) | \$ 275 | \$ 311 | \$ (36) |

(a) General revenue and expenditures exclude utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trust transactions.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F16. Local Government Expenditures by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Total | \$260,777,000 | \$581,207,413 | \$759,368,076 | \$996,266,752 | \$1,139,057,438 |
| Alabama | \$ 3,197,200 | \$ 6,732,243 | \$ 9,446,821 | \$ 13,357,344 | \$ 14,643,219 |
| Alaska | 1,028,700 | 2,191,243 | 2,594,745 | 2,931,164 | 3,050,573 |
| Arizona | 3,734,300 | 9,839,205 | 11,973,320 | 17,091,688 | 20,404,462 |
| Arkansas | 1,535,400 | 2,896,292 | 3,909,577 | 5,381,089 | 6,122,824 |
| California | 34,626,600 | 90,203,106 | 116,580,036 | 150,812,757 | 180,499,600 |
| Colorado | \$ 3,634,000 | \$ 8,094,134 | \$ 11,497,880 | \$ 15,943,066 | \$ 19,362,907 |
| Connecticut | 2,764,600 | 6,845,101 | 8,329,842 | 10,659,647 | 11,210,683 |
| Delaware | 500,200 | 1,057,955 | 1,411,231 | 1,800,220 | 2,126,564 |
| Florida | 10,186,700 | 32,092,664 | 41,647,308 | 53,358,062 | 61,756,340 |
| Georgia | 5,599,600 | 14,245,447 | 19,110,930 | 25,931,363 | 30,960,277 |
| Hawaii | \$ 482,800 | \$ 1,183,868 | \$ 1,779,965 | \$ 1,792,295 | \$ 2,077,196 |
| Idaho | 721,500 | 1,490,852 | 2,448,366 | 3,192,379 | 3,742,959 |
| Illinois | 12,384,900 | 23,044,567 | 32,789,558 | 45,623,807 | 51,384,106 |
| Indiana | 4,675,200 | 9,811,324 | 13,277,395 | 17,753,153 | 20,687,840 |
| Iowa | 3,294,000 | 5,394,077 | 7,304,891 | 9,081,657 | 9,928,398 |
| Kansas | \$ 2,613,600 | \$ 5,020,837 | \$ 6,763,349 | \$ 8,157,696 | \$ 9,098,054 |
| Kentucky | 2,529,600 | 5,052,412 | 7,033,627 | 9,073,523 | 9,994,903 |
| Louisiana | 3,765,800 | 7,881,771 | 9,325,526 | 12,186,914 | 13,519,611 |
| Maine | 798,200 | 2,009,089 | 2,372,877 | 3,107,955 | 3,386,270 |
| Maryland | 4,698,700 | 9,729,683 | 12,141,449 | 15,742,961 | 17,681,972 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 7,217,800 | \$ 13,727,185 | \$ 16,597,396 | \$ 21,571,660 | \$ 25,035,153 |
| Michigan | 11,449,800 | 20,047,763 | 26,251,131 | 36,046,030 | 39,488,545 |
| Minnesota | 5,531,300 | 12,271,396 | 16,360,780 | 19,799,163 | 22,200,217 |
| Mississippi | 1,974,400 | 4,271,579 | 5,620,616 | 7,655,694 | 8,000,042 |
| Missouri | 4,356,900 | 8,500,552 | 11,108,626 | 15,187,767 | 17,266,374 |
| Montana | \$ 790,700 | \$ 1,341,764 | \$ 1,706,699 | \$ 2,028,823 | \$ 2,261,591 |
| Nebraska | 2,756,000 | 4,465,701 | 5,530,064 | 6,639,596 | 7,769,254 |
| Nevada | 984,600 | 2,846,156 | 4,376,892 | 7,430,453 | 9,054,599 |
| New Hampshire | 660,800 | 1,925,951 | 2,287,575 | 2,966,550 | 3,492,652 |
| New Jersey | 8,529,100 | 18,153,326 | 24,697,858 | 28,659,632 | 31,825,746 |
| New Mexico | \$ 1,230,600 | \$ 2,797,230 | \$ 3,751,708 | \$ 4,963,389 | \$ 5,397,453 |
| New York | 31,569,600 | 70,523,478 | 90,122,444 | 111,561,910 | 123,857,251 |
| North Carolina | 5,215,300 | 13,970,273 | 18,557,163 | 26,145,002 | 28,576,966 |
| North Dakota | 610,800 | 1,008,628 | 1,256,298 | 1,785,895 | 1,765,565 |
| Ohio | 10,693,300 | 20,702,990 | 27,664,940 | 36,945,677 | 42,720,325 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 2,437,300 | \$ 4,870,573 | \$ 6,633,565 | \$ 8,380,572 | \$ 9,384,439 |
| Oregon | 3,225,400 | 6,277,543 | 8,988,032 | 12,233,130 | 13,916,029 |
| Pennsylvania | 12,142,500 | 24,033,118 | 29,100,908 | 39,166,454 | 43,526,538 |
| Rhode Island | 729,100 | 1,597,876 | 1,917,650 | 2,437,526 | 2,882,899 |
| South Carolina | 2,161,100 | 5,911,559 | 7,723,426 | 11,023,557 | 12,373,778 |
| South Dakota | \$ 630,500 | \$ 1,058,584 | \$ 1,507,766 | \$ 1,806,134 | \$ 2,011,049 |
| Tennessee | 5,265,800 | 10,857,990 | 14,188,772 | 19,561,393 | 21,127,555 |
| Texas | 14,620,700 | 36,464,899 | 46,112,142 | 65,969,872 | 77,107,740 |
| Utah | 1,343,800 | 3,585,306 | 4,951,094 | 6,438,200 | 7,598,760 |
| Vermont | 355,200 | 935,132 | 1,079,487 | 1,469,563 | 1,615,701 |
| Virginia | \$ 4,495,000 | \$ 12,101,488 | \$ 15,188,632 | \$ 20,932,317 | \$ 24,033,271 |
| Washington | 6,475,100 | 12,142,041 | 18,427,660 | 22,292,633 | 26,875,362 |
| West Virginia | 1,304,300 | 2,186,611 | 3,166,095 | 3,804,143 | 3,980,177 |
| Wisconsin | 5,899,300 | 11,121,025 | 15,256,118 | 19,829,441 | 22,076,867 |
| Wyoming | 699,200 | 1,319,655 | 1,573,003 | 2,028,864 | 2,364,659 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 2,650,100 | \$ 5,374,171 | \$ 5,924,843 | \$ 6,526,972 | \$ 7,832,123 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F17. Local Government Expenditures by Function by State
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| Year | Total | Public Education | Highways | Welfare | Health & Hospitals | Police & Fire Protection | Administration (a) | Insurance Trust (b) | Utility & Liquor Store (c) | Other (d) |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| Total | \$1,139,057,438 | \$432,536,659 | \$44,219,354 | \$39,694,544 | \$79,577,117 | \$81,062,288 | \$52,878,345 | \$22,385,914 | \$119,189,297 | \$267,513,920 |
| Alabama | \$ 14,643,219 | \$ 5,089,034 | \$ 604,635 | \$ 51,895 | \$ 2260976 | \$ 888605 | \$ 540156 | \$ 91,160 | \$ 1998920 | \$ 10,200,971 |
| Alaska | 3,050,573 | 1,224,653 | 248,407 | 6,188 | 121,778 | 286,521 | 161,520 | 17,766 | 236,217 | (11,909,151) |
| Arizona | 20,404,462 | 6,584,023 | 786,404 | 506,150 | 599,556 | 1,592,807 | 1,185,100 | 88,688 | 4,094,774 | 15,112,904 |
| Arkansas | 6,122,824 | 2,951,007 | 364,698 | 15,029 | 193,345 | 479,308 | 266,219 | 21,610 | 594,131 | (121,291,680) |
| California | 180,499,600 | 59,538,452 | 5,770,869 | 12,544,919 | 14,126,066 | 13,184,898 | 8,824,100 | 4,925,986 | 22,431,935 | 153,067,381 |
| Colorado | \$ 19,362,907 | \$ 6,002,000 | \$ 1,701,876 | \$ 539,913 | \$ 1,146,355 | \$ 1,396,277 | \$ 1,039,193 | \$ 257,405 | \$ 2,369,489 | \$ 9,800,226 |
| Connecticut | 11,210,683 | 5,633,782 | 407,617 | 109,996 | 153,768 | 1,007,880 | 445,141 | 293,189 | 518,721 | 9,320,013 |
| Delaware | 2,126,564 | 1,203,692 | 132,585 | 356 | 15,508 | 146,156 | 77,689 | 29,180 | 147,244 | (37,692,994) |
| Florida | 61,756,340 | 20,689,824 | 2,013,232 | 626,374 | 4,652,535 | 5,824,538 | 2,971,650 | 575,096 | 7,103,336 | 35,505,779 |
| Georgia | 30,960,277 | 12,355,128 | 948,648 | 146,499 | 3,738,162 | 1,935,533 | 1,740,058 | 229,001 | 4,243,159 | 26,164,609 |
| Hawaii | \$ 2,077,196 | \$ 25 | \$ 183,108 | \$ 29,548 | \$ 32,209 | \$ 351,942 | \$ 156,437 | \$ 0 | \$ 336,446 | \$ (568,129) |
| Idaho | 3,742,959 | 1,718,570 | 235,419 | 31,820 | 462,849 | 278,597 | 197,120 | 1,524 | 150,066 | (33,885,035) |
| Illinois | 51,384,106 | 19,824,512 | 2,693,261 | 431,584 | 1,851,136 | 4,225,116 | 2,864,002 | 2,284,289 | 4,842,381 | 35,969,973 |
| Indiana | 20,687,840 | 8,046,392 | 776,169 | 507,980 | 2,127,585 | 1,204,437 | 1,142,509 | 102,799 | 1,782,711 | 11,636,280 |
| Iowa | 9,928,398 | 4,327,527 | 822,980 | 109,316 | 1,020,364 | 533,636 | 350,652 | 14,131 | 765,733 | 2,466,353 |
| Kansas | \$ 9,098,054 | \$ 3,922,561 | \$ 561,171 | \$ 39,845 | \$ 689,260 | \$ 603,264 | \$ 447,110 | \$ 33,199 | \$ 834,531 | \$ 1,883,713 |
| Kentucky | 9,994,903 | 3,896,402 | 337,375 | 54,018 | 601,158 | 645,279 | 374,126 | 28,748 | 1,189,133 | 470,461 |
| Louisiana | 13,519,611 | 5,223,210 | 579,756 | 51,490 | 1,688,695 | 1,053,815 | 825,031 | 146,722 | 1,043,260 | 9,355,371 |
| Maine | 3,386,270 | 1,791,813 | 179,000 | 30,071 | 87,194 | 206,020 | 170,627 | 0 | 98,014 | (9,733,630) |
| Maryland | 17,681,972 | 8,728,050 | 659,440 | 111,631 | 241,462 | 1,561,166 | 804,823 | 538,353 | 629,243 | (540,221) |
| Massachusetts | \$ 25,035,153 | \$ 10,255,466 | \$ 629,541 | \$ 66,603 | \$ 775,333 | \$ 2,002,764 | \$ 784,894 | \$ 1,079,332 | \$ 3,162,131 | \$ (3,418,990) |
| Michigan | 39,488,545 | 17,155,198 | 1,968,983 | 768,678 | 3,028,438 | 2,350,517 | 2,040,661 | 1,117,985 | 2,276,788 | 21,128,736 |
| Minnesota | 22,200,217 | 7,770,097 | 1,600,313 | 1,402,100 | 1,424,312 | 1,106,071 | 1,084,865 | 358,565 | 2,009,360 | 15,271,299 |
| Mississippi | 8,000,042 | 3,402,923 | 460,026 | 22,440 | 1,246,139 | 567,315 | 431,941 | 1,956 | 618,005 | (6,220,074) |
| Missouri | 17,266,374 | 8,000,403 | 864,022 | 142,590 | 1,072,311 | 1,322,104 | 789,866 | 337,010 | 1,517,982 | 14,509,130 |

Continued

F17. Local Government Expenditures by Function by State (continued)
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| Year | Total | Public Education | Highways | Welfare | Health & Hospitals | Police & Fire Protection | Administration (a) | Insurance Trust (b) | Utility & Liquor Store (c) | Other (d) |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Montana | \$ 2,261,591 | \$ 1,154,625 | \$ 106,436 | \$ 27,948 | \$ 91,069 | \$ 184,264 | \$ 127,649 | \$ 0 | \$ 84,011 | \$ (3,991,037) |
| Nebraska | 7,769,254 | 2,681,188 | 397,361 | 55,708 | 332,994 | 342,254 | 270,086 | 108,624 | 2,306,338 | 1,167,098 |
| Nevada | 9,054,599 | 2,774,848 | 702,860 | 116,447 | 612,443 | 871,508 | 712,411 | 0 | 1,091,088 | 5,780,305 |
| New Hampshire | 3,492,652 | 1,809,045 | 157,118 | 151,254 | 21,827 | 294,042 | 173,532 | 1,149 | 75,711 | (19,449,699) |
| New Jersey | 31,825,746 | 15,985,320 | 986,014 | 945,292 | 600,848 | 2,776,938 | 1,455,676 | 9,603 | 761,681 | 27,123,355 |
| New Mexico | \$ 5,397,453 | \$ 2,708,021 | \$ 218,735 | \$ 48,502 | \$ 89,961 | \$ 467,198 | \$ 276,922 | \$ 0 | \$ 382,165 | \$ (73,989,094) |
| New York | 123,857,251 | 40,103,758 | 3,855,216 | 9,174,992 | 8,251,998 | 8,603,885 | 3,432,691 | 6,313,685 | 7,812,359 | 96,943,873 |
| North Carolina | 28,576,966 | 10,659,590 | 442,678 | 1,135,479 | 4,166,647 | 1,748,254 | 963,059 | 19,082 | 3,693,238 | 23,210,918 |
| North Dakota | 1,765,565 | 748,686 | 149,798 | 37,961 | 24,039 | 89,541 | 76,783 | 7,213 | 89,419 | (28,570,720) |
| Ohio | 42,720,325 | 17,108,137 | 1,836,732 | 2,554,849 | 3,219,742 | 3,382,643 | 2,740,093 | 108,402 | 2,581,390 | 32,611,816 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 9,384,439 | \$ 4,383,303 | \$ 533,563 | \$ 35,574 | \$ 778,331 | \$ 772,289 | \$ 407,122 | \$ 33,998 | \$ 722,918 | \$ (1,051,848) |
| Oregon | 13,916,029 | 5,502,582 | 609,412 | 249,535 | 792,833 | 1,007,065 | 692,982 | 66,142 | 1,530,238 | (16,146,218) |
| Pennsylvania | 43,526,538 | 16,991,546 | 1,223,852 | 2,326,020 | 2,403,973 | 2,036,583 | 2,122,865 | 915,207 | 3,653,341 | 38,826,814 |
| Rhode Island | 2,882,899 | 1,508,514 | 71,720 | 7,276 | 3,667 | 380,744 | 112,451 | 105,893 | 109,153 | (5,790,979) |
| South Carolina | 12,373,778 | 5,616,465 | 214,848 | 13,602 | 1,601,456 | 749,370 | 750,866 | 3,170 | 1,321,890 | 9,197,022 |
| South Dakota | \$ 2,011,049 | \$ 982,952 | \$ 190,417 | \$ 12,150 | \$ 45,462 | \$ 119,690 | \$ 96,480 | \$ 9,175 | \$ 164,436 | \$ (13,127,586) |
| Tennessee | 21,127,555 | 6,152,499 | 567,122 | 138,953 | 2,063,692 | 1,274,650 | 814,046 | 342,685 | 5,803,218 | (35,593,679) |
| Texas | 77,107,740 | 34,144,761 | 2,416,319 | 296,226 | 5,719,102 | 4,834,562 | 3,199,316 | 659,258 | 9,107,100 | 65,597,862 |
| Utah | 7,598,760 | 2,845,270 | 289,467 | 21,726 | 173,559 | 483,684 | 452,852 | 0 | 1,697,777 | 6,040,585 |
| Vermont | 1,615,701 | 936,676 | 123,487 | 619 | 5,772 | 78,946 | 62,161 | 4,424 | 178,303 | (15,396,580) |
| Virginia | \$ 24,033,271 | \$ 10,492,082 | \$ 514,669 | \$ 1,051,525 | \$ 998,103 | \$ 1,700,294 | \$ 1,327,982 | \$ 402,453 | \$ 1,517,504 | \$ 4,485,455 |
| Washington | 26,875,362 | 8,041,029 | 1,121,746 | 47,339 | 1,924,743 | 1,579,759 | 1,203,435 | 120,843 | 6,435,562 | 21,907,284 |
| West Virginia | 3,980,177 | 2,337,955 | 54,083 | 3,401 | 217,364 | 204,996 | 210,268 | 26,017 | 206,615 | (12,983,267) |
| Wisconsin | 22,076,867 | 9,367,400 | 1,713,803 | 1,423,640 | 1,113,356 | 1,665,022 | 948,105 | 389,200 | 1,238,910 | 19,407,002 |
| Wyoming | 2,364,659 | 990,922 | 123,128 | 9,131 | 412,776 | 138,441 | 150,178 | 3,199 | 141,510 | (3,310,909) |
| District of Columbia | \$ 7,832,123 | \$ 1,174,741 | \$ 69,235 | \$ 1,462,362 | \$ 554,866 | \$ 521,100 | \$ 382,844 | \$ 162,798 | \$ 1,489,712 | \$ 7,277,257 |

Note: All categories contain spending relating to intergovernmental state transfers to local governments.

(a) Includes financial, judicial and legal, general public building, and other governmental administration.

(b) Includes employee retirement, unemployment compensation, workers compensation, and other social programs.

(c) Includes utility capital outlay, water supply, electric power, gas supply, transit and liquor stores.

(d) Includes interest, sewerage, other categories, and remaining expenditures due to intergovernmental state transfers to local governments.

Note: The Bureau of the Census will not be releasing 2001 state by state data. However, 2002 data is available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F18. Local Government Expenditures by Character by State
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| Year | Total | Total Direct | Current Operations | Capital Outlay | Assistance & Subsidies | Interest | Insurance Trust | Payments to Other Governments |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Total | \$1,139,057,438 | \$1,127,805,837 | \$876,627,396 | \$166,092,065 | \$8,968,367 | \$53,732,095 | \$22,385,914 | \$11,251,601 |
| Alabama | \$ 14,643,219 | \$ 14,630,957 | \$ 11,837,344 | \$ 2,029,878 | \$ 0 | \$ 672,575 | \$ 91,160 | \$ 12,262 |
| Alaska | 3,050,573 | 3,050,561 | 2,147,225 | 705,344 | 0 | 180,226 | 17,766 | 12 |
| Arizona | 20,404,462 | 20,158,297 | 14,658,403 | 4,211,499 | 0 | 1,199,707 | 88,688 | 246,165 |
| Arkansas | 6,122,824 | 6,120,657 | 5,095,805 | 682,504 | 1 | 320,737 | 21,610 | 2,167 |
| California | 180,499,600 | 179,296,057 | 139,493,313 | 22,354,835 | 5,612,885 | 6,909,038 | 4,925,986 | 1,203,543 |
| Colorado | \$ 19,362,907 | \$ 19,359,260 | \$ 14,115,242 | \$ 3,839,439 | \$ 51,030 | \$ 1,096,144 | \$ 257,405 | \$ 3,647 |
| Connecticut | 11,210,683 | 11,209,352 | 9,353,528 | 1,239,379 | 1,404 | 321,852 | 293,189 | 1,331 |
| Delaware | 2,126,564 | 2,122,863 | 1,714,489 | 302,529 | 0 | 76,665 | 29,180 | 3,701 |
| Florida | 61,756,340 | 61,527,147 | 46,174,145 | 10,830,710 | 17,575 | 3,929,621 | 575,096 | 229,193 |
| Georgia | 30,960,277 | 30,901,948 | 23,722,283 | 5,676,338 | 0 | 1,274,326 | 229,001 | 58,329 |
| Hawaii | \$ 2,077,196 | \$ 2,072,686 | \$ 1,434,796 | \$ 522,595 | \$ 0 | \$ 115,295 | \$ 0 | \$ 4,510 |
| Idaho | 3,742,959 | 3,737,687 | 3,169,604 | 491,048 | 22 | 75,489 | 1,524 | 5,272 |
| Illinois | 51,384,106 | 51,358,031 | 37,556,175 | 9,204,653 | 0 | 2,312,914 | 2,284,289 | 26,075 |
| Indiana | 20,687,840 | 20,654,009 | 17,198,931 | 2,486,998 | 19,179 | 846,102 | 102,799 | 33,831 |
| Iowa | 9,928,398 | 9,857,239 | 7,921,157 | 1,628,413 | 3,067 | 290,471 | 14,131 | 71,159 |
| Kansas | \$ 9,098,054 | \$ 9,097,467 | \$ 7,542,997 | \$ 971,588 | \$ 1,676 | \$ 548,007 | \$ 33,199 | \$ 587 |
| Kentucky | 9,994,903 | 9,991,724 | 7,683,195 | 1,164,415 | 0 | 1,115,366 | 28,748 | 3,179 |
| Louisiana | 13,519,611 | 13,512,722 | 10,992,314 | 1,771,970 | 202 | 601,514 | 146,722 | 6,889 |
| Maine | 3,386,270 | 3,385,496 | 2,935,926 | 343,078 | 3,445 | 103,047 | 0 | 774 |
| Maryland | 17,681,972 | 17,495,055 | 13,855,454 | 2,387,016 | 0 | 714,232 | 538,353 | 186,917 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 25,035,153 | \$ 24,401,481 | \$ 19,286,624 | \$ 3,166,387 | \$ 1,919 | \$ 867,219 | \$ 1,079,332 | \$ 633,672 |
| Michigan | 39,488,545 | 39,357,358 | 30,877,887 | 5,903,378 | 1,727 | 1,456,381 | 1,117,985 | 131,187 |
| Minnesota | 22,200,217 | 22,094,521 | 16,072,529 | 4,261,654 | 169,495 | 1,232,278 | 358,565 | 105,696 |
| Mississippi | 8,000,042 | 7,998,952 | 6,880,486 | 793,566 | 0 | 322,944 | 1,956 | 1,090 |
| Missouri | 17,266,374 | 17,265,175 | 13,617,438 | 2,765,961 | 1,150 | 543,616 | 337,010 | 1,199 |

Continued

F18. Local Government Expenditures by Character by State (continued)
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| Year | Total | Total Direct | Current Operations | Capital Outlay | Assistance & Subsidies | Interest | Insurance Trust | Payments to Other Governments |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Montana | \$ 2,261,591 | \$ 2,260,866 | \$ 1,991,013 | \$ 194,853 | \$ 6 | \$ 74,994 | \$ 0 | \$ 725 |
| Nebraska | 7,769,254 | 7,761,185 | 5,902,407 | 1,459,531 | 456 | 290,167 | 108,624 | 8,069 |
| Nevada | 9,054,599 | 9,048,134 | 6,379,633 | 1,999,147 | 0 | 669,354 | 0 | 6,465 |
| New Hampshire | 3,492,652 | 3,421,830 | 2,936,424 | 379,031 | 10,544 | 94,682 | 1,149 | 70,822 |
| New Jersey | 31,825,746 | 31,543,103 | 26,964,626 | 3,027,383 | 299,967 | 1,241,524 | 9,603 | 282,643 |
| New Mexico | \$ 5,397,453 | \$ 5,372,981 | \$ 4,285,298 | \$ 873,530 | \$ 0 | \$ 214,153 | \$ 0 | \$ 24,472 |
| New York | 123,857,251 | 117,709,087 | 89,125,829 | 14,792,837 | 1,921,680 | 5,555,056 | 6,313,685 | 6,148,164 |
| North Carolina | 28,576,966 | 28,165,776 | 22,852,150 | 3,709,549 | 403,617 | 1,181,378 | 19,082 | 411,190 |
| North Dakota | 1,765,565 | 1,755,622 | 1,365,683 | 312,035 | 1,088 | 69,603 | 7,213 | 9,943 |
| Ohio | 42,720,325 | 42,426,915 | 34,446,620 | 6,016,489 | 134,685 | 1,720,719 | 108,402 | 293,410 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 9,384,439 | \$ 9,384,178 | \$ 7,835,438 | \$ 1,192,638 | \$ 223 | \$ 321,881 | \$ 33,998 | \$ 261 |
| Oregon | 13,916,029 | 13,914,707 | 11,223,739 | 2,056,156 | 0 | 568,670 | 66,142 | 1,322 |
| Pennsylvania | 43,526,538 | 43,520,453 | 33,185,603 | 6,126,275 | 20,020 | 3,273,348 | 915,207 | 6,085 |
| Rhode Island | 2,882,899 | 2,882,419 | 2,577,963 | 123,718 | 901 | 73,944 | 105,893 | 480 |
| South Carolina | 12,373,778 | 12,337,705 | 9,742,666 | 1,934,968 | 0 | 656,901 | 3,170 | 36,073 |
| South Dakota | \$ 2,011,049 | \$ 2,010,422 | \$ 1,681,525 | \$ 259,324 | \$ 191 | \$ 60,207 | \$ 9,175 | \$ 627 |
| Tennessee | 21,127,555 | 21,086,940 | 17,476,204 | 2,369,336 | 1,084 | 897,631 | 342,685 | 40,615 |
| Texas | 77,107,740 | 76,280,149 | 56,382,493 | 14,081,849 | 3,822 | 5,152,727 | 659,258 | 827,591 |
| Utah | 7,598,760 | 7,586,764 | 5,745,964 | 1,368,938 | 0 | 471,862 | 0 | 11,996 |
| Vermont | 1,615,701 | 1,615,571 | 1,418,850 | 148,859 | 0 | 43,438 | 4,424 | 130 |
| Virginia | \$ 24,033,271 | \$ 24,010,347 | \$ 19,119,810 | \$ 3,247,181 | \$ 122,610 | \$ 1,118,293 | \$ 402,453 | \$ 22,924 |
| Washington | 26,875,362 | 26,848,163 | 20,001,311 | 5,204,693 | 150 | 1,521,166 | 120,843 | 27,199 |
| West Virginia | 3,980,177 | 3,974,147 | 3,350,324 | 367,578 | 2 | 230,226 | 26,017 | 6,030 |
| Wisconsin | 22,076,867 | 22,035,713 | 17,814,347 | 2,999,846 | 43,942 | 788,378 | 389,200 | 41,154 |
| Wyoming | 2,364,659 | 2,363,835 | 1,911,122 | 381,873 | 0 | 67,641 | 3,199 | 824 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 7,832,123 | \$ 7,832,123 | \$ 5,573,064 | \$ 1,729,273 | \$ 118,602 | \$ 248,386 | \$ 162,798 | \$ 0 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F19. Local Government Public Education Expenditures by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total | \$ 97,960,200 | \$212,651,520 | \$276,762,760 | \$383,282,151 | \$432,536,659 |
| Alabama | \$ 1,139,900 | \$ 2,319,679 | \$ 3,008,056 | \$ 4,960,858 | \$ 5,089,034 |
| Alaska | 360,900 | 727,470 | 906,734 | 1,114,552 | 1,224,653 |
| Arizona | 1,322,600 | 3,124,123 | 4,222,726 | 5,844,168 | 6,584,023 |
| Arkansas | 743,900 | 1,395,445 | 1,878,849 | 2,597,661 | 2,951,007 |
| California | 11,525,700 | 27,253,472 | 30,951,953 | 48,542,443 | 59,538,452 |
| Colorado | \$ 1,317,400 | \$ 2,734,018 | \$ 3,739,495 | \$ 5,286,708 | \$ 6,002,000 |
| Connecticut | 1,311,400 | 3,232,778 | 3,946,362 | 5,218,085 | 5,633,782 |
| Delaware | 249,600 | 549,891 | 755,785 | 1,005,097 | 1,203,692 |
| Florida | 3,685,200 | 10,929,403 | 14,424,270 | 18,672,282 | 20,689,824 |
| Georgia | 1,893,800 | 5,110,063 | 7,057,254 | 10,594,876 | 12,355,128 |
| Hawaii | \$ 500 | \$ 0 | \$ 410 | \$ 86 | \$ 25 |
| Idaho | 331,400 | 681,381 | 1,146,155 | 1,480,648 | 1,718,570 |
| Illinois | 5,003,500 | 9,083,242 | 12,230,512 | 18,077,525 | 19,824,512 |
| Indiana | 1,955,800 | 4,121,249 | 5,633,213 | 7,351,943 | 8,046,392 |
| Iowa | 1,482,100 | 2,344,515 | 3,027,771 | 4,102,254 | 4,327,527 |
| Kansas | \$ 996,400 | \$ 2,149,813 | \$ 2,871,436 | \$ 3,528,249 | \$ 3,922,561 |
| Kentucky | 1,143,000 | 1,998,623 | 3,014,537 | 3,948,267 | 3,896,402 |
| Louisiana | 1,534,000 | 2,882,780 | 3,637,781 | 4,723,642 | 5,223,210 |
| Maine | 393,800 | 1,061,569 | 1,212,358 | 1,661,332 | 1,791,813 |
| Maryland | 2,019,900 | 4,183,950 | 5,603,336 | 7,401,291 | 8,728,050 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 2,656,700 | \$ 4,683,050 | \$ 6,102,387 | \$ 8,722,480 | \$ 10,255,466 |
| Michigan | 4,708,600 | 8,667,739 | 11,918,826 | 16,199,795 | 17,155,198 |
| Minnesota | 1,877,000 | 4,141,988 | 5,913,457 | 7,163,686 | 7,770,097 |
| Mississippi | 871,700 | 1,832,205 | 2,494,434 | 3,350,488 | 3,402,923 |
| Missouri | 1,764,300 | 3,870,754 | 5,136,734 | 6,941,037 | 8,000,403 |
| Montana | \$ 426,400 | \$ 712,723 | \$ 956,040 | \$ 1,055,500 | \$ 1,154,625 |
| Nebraska | 702,600 | 1,414,523 | 1,976,365 | 2,259,193 | 2,681,188 |
| Nevada | 332,800 | 922,791 | 1,296,885 | 2,308,689 | 2,774,848 |
| New Hampshire | 298,600 | 931,872 | 1,131,981 | 1,527,552 | 1,809,045 |
| New Jersey | 3,581,900 | 7,965,695 | 11,284,311 | 14,309,702 | 15,985,320 |
| New Mexico | \$ 615,700 | \$ 1,203,933 | \$ 1,612,973 | \$ 2,321,782 | \$ 2,708,021 |
| New York | 9,604,700 | 20,788,017 | 27,576,440 | 34,405,823 | 40,103,758 |
| North Carolina | 2,268,400 | 5,391,181 | 6,746,660 | 9,960,343 | 10,659,590 |
| North Dakota | 259,500 | 503,809 | 563,891 | 742,408 | 748,686 |
| Ohio | 4,441,600 | 8,529,033 | 11,220,078 | 14,897,687 | 17,108,137 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 1,080,900 | \$ 2,094,336 | \$ 3,067,893 | \$ 3,793,340 | \$ 4,383,303 |
| Oregon | 1,462,300 | 2,854,461 | 3,724,476 | 4,833,166 | 5,502,582 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,887,800 | 10,392,097 | 11,774,222 | 16,848,466 | 16,991,546 |
| Rhode Island | 349,100 | 809,222 | 1,014,895 | 1,287,267 | 1,508,514 |
| South Carolina | 1,002,200 | 2,592,436 | 3,140,064 | 4,721,773 | 5,616,465 |
| South Dakota | \$ 270,400 | \$ 500,221 | \$ 677,723 | \$ 896,960 | \$ 982,952 |
| Tennessee | 1,380,900 | 2,663,607 | 3,968,234 | 5,699,080 | 6,152,499 |
| Texas | 6,063,400 | 15,011,112 | 19,656,139 | 30,334,874 | 34,144,761 |
| Utah | 699,300 | 1,239,117 | 1,994,426 | 2,414,295 | 2,845,270 |
| Vermont | 190,800 | 543,077 | 618,600 | 881,539 | 936,676 |
| Virginia | \$ 1,960,100 | \$ 5,186,687 | \$ 6,321,964 | \$ 9,189,060 | \$ 10,492,082 |
| Washington | 1,955,700 | 4,109,128 | 5,960,100 | 7,506,088 | 8,041,029 |
| West Virginia | 753,900 | 1,203,072 | 1,779,346 | 2,155,795 | 2,337,955 |
| Wisconsin | 2,368,700 | 4,712,285 | 6,435,630 | 8,609,423 | 9,367,400 |
| Wyoming | 329,900 | 623,987 | 722,222 | 863,540 | 990,922 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 383,400 | \$ 673,898 | \$ 706,371 | \$ 969,353 | \$ 1,174,741 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F20. Local Government Highway Expenditures by State

Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002

(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | \$12,650,100 | \$24,592,896 | \$30,215,692 | \$39,393,974 | \$44,219,354 |
| Alabama | \$ 188,400 | \$ 308,682 | \$ 429,450 | \$ 605,432 | \$ 604,635 |
| Alaska | 50,100 | 105,394 | 112,256 | 197,049 | 248,407 |
| Arizona | 155,900 | 582,444 | 457,423 | 646,737 | 786,404 |
| Arkansas | 102,700 | 168,896 | 232,743 | 255,409 | 364,698 |
| California | 1,150,200 | 2,429,446 | 3,396,114 | 4,372,740 | 5,770,869 |
| Colorado | \$ 201,300 | \$ 548,413 | \$ 568,623 | \$ 780,358 | \$ 1,701,876 |
| Connecticut | 130,800 | 294,446 | 295,418 | 436,388 | 407,617 |
| Delaware | 13,800 | 48,236 | 72,893 | 102,733 | 132,585 |
| Florida | 383,400 | 1,217,849 | 1,564,436 | 1,632,283 | 2,013,232 |
| Georgia | 221,600 | 496,548 | 614,188 | 917,984 | 948,648 |
| Hawaii | \$ 32,800 | \$ 62,387 | \$ 72,236 | \$ 127,030 | \$ 183,108 |
| Idaho | 61,200 | 100,257 | 172,926 | 204,185 | 235,419 |
| Illinois | 743,100 | 1,259,723 | 1,577,258 | 2,247,822 | 2,693,261 |
| Indiana | 258,600 | 403,138 | 507,970 | 711,305 | 776,169 |
| Iowa | 359,400 | 477,683 | 689,321 | 818,566 | 822,980 |
| Kansas | \$ 234,300 | \$ 373,877 | \$ 492,653 | \$ 517,697 | \$ 561,171 |
| Kentucky | 99,700 | 183,270 | 234,541 | 338,243 | 337,375 |
| Louisiana | 228,400 | 319,364 | 411,180 | 596,065 | 579,756 |
| Maine | 64,500 | 140,271 | 142,142 | 180,636 | 179,000 |
| Maryland | 230,800 | 509,612 | 459,531 | 608,879 | 659,440 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 268,200 | \$ 441,106 | \$ 503,611 | \$ 625,971 | \$ 629,541 |
| Michigan | 707,200 | 1,145,786 | 1,403,709 | 1,825,527 | 1,968,983 |
| Minnesota | 473,700 | 943,099 | 1,326,106 | 1,435,417 | 1,600,313 |
| Mississippi | 207,100 | 234,128 | 375,101 | 455,029 | 460,026 |
| Missouri | 257,100 | 466,802 | 585,349 | 888,614 | 864,022 |
| Montana | \$ 65,000 | \$ 73,355 | \$ 90,491 | \$ 99,859 | \$ 106,436 |
| Nebraska | 168,100 | 221,306 | 279,887 | 325,599 | 397,361 |
| Nevada | 44,800 | 185,310 | 268,558 | 600,526 | 702,860 |
| New Hampshire | 56,300 | 135,366 | 121,241 | 140,860 | 157,118 |
| New Jersey | 406,100 | 674,896 | 829,922 | 972,616 | 986,014 |
| New Mexico | \$ 59,500 | \$ 142,685 | \$ 204,658 | \$ 207,895 | \$ 218,735 |
| New York | 1,171,600 | 2,788,240 | 2,931,015 | 3,687,515 | 3,855,216 |
| North Carolina | 112,600 | 275,114 | 273,983 | 381,232 | 442,678 |
| North Dakota | 86,400 | 95,430 | 123,742 | 155,850 | 149,798 |
| Ohio | 563,800 | 1,024,667 | 1,293,550 | 1,816,741 | 1,836,732 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 188,400 | \$ 295,396 | \$ 314,631 | \$ 426,913 | \$ 533,563 |
| Oregon | 187,300 | 315,097 | 506,728 | 595,069 | 609,412 |
| Pennsylvania | 426,400 | 742,140 | 906,882 | 1,107,739 | 1,223,852 |
| Rhode Island | 31,900 | 62,635 | 52,787 | 65,253 | 71,720 |
| South Carolina | 58,300 | 104,329 | 120,458 | 211,674 | 214,848 |
| South Dakota | \$ 66,600 | \$ 103,258 | \$ 143,117 | \$ 200,092 | \$ 190,417 |
| Tennessee | 229,100 | 396,570 | 493,639 | 654,551 | 567,122 |
| Texas | 612,000 | 1,517,788 | 1,538,096 | 2,432,958 | 2,416,319 |
| Utah | 69,800 | 117,201 | 185,493 | 267,929 | 289,467 |
| Vermont | 36,200 | 74,974 | 106,781 | 123,111 | 123,487 |
| Virginia | \$ 147,400 | \$ 453,135 | \$ 386,331 | \$ 485,322 | \$ 514,669 |
| Washington | 300,100 | 437,756 | 956,226 | 1,115,415 | 1,121,746 |
| West Virginia | 25,000 | 32,115 | 38,720 | 50,518 | 54,083 |
| Wisconsin | 594,700 | 875,561 | 1,179,993 | 1,611,851 | 1,713,803 |
| Wyoming | 44,000 | 63,249 | 60,486 | 90,739 | 123,128 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 75 | \$ 124,466 | \$ 111,099 | \$ 38,048 | \$ 69,235 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F21. Local Government Welfare Expenditures by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | \$12,310,200 | \$23,950,651 | \$32,688,956 | \$34,666,456 | \$39,694,544 |
| Alabama | \$ 9,000 | \$ 28,579 | \$ 35,152 | \$ 40,784 | \$ 51,895 |
| Alaska | 800 | 6,627 | 18,653 | 7,414 | 6,188 |
| Arizona | 37,500 | 207,201 | 394,958 | 465,296 | 506,150 |
| Arkansas | 4,400 | 1,730 | 3,849 | 12,598 | 15,029 |
| California | 3,162,600 | 7,912,933 | 11,011,070 | 10,703,855 | 12,544,919 |
| Colorado | \$ 192,000 | \$ 413,124 | \$ 524,289 | \$ 520,443 | \$ 539,913 |
| Connecticut | 55,400 | 168,426 | 215,578 | 95,714 | 109,996 |
| Delaware | 300 | 811 | 1,144 | 558 | 356 |
| Florida | 55,900 | 199,240 | 257,948 | 439,621 | 626,374 |
| Georgia | 12,200 | 34,630 | 74,701 | 98,537 | 146,499 |
| Hawaii | \$ 2,500 | \$ 8,600 | \$ 14,632 | \$ 21,305 | \$ 29,548 |
| Idaho | 3,700 | 21,839 | 31,801 | 28,591 | 31,820 |
| Illinois | 85,500 | 257,948 | 338,755 | 386,884 | 431,584 |
| Indiana | 232,200 | 306,565 | 413,725 | 458,657 | 507,980 |
| Iowa | 58,600 | 122,092 | 126,463 | 105,856 | 109,316 |
| Kansas | \$ 7,700 | \$ 26,052 | \$ 36,477 | \$ 39,074 | \$ 39,845 |
| Kentucky | 11,000 | 19,264 | 35,748 | 45,248 | 54,018 |
| Louisiana | 6,600 | 39,260 | 50,533 | 57,406 | 51,490 |
| Maine | 6,300 | 18,086 | 29,032 | 32,450 | 30,071 |
| Maryland | 7,000 | 37,079 | 42,232 | 87,608 | 111,631 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 45,800 | \$ 62,141 | \$ 78,186 | \$ 62,067 | \$ 66,603 |
| Michigan | 205,300 | 353,406 | 440,840 | 635,953 | 768,678 |
| Minnesota | 477,300 | 1,093,703 | 1,015,110 | 1,192,944 | 1,402,100 |
| Mississippi | 8,400 | 18,268 | 21,607 | 25,666 | 22,440 |
| Missouri | 10,900 | 71,284 | 72,569 | 129,102 | 142,590 |
| Montana | \$ 13,800 | \$ 25,153 | \$ 22,536 | \$ 25,169 | \$ 27,948 |
| Nebraska | 17,700 | 31,912 | 52,300 | 43,645 | 55,708 |
| Nevada | 7,200 | 39,783 | 49,629 | 95,291 | 116,447 |
| New Hampshire | 35,400 | 80,037 | 118,494 | 135,942 | 151,254 |
| New Jersey | 667,000 | 900,696 | 1,238,988 | 1,124,254 | 945,292 |
| New Mexico | \$ 4,800 | \$ 24,137 | \$ 41,860 | \$ 52,278 | \$ 48,502 |
| New York | 4,689,900 | 6,850,081 | 9,212,690 | 8,487,194 | 9,174,992 |
| North Carolina | 136,800 | 374,722 | 669,538 | 1,141,168 | 1,135,479 |
| North Dakota | 11,800 | 28,256 | 33,738 | 35,350 | 37,961 |
| Ohio | 485,500 | 1,202,265 | 1,325,357 | 1,907,980 | 2,554,849 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 3,800 | \$ 14,033 | \$ 16,899 | \$ 21,592 | \$ 35,574 |
| Oregon | 23,900 | 25,747 | 32,042 | 89,264 | 249,535 |
| Pennsylvania | 381,300 | 878,111 | 1,361,500 | 1,877,312 | 2,326,020 |
| Rhode Island | 15,700 | 21,646 | 12,568 | 8,691 | 7,276 |
| South Carolina | 8,400 | 11,787 | 10,211 | 16,786 | 13,602 |
| South Dakota | \$ 3,500 | \$ 10,187 | \$ 14,211 | \$ 11,037 | \$ 12,150 |
| Tennessee | 27,100 | 80,219 | 101,040 | 105,326 | 138,953 |
| Texas | 45,500 | 115,607 | 231,714 | 255,408 | 296,226 |
| Utah | 6,700 | 4,755 | 14,854 | 20,900 | 21,726 |
| Vermont | 100 | 830 | 335 | 1,236 | 619 |
| Virginia | \$ 211,300 | \$ 452,423 | \$ 662,832 | \$ 947,568 | \$ 1,051,525 |
| Washington | 5,800 | 9,648 | 28,636 | 41,715 | 47,339 |
| West Virginia | 4,500 | 1,646 | 785 | 1,265 | 3,401 |
| Wisconsin | 471,500 | 661,851 | 1,006,649 | 1,265,686 | 1,423,640 |
| Wyoming | 200 | 3,805 | 7,061 | 6,407 | 9,131 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 332,300 | \$ 672,426 | \$ 1,137,437 | \$ 1,254,361 | \$ 1,462,362 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F22. Local Government Health and Hospital Expenditures by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | \$16,506,900 | \$39,091,897 | \$56,459,729 | \$67,812,403 | \$79,577,117 |
| Alabama | \$ 366,900 | \$ 927,925 | \$ 1,605,167 | \$ 2,029,867 | \$ 2260976 |
| Alaska | 26,000 | 83,122 | 107,447 | 115,658 | 121,778 |
| Arizona | 166,700 | 331,909 | 414,993 | 544,070 | 599,556 |
| Arkansas | 137,800 | 245,081 | 282,305 | 297,857 | 193,345 |
| California | 2,571,400 | 6,980,021 | 9,838,564 | 11,098,360 | 14,126,066 |
| Colorado | \$ 190,500 | \$ 411,472 | \$ 695,445 | \$ 920,732 | \$ 1,146,355 |
| Connecticut | 43,100 | 86,659 | 78,383 | 123,399 | 153,768 |
| Delaware | 500 | 528 | 9,068 | 13,098 | 15,508 |
| Florida | 880,700 | 2,211,210 | 3,402,877 | 4,035,416 | 4,652,535 |
| Georgia | 881,600 | 2,373,590 | 3,099,247 | 2,542,645 | 3,738,162 |
| Hawaii | \$ 4,900 | \$ 11,858 | \$ 17,772 | \$ 28,238 | \$ 32,209 |
| Idaho | 69,500 | 163,876 | 291,920 | 382,691 | 462,849 |
| Illinois | 566,200 | 924,960 | 1,372,422 | 1,567,921 | 1,851,136 |
| Indiana | 419,600 | 905,069 | 1,444,915 | 1,948,501 | 2,127,585 |
| Iowa | 287,800 | 460,295 | 642,217 | 910,462 | 1,020,364 |
| Kansas | \$ 160,100 | \$ 300,888 | \$ 457,820 | \$ 566,606 | \$ 689,260 |
| Kentucky | 110,000 | 341,625 | 435,642 | 398,879 | 601,158 |
| Louisiana | 335,100 | 716,382 | 1,150,063 | 1,525,607 | 1,688,695 |
| Maine | 12,900 | 40,725 | 52,957 | 75,604 | 87,194 |
| Maryland | 180,700 | 195,177 | 253,690 | 239,275 | 241,462 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 261,500 | \$ 598,647 | \$ 604,600 | \$ 310,246 | \$ 775,333 |
| Michigan | 835,500 | 1,480,552 | 2,119,842 | 2,444,108 | 3,028,438 |
| Minnesota | 328,300 | 794,439 | 1,340,680 | 1,266,184 | 1,424,312 |
| Mississippi | 269,600 | 730,268 | 932,446 | 1,264,385 | 1,246,139 |
| Missouri | 347,200 | 514,654 | 630,033 | 1,012,337 | 1,072,311 |
| Montana | \$ 27,300 | \$ 52,511 | \$ 70,051 | \$ 98,938 | \$ 91,069 |
| Nebraska | 132,100 | 270,058 | 238,011 | 274,458 | 332,994 |
| Nevada | 103,700 | 223,808 | 393,015 | 543,149 | 612,443 |
| New Hampshire | 4,700 | 12,339 | 16,637 | 18,789 | 21,827 |
| New Jersey | 286,300 | 444,494 | 533,379 | 526,446 | 600,848 |
| New Mexico | \$ 41,500 | \$ 107,293 | \$ 200,593 | \$ 152,497 | \$ 89,961 |
| New York | 1,799,300 | 4,808,405 | 6,353,045 | 7,048,475 | 8,251,998 |
| North Carolina | 373,200 | 1,549,632 | 2,674,236 | 3,804,310 | 4,166,647 |
| North Dakota | 3,700 | 6,933 | 9,381 | 17,827 | 24,039 |
| Ohio | 743,500 | 1,383,838 | 2,076,192 | 2,898,241 | 3,219,742 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 157,400 | \$ 448,244 | \$ 684,028 | \$ 861,963 | \$ 778,331 |
| Oregon | 108,400 | 291,249 | 551,908 | 838,718 | 792,833 |
| Pennsylvania | 417,600 | 759,104 | 1,212,348 | 1,944,497 | 2,403,973 |
| Rhode Island | 1,700 | 1,785 | 3,084 | 3,811 | 3,667 |
| South Carolina | 272,100 | 717,746 | 1,332,582 | 1,686,360 | 1,601,456 |
| South Dakota | \$ 13,600 | \$ 21,949 | \$ 38,576 | \$ 42,958 | \$ 45,462 |
| Tennessee | 475,800 | 954,415 | 1,311,645 | 1,739,727 | 2,063,692 |
| Texas | 956,800 | 2,600,595 | 3,929,586 | 4,897,333 | 5,719,102 |
| Utah | 41,700 | 89,143 | 156,435 | 162,682 | 173,559 |
| Vermont | 1,200 | 2,849 | 4,124 | 3,974 | 5,772 |
| Virginia | \$ 126,900 | \$ 495,056 | \$ 544,086 | \$ 762,433 | \$ 998,103 |
| Washington | 209,000 | 603,777 | 1,071,772 | 1,520,894 | 1,924,743 |
| West Virginia | 88,600 | 168,793 | 241,255 | 314,949 | 217,364 |
| Wisconsin | 422,600 | 642,374 | 859,573 | 974,488 | 1,113,356 |
| Wyoming | 66,100 | 161,559 | 248,716 | 378,778 | 412,776 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 178,100 | \$ 443,016 | \$ 424,956 | \$ 633,562 | \$ 554,866 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F23. Local Government Police and Fire Expenditures by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Total | \$17,151,600 | \$39,277,961 | \$52,329,076 | \$71,319,299 | \$81,062,288 |
| Alabama | \$ 199,000 | \$ 405,368 | \$ 590,054 | \$ 815,592 | \$ 888,605 |
| Alaska | 65,400 | 119,727 | 149,200 | 192,840 | 286,521 |
| Arizona | 232,100 | 651,391 | 865,764 | 1,633,333 | 1,592,807 |
| Arkansas | 77,100 | 169,325 | 266,066 | 400,247 | 479,308 |
| California | 2,398,800 | 6,673,082 | 8,662,254 | 11,240,972 | 13,184,898 |
| Colorado | \$ 219,900 | \$ 538,484 | \$ 742,954 | \$ 1,079,978 | \$ 1,396,277 |
| Connecticut | 255,200 | 615,011 | 811,250 | 915,122 | 1,007,880 |
| Delaware | 32,200 | 64,867 | 87,495 | 122,234 | 146,156 |
| Florida | 815,800 | 2,454,765 | 3,683,112 | 5,000,814 | 5,824,538 |
| Georgia | 297,600 | 837,605 | 1,132,769 | 1,639,275 | 1,935,533 |
| Hawaii | \$ 83,400 | \$ 181,433 | \$ 258,632 | \$ 319,129 | \$ 351,942 |
| Idaho | 48,200 | 101,700 | 169,219 | 247,305 | 278,597 |
| Illinois | 1,084,000 | 1,948,444 | 2,668,852 | 4,018,012 | 4,225,116 |
| Indiana | 264,600 | 592,343 | 726,993 | 1,039,402 | 1,204,437 |
| Iowa | 136,200 | 274,774 | 406,136 | 473,769 | 533,636 |
| Kansas | \$ 125,100 | \$ 298,035 | \$ 436,871 | \$ 552,056 | \$ 603,264 |
| Kentucky | 148,600 | 295,713 | 401,689 | 584,429 | 645,279 |
| Louisiana | 259,100 | 536,757 | 730,770 | 917,203 | 1,053,815 |
| Maine | 58,700 | 119,233 | 156,417 | 196,825 | 206,020 |
| Maryland | 348,100 | 822,248 | 1,042,665 | 1,360,696 | 1,561,166 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 660,800 | \$ 1,248,033 | \$ 1,409,342 | \$ 1,861,484 | \$ 2,002,764 |
| Michigan | 827,900 | 1,371,929 | 1,669,812 | 2,124,293 | 2,350,517 |
| Minnesota | 238,500 | 551,165 | 721,172 | 1,006,496 | 1,106,071 |
| Mississippi | 89,900 | 204,892 | 317,672 | 491,511 | 567,315 |
| Missouri | 327,400 | 625,082 | 882,586 | 1,154,851 | 1,322,104 |
| Montana | \$ 41,700 | \$ 71,716 | \$ 99,434 | \$ 152,557 | \$ 184,264 |
| Nebraska | 88,200 | 158,625 | 202,441 | 293,228 | 342,254 |
| Nevada | 90,400 | 294,593 | 405,234 | 703,892 | 871,508 |
| New Hampshire | 56,000 | 161,593 | 190,625 | 248,451 | 294,042 |
| New Jersey | 665,600 | 1,338,999 | 2,116,415 | 2,459,572 | 2,776,938 |
| New Mexico | \$ 81,600 | \$ 214,342 | \$ 302,452 | \$ 434,088 | \$ 467,198 |
| New York | 2,015,400 | 4,505,302 | 5,437,317 | 7,494,739 | 8,603,885 |
| North Carolina | 289,400 | 733,947 | 1,039,337 | 1,510,792 | 1,748,254 |
| North Dakota | 28,500 | 46,430 | 66,066 | 101,421 | 89,541 |
| Ohio | 752,700 | 1,577,570 | 2,173,791 | 2,913,647 | 3,382,643 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 154,800 | \$ 345,446 | \$ 532,639 | \$ 708,932 | \$ 772,289 |
| Oregon | 217,300 | 459,252 | 610,737 | 878,467 | 1,007,065 |
| Pennsylvania | 658,900 | 1,094,000 | 1,425,288 | 1,878,576 | 2,036,583 |
| Rhode Island | 86,100 | 198,220 | 248,854 | 326,613 | 380,744 |
| South Carolina | 122,500 | 313,086 | 429,952 | 640,240 | 749,370 |
| South Dakota | \$ 27,800 | \$ 54,192 | \$ 84,117 | \$ 99,561 | \$ 119,690 |
| Tennessee | 260,600 | 558,522 | 799,631 | 1,228,394 | 1,274,650 |
| Texas | 809,200 | 2,208,061 | 3,018,033 | 4,238,680 | 4,834,562 |
| Utah | 87,900 | 186,152 | 280,743 | 433,184 | 483,684 |
| Vermont | 17,200 | 43,271 | 57,678 | 65,863 | 78,946 |
| Virginia | \$ 308,100 | \$ 925,264 | \$ 1,113,166 | \$ 1,514,383 | \$ 1,700,294 |
| Washington | 292,400 | 707,521 | 1,038,132 | 1,404,820 | 1,579,759 |
| West Virginia | 59,300 | 94,026 | 128,755 | 173,804 | 204,996 |
| Wisconsin | 382,700 | 842,701 | 1,118,272 | 1,482,382 | 1,665,022 |
| Wyoming | 35,600 | 70,373 | 81,215 | 102,575 | 138,441 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 226,300 | \$ 373,351 | \$ 339,006 | \$ 442,570 | \$ 521,100 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F24. Local Government Revenue by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Total | \$258,298,200 | \$580,193,066 | \$757,400,420 | \$1,013,824,631 | 1,083,107,636 |
| Alabama | \$ 3,270,200 | \$ 6,621,292 | \$ 9,009,878 | \$ 13,045,686 | \$ 14,528,407 |
| Alaska | 915,200 | 2,391,757 | 2,560,089 | 2,834,723 | 2,865,836 |
| Arizona | 3,366,100 | 9,234,099 | 11,962,442 | 17,364,747 | 19,577,677 |
| Arkansas | 1,530,000 | 2,893,482 | 3,893,538 | 5,718,268 | 6,282,114 |
| California | 35,469,800 | 92,813,923 | 115,058,690 | 160,439,009 | 174,111,714 |
| Colorado | \$ 3,564,000 | \$ 8,329,333 | \$ 11,213,639 | \$ 15,788,669 | \$ 17,834,584 |
| Connecticut | 2,604,300 | 6,696,223 | 8,452,411 | 11,190,025 | 11,093,817 |
| Delaware | 516,600 | 1,033,351 | 1,423,184 | 1,920,650 | 2,052,474 |
| Florida | 10,147,200 | 31,434,206 | 41,615,661 | 55,504,603 | 60,028,305 |
| Georgia | 5,611,200 | 14,478,794 | 19,370,097 | 27,036,116 | 29,981,862 |
| Hawaii | \$ 505,200 | \$ 1,407,571 | \$ 1,599,500 | \$ 1,703,365 | \$ 1,739,130 |
| Idaho | 751,100 | 1,523,889 | 2,439,782 | 3,294,439 | 3,839,122 |
| Illinois | 12,791,200 | 24,559,085 | 34,333,443 | 45,243,179 | 46,218,059 |
| Indiana | 4,702,900 | 10,187,029 | 13,699,231 | 18,045,743 | 20,291,550 |
| Iowa | 3,156,200 | 5,520,719 | 7,197,982 | 9,052,574 | 9,743,443 |
| Kansas | \$ 2,435,100 | \$ 5,070,091 | \$ 6,872,878 | \$ 8,704,929 | \$ 9,304,200 |
| Kentucky | 2,588,200 | 4,930,669 | 6,975,361 | 8,723,401 | 9,712,391 |
| Louisiana | 3,840,900 | 7,615,077 | 9,747,095 | 12,152,540 | 13,554,875 |
| Maine | 779,900 | 1,860,312 | 2,446,376 | 3,196,963 | 3,622,932 |
| Maryland | 4,711,400 | 9,745,013 | 12,300,672 | 16,865,660 | 17,926,912 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 7,121,400 | \$ 13,494,799 | \$ 16,126,614 | \$ 21,421,771 | \$ 23,427,030 |
| Michigan | 11,380,400 | 30,091,988 | 26,007,436 | 36,411,119 | 36,227,548 |
| Minnesota | 5,476,100 | 12,270,471 | 16,078,120 | 19,251,253 | 21,132,704 |
| Mississippi | 2,009,400 | 4,310,795 | 5,706,998 | 7,401,304 | 7,998,135 |
| Missouri | 4,330,500 | 8,073,237 | 10,993,729 | 15,641,048 | 16,310,154 |
| Montana | \$ 783,200 | \$ 1,429,265 | \$ 1,698,142 | \$ 2,132,257 | \$ 2,295,758 |
| Nebraska | 2,444,300 | 4,540,025 | 5,556,670 | 6,877,068 | 7,586,580 |
| Nevada | 946,200 | 2,862,455 | 4,271,212 | 7,112,700 | 8,669,627 |
| New Hampshire | 699,200 | 1,837,161 | 2,337,160 | 3,204,850 | 3,518,061 |
| New Jersey | 8,242,100 | 17,907,416 | 24,382,232 | 29,133,282 | 32,488,448 |
| New Mexico | \$ 1,214,800 | \$ 2,773,809 | \$ 3,777,418 | \$ 5,011,174 | \$ 5,530,047 |
| New York | 33,230,800 | 68,841,737 | 87,381,359 | 115,278,236 | 108,835,726 |
| North Carolina | 4,944,600 | 13,515,228 | 18,321,441 | 26,160,067 | 27,473,194 |
| North Dakota | 589,300 | 1,019,067 | 1,289,162 | 1,790,748 | 1,766,959 |
| Ohio | 10,851,200 | 20,418,196 | 27,896,195 | 37,393,555 | 42,137,842 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 2,471,300 | \$ 4,869,538 | \$ 6,628,469 | \$ 8,523,708 | \$ 9,182,122 |
| Oregon | 3,155,500 | 6,268,718 | 8,997,575 | 11,786,233 | 13,183,449 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,680,400 | 23,954,684 | 29,539,968 | 38,472,303 | 40,613,964 |
| Rhode Island | 722,600 | 1,492,210 | 2,022,696 | 2,485,994 | 2,877,645 |
| South Carolina | 2,083,800 | 5,599,815 | 7,881,053 | 10,947,521 | 12,136,093 |
| South Dakota | \$ 585,200 | \$ 1,042,335 | \$ 1,417,754 | \$ 1,820,562 | \$ 1,987,339 |
| Tennessee | 5,090,400 | 12,793,626 | 14,447,157 | 18,777,884 | 20,001,089 |
| Texas | 13,415,400 | 34,847,303 | 48,330,203 | 65,509,832 | 71,361,737 |
| Utah | 1,267,500 | 3,617,592 | 4,873,232 | 6,633,146 | 7,462,279 |
| Vermont | 364,100 | 925,365 | 1,236,741 | 1,579,681 | 1,668,473 |
| Virginia | \$ 4,414,900 | \$ 11,843,755 | \$ 14,930,771 | \$ 21,171,860 | \$ 22,754,847 |
| Washington | 5,373,200 | 12,039,760 | 17,837,056 | 22,702,634 | 26,002,743 |
| West Virginia | 1,296,400 | 2,181,903 | 3,147,842 | 3,776,882 | 3,938,604 |
| Wisconsin | 5,705,400 | 10,707,235 | 14,849,905 | 19,137,241 | 20,375,718 |
| Wyoming | 702,600 | 1,351,061 | 1,601,334 | 2,070,375 | 2,502,335 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 2,449,800 | \$ 4,926,602 | \$ 5,662,827 | \$ 6,383,054 | \$ 7,351,982 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F25. Local Government Revenues by Character by State
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

From Own Sources

| State | General Revenue | | | | | | Intergovernmental | | |
|---------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Total | Total | Taxes | Charges and Miscellaneous | Utility & Liquor Store | Insurance Trust | From Federal | From Local |
| Total | \$1,083,107,636 | \$995,818,449 | \$597,321,196 | \$369,720,503 | \$227,600,693 | \$91,180,105 | (\$3,890,918) | \$42,952,953 | \$355,544,300 |
| Alabama | \$ 14,528,407 | \$ 12,485,697 | \$ 7,766,941 | \$ 3,209,062 | \$ 4,557,879 | \$ 1,977,783 | \$ 64,927 | \$ 468,396 | \$ 4,250,360 |
| Alaska | 2,865,836 | 2,678,056 | 1,553,499 | 980,404 | 573,095 | 207,369 | (19,589) | 237,927 | 886,630 |
| Arizona | 19,577,677 | 16,455,137 | 9,204,534 | 5,943,001 | 3,261,533 | 3,170,210 | (47,670) | 843,767 | 6,406,836 |
| Arkansas | 6,282,114 | 5,689,101 | 2,509,322 | 1,233,474 | 1,275,848 | 595,169 | (2,156) | 235,303 | 2,944,476 |
| California | 174,111,714 | 159,780,352 | 80,734,712 | 42,660,315 | 38,074,397 | 16,831,856 | (2,500,494) | 7,406,307 | 71,639,333 |
| Colorado | \$ 17,834,584 | \$ 16,153,765 | \$ 11,763,511 | \$ 6,976,853 | \$ 4,786,658 | \$ 1,755,265 | \$ (74,446) | \$ 462,320 | \$ 3,927,934 |
| Connecticut | 11,093,817 | 10,679,196 | 7,153,250 | 6,092,141 | 1,061,109 | 485,789 | (71,168) | 353,702 | 3,172,244 |
| Delaware | 2,052,474 | 1,888,857 | 929,807 | 513,498 | 416,309 | 161,000 | 2,617 | 68,174 | 890,876 |
| Florida | 60,028,305 | 54,956,082 | 37,852,976 | 19,488,212 | 18,364,764 | 5,675,232 | (603,009) | 2,170,757 | 14,932,349 |
| Georgia | 29,981,862 | 26,907,860 | 17,498,894 | 10,286,233 | 7,212,661 | 3,109,063 | (35,061) | 816,408 | 8,592,558 |
| Hawaii | \$ 1,739,130 | \$ 1,542,547 | \$ 1,205,888 | \$ 818,886 | \$ 387,002 | \$ 196,583 | \$ 0 | \$ 182,564 | \$ 154,095 |
| Idaho | 3,839,122 | 3,698,592 | 2,159,682 | 1,020,020 | 1,139,662 | 141,206 | (676) | 90,801 | 1,448,109 |
| Illinois | 46,218,059 | 42,483,591 | 27,476,964 | 19,094,806 | 8,382,158 | 2,781,259 | 953,209 | 2,267,759 | 12,738,868 |
| Indiana | 20,291,550 | 18,538,852 | 12,097,291 | 6,786,047 | 5,311,244 | 1,719,987 | 32,711 | 397,067 | 6,044,494 |
| Iowa | 9,743,443 | 9,117,686 | 5,664,348 | 3,324,163 | 2,340,185 | 615,133 | 10,624 | 305,920 | 3,147,418 |
| Kansas | \$ 9,304,200 | \$ 8,469,363 | \$ 5,349,760 | \$ 3,166,614 | \$ 2,183,146 | \$ 863,942 | \$ (29,105) | \$ 134,528 | \$ 2,985,075 |
| Kentucky | 9,712,391 | 8,731,629 | 5,128,532 | 2,806,067 | 2,322,465 | 951,403 | 29,359 | 311,778 | 3,291,319 |
| Louisiana | 13,554,875 | 12,649,496 | 7,953,985 | 4,825,129 | 3,128,856 | 895,081 | 10,298 | 490,383 | 4,205,128 |
| Maine | 3,622,932 | 3,531,360 | 2,406,261 | 1,914,316 | 491,945 | 91,572 | 0 | 83,672 | 1,041,427 |
| Maryland | 17,926,912 | 17,656,587 | 11,935,202 | 9,053,005 | 2,882,197 | 605,495 | (335,170) | 667,582 | 5,053,803 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 23,427,030 | \$ 20,912,683 | \$ 11,780,598 | \$ 9,072,844 | \$ 2,707,754 | \$ 2,175,495 | \$ 338,852 | \$ 1,114,919 | \$ 8,017,166 |
| Michigan | 36,227,548 | 34,134,413 | 16,019,366 | 8,780,132 | 7,239,234 | 1,633,827 | 459,308 | 1,301,791 | 16,813,256 |
| Minnesota | 21,132,704 | 19,723,791 | 10,622,483 | 5,232,373 | 5,390,110 | 1,581,441 | (172,528) | 805,798 | 8,295,510 |
| Mississippi | 7,998,135 | 7,394,493 | 4,158,391 | 1,794,817 | 2,363,574 | 604,093 | (451) | 251,080 | 2,985,022 |
| Missouri | 16,310,154 | 15,182,868 | 9,898,104 | 6,394,500 | 3,503,604 | 1,239,563 | (112,277) | 635,228 | 4,649,536 |

Continued

F25. Local Government Revenues by Character by State (continued)
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | From Own Sources | | | | | | | Intergovernmental | |
|----------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Total | General Revenue | | | | Insurance Trust | From Federal | From Local |
| | | | Total | Taxes | Charges and Miscellaneous | Utility & Liquor Store | | | |
| Montana | \$ 2,295,758 | \$ 2,219,274 | \$ 1,237,301 | \$ 692,451 | \$ 544,850 | \$ 76,484 | \$ 0 | \$ 171,837 | \$ 810,136 |
| Nebraska | 7,586,580 | 5,392,362 | 3,683,534 | 2,323,819 | 1,359,715 | 2,348,236 | (154,018) | 193,444 | 1,515,384 |
| Nevada | 8,669,627 | 7,998,424 | 4,955,774 | 2,487,235 | 2,468,539 | 671,203 | 0 | 351,747 | 2,690,903 |
| New Hampshire | 3,518,061 | 3,440,977 | 2,108,625 | 1,701,841 | 406,784 | 77,261 | (177) | 107,307 | 1,225,045 |
| New Jersey | 32,488,448 | 31,721,374 | 21,086,619 | 16,299,990 | 4,786,629 | 767,436 | (362) | 713,715 | 9,921,040 |
| New Mexico | \$ 5,530,047 | \$ 5,162,757 | \$ 2,120,722 | \$ 1,249,559 | \$ 871,163 | \$ 367,290 | \$ 0 | \$ 363,985 | \$ 2,678,050 |
| New York | 108,835,726 | 105,031,843 | 64,188,511 | 45,615,975 | 18,572,536 | 4,081,241 | (277,358) | 3,988,632 | 36,854,700 |
| North Carolina | 27,473,194 | 24,592,246 | 14,153,243 | 7,039,053 | 7,114,190 | 2,891,017 | (10,069) | 774,670 | 9,664,333 |
| North Dakota | 1,766,959 | 1,682,914 | 1,012,587 | 611,456 | 401,131 | 76,338 | 7,707 | 133,845 | 536,482 |
| Ohio | 42,137,842 | 40,285,092 | 24,126,655 | 16,034,775 | 8,091,880 | 1,953,617 | (100,867) | 1,535,372 | 14,623,065 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 9,182,122 | \$ 8,455,104 | \$ 5,007,411 | \$ 2,729,209 | \$ 2,278,202 | \$ 729,339 | \$ (2,321) | \$ 369,168 | \$ 3,078,525 |
| Oregon | 13,183,449 | 12,118,367 | 6,593,163 | 3,839,550 | 2,753,613 | 1,064,188 | 894 | 812,374 | 4,712,830 |
| Pennsylvania | 40,613,964 | 38,501,369 | 23,124,362 | 15,491,083 | 7,633,279 | 2,225,094 | (112,499) | 2,340,945 | 13,036,062 |
| Rhode Island | 2,877,645 | 2,708,079 | 1,755,507 | 1,494,635 | 260,872 | 122,423 | 47,143 | 128,929 | 823,643 |
| South Carolina | 12,136,093 | 10,910,956 | 6,864,467 | 3,663,909 | 3,200,558 | 1,226,029 | (892) | 304,781 | 3,741,708 |
| South Dakota | \$ 1,987,339 | \$ 1,811,740 | \$ 1,210,750 | \$ 864,852 | \$ 345,898 | \$ 175,627 | \$ (28) | \$ 104,908 | \$ 496,082 |
| Tennessee | 20,001,089 | 14,333,478 | 9,576,098 | 5,176,087 | 4,400,011 | 5,669,881 | (2,270) | 526,322 | 4,231,058 |
| Texas | 71,361,737 | 64,879,272 | 45,417,533 | 30,318,113 | 15,099,420 | 7,219,938 | (737,473) | 2,242,455 | 17,219,284 |
| Utah | 7,462,279 | 6,017,440 | 3,541,807 | 2,100,760 | 1,441,047 | 1,444,839 | 0 | 346,512 | 2,129,121 |
| Vermont | 1,668,473 | 1,510,640 | 627,952 | 446,653 | 181,299 | 167,336 | (9,503) | 46,094 | 836,594 |
| Virginia | \$ 22,754,847 | \$ 21,734,543 | \$ 13,479,767 | \$ 9,350,097 | \$ 4,129,670 | \$ 1,258,236 | \$ (237,932) | \$ 857,422 | \$ 7,397,354 |
| Washington | 26,002,743 | 21,261,782 | 12,876,698 | 6,884,936 | 5,991,762 | 4,798,336 | (57,375) | 825,648 | 7,559,436 |
| West Virginia | 3,938,604 | 3,782,611 | 1,958,659 | 1,089,593 | 869,066 | 142,055 | 13,938 | 151,770 | 1,672,182 |
| Wisconsin | 20,375,718 | 19,507,188 | 10,256,485 | 6,796,085 | 3,460,400 | 956,928 | (88,398) | 542,810 | 8,707,893 |
| Wyoming | 2,502,335 | 2,394,227 | 1,450,423 | 723,966 | 726,457 | 106,323 | 1,785 | 74,236 | 869,568 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 7,351,982 | \$ 6,922,336 | \$ 4,082,242 | \$ 3,227,909 | \$ 854,333 | \$ 498,594 | \$ (68,948) | \$ 2,840,094 | \$ 0 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F26. Local Government Tax Collections by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total | \$86,387,500 | \$201,130,083 | \$261,429,791 | \$332,695,777 | \$369,720,503 |
| Alabama | \$ 671,600 | \$ 1,547,569 | \$ 2,207,653 | \$ 2,976,651 | \$ 3,209,062 |
| Alaska | 237,900 | 691,319 | 771,367 | 888,514 | 980,404 |
| Arizona | 1,053,800 | 2,663,599 | 3,442,478 | 5,232,875 | 5,943,001 |
| Arkansas | 334,500 | 732,385 | 991,572 | 1,090,774 | 1,233,474 |
| California | 8,378,800 | 22,836,500 | 27,916,952 | 36,259,622 | 42,660,315 |
| Colorado | \$ 1,368,300 | \$ 3,272,889 | \$ 4,210,141 | \$ 6,141,141 | \$ 6,976,853 |
| Connecticut | 1,486,700 | 3,523,285 | 4,602,019 | 5,479,828 | 6,092,141 |
| Delaware | 114,200 | 241,239 | 343,898 | 486,497 | 513,498 |
| Florida | 2,577,300 | 9,304,106 | 13,341,346 | 17,119,419 | 19,488,212 |
| Georgia | 1,478,000 | 4,588,818 | 6,460,262 | 9,742,272 | 10,286,233 |
| Hawaii | \$ 234,400 | \$ 541,194 | \$ 755,127 | \$ 766,874 | \$ 818,886 |
| Idaho | 221,700 | 432,408 | 665,256 | 916,988 | 1,020,020 |
| Illinois | 5,302,100 | 11,132,447 | 14,390,935 | 17,467,217 | 19,094,806 |
| Indiana | 1,387,300 | 2,941,837 | 4,726,611 | 6,259,077 | 6,786,047 |
| Iowa | 1,070,700 | 1,911,638 | 2,603,603 | 2,905,131 | 3,324,163 |
| Kansas | \$ 918,800 | \$ 1,909,440 | \$ 2,311,837 | \$ 2,768,118 | \$ 3,166,614 |
| Kentucky | 564,400 | 1,250,310 | 1,824,370 | 2,477,804 | 2,806,067 |
| Louisiana | 1,136,700 | 2,503,977 | 3,305,921 | 4,375,026 | 4,825,129 |
| Maine | 346,400 | 863,097 | 1,248,117 | 1,601,062 | 1,914,316 |
| Maryland | 1,894,600 | 4,572,002 | 5,844,199 | 7,935,434 | 9,053,005 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 3,205,900 | \$ 4,826,638 | \$ 6,499,773 | \$ 7,889,193 | \$ 9,072,844 |
| Michigan | 4,008,800 | 7,875,889 | 5,706,836 | 8,717,759 | 8,780,132 |
| Minnesota | 1,382,900 | 3,263,014 | 4,484,427 | 4,834,353 | 5,232,373 |
| Mississippi | 371,700 | 855,660 | 1,191,527 | 1,587,802 | 1,794,817 |
| Missouri | 1,639,700 | 2,998,916 | 4,682,844 | 5,742,325 | 6,394,500 |
| Montana | \$ 351,000 | \$ 576,467 | \$ 558,603 | \$ 721,079 | \$ 692,451 |
| Nebraska | 695,500 | 1,351,330 | 1,705,218 | 1,991,921 | 2,323,819 |
| Nevada | 300,200 | 731,231 | 1,229,272 | 2,107,569 | 2,487,235 |
| New Hampshire | 414,000 | 1,279,344 | 1,684,678 | 1,582,290 | 1,701,841 |
| New Jersey | 4,110,700 | 9,038,364 | 12,490,356 | 14,690,335 | 16,299,990 |
| New Mexico | \$ 217,000 | \$ 546,391 | \$ 773,234 | \$ 1,057,400 | \$ 1,249,559 |
| New York | 13,528,700 | 30,150,357 | 37,026,012 | 45,132,347 | 45,615,975 |
| North Carolina | 1,179,900 | 3,238,767 | 4,472,930 | 6,124,643 | 7,039,053 |
| North Dakota | 181,100 | 324,943 | 440,851 | 595,742 | 611,456 |
| Ohio | 3,981,100 | 8,229,739 | 11,635,631 | 14,562,309 | 16,034,775 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 724,600 | \$ 1,477,525 | \$ 1,926,643 | \$ 2,411,399 | \$ 2,729,209 |
| Oregon | 1,121,200 | 2,711,087 | 2,967,013 | 3,466,108 | 3,839,550 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,365,100 | 8,864,952 | 11,635,726 | 14,114,114 | 15,491,083 |
| Rhode Island | 389,100 | 810,131 | 1,143,524 | 1,377,446 | 1,494,635 |
| South Carolina | 531,000 | 1,512,176 | 2,296,363 | 3,161,523 | 3,663,909 |
| South Dakota | \$ 273,600 | \$ 506,701 | \$ 701,420 | \$ 808,383 | \$ 864,852 |
| Tennessee | 1,125,300 | 2,577,941 | 3,502,405 | 4,691,606 | 5,176,087 |
| Texas | 4,707,600 | 13,526,889 | 18,400,861 | 24,802,393 | 30,318,113 |
| Utah | 441,100 | 957,881 | 1,341,231 | 1,894,429 | 2,100,760 |
| Vermont | 193,600 | 465,219 | 642,732 | 392,391 | 446,653 |
| Virginia | \$ 1,830,800 | \$ 5,127,173 | \$ 6,485,833 | \$ 8,434,916 | \$ 9,350,097 |
| Washington | 1,166,500 | 2,908,934 | 4,619,548 | 6,166,482 | 6,884,936 |
| West Virginia | 332,200 | 571,733 | 841,672 | 1,019,038 | 1,089,593 |
| Wisconsin | 1,627,600 | 3,665,405 | 5,475,620 | 5,971,382 | 6,796,085 |
| Wyoming | 271,000 | 388,914 | 465,158 | 541,010 | 723,966 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 940,900 | \$ 2,310,313 | \$ 2,438,186 | \$ 3,215,766 | \$ 3,227,909 |

Note: Does not include unemployment insurance taxes.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F27. Local Government Tax Collections by Source by State
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | Total Taxes | Individual Income | Corporation Income | General Sales | Selective Sales (a) | Property | Motor Vehicle Licenses | Other Taxes |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| Total | \$369,720,503 | \$17,161,561 | \$3,028,725 | \$43,321,430 | \$18,357,802 | \$269,409,589 | \$1,302,673 | \$17,107,874 |
| Alabama | \$ 3,209,062 | \$ 95,865 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,220,071 | \$ 196,530 | \$ 1,278,422 | \$ 23,671 | \$ 394,503 |
| Alaska | 980,404 | 0 | 0 | 121,944 | 46,590 | 780,359 | 10,076 | 21,435 |
| Arizona | 5,943,001 | 0 | 0 | 1,499,516 | 229,278 | 3,925,150 | 836 | 288,221 |
| Arkansas | 1,233,474 | 2,631 | 0 | 594,018 | 97,429 | 515,683 | 23 | 23,690 |
| California | 42,660,315 | 0 | 0 | 7,476,388 | 3,381,421 | 28,282,641 | 0 | 3,519,865 |
| Colorado | \$ 6,976,853 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 2,225,739 | \$ 241,715 | \$ 4,162,161 | \$ 32,276 | \$ 314,962 |
| Connecticut | 6,092,141 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 5,995,482 | 0 | 96,588 |
| Delaware | 513,498 | 46,763 | 0 | 0 | 3,363 | 399,939 | 0 | 63,433 |
| Florida | 19,488,212 | 0 | 0 | 625,569 | 2,854,384 | 15,326,588 | 16,846 | 664,825 |
| Georgia | 10,286,233 | 0 | 0 | 2,659,783 | 717,706 | 6,585,952 | 275 | 322,517 |
| Hawaii | \$ 818,886 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 126,297 | \$ 614,930 | \$ 54,002 | \$ 23,657 |
| Idaho | 1,020,020 | 0 | 0 | 989 | 18,091 | 958,763 | 4,368 | 37,809 |
| Illinois | 19,094,806 | 0 | 0 | 937,125 | 1,682,903 | 15,815,844 | 115,994 | 542,940 |
| Indiana | 6,786,047 | 580,412 | 0 | 0 | 97,785 | 5,969,912 | 2,771 | 135,167 |
| Iowa | 3,324,163 | 45,141 | 0 | 269,177 | 78,677 | 2,877,921 | 14,678 | 38,569 |
| Kansas | \$ 3,166,614 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 495,248 | \$ 138,866 | \$ 2,470,312 | \$ 3,457 | \$ 58,731 |
| Kentucky | 2,806,067 | 818,023 | 0 | 98 | 201,205 | 1,539,207 | 23,578 | 223,956 |
| Louisiana | 4,825,129 | 189 | 0 | 2,511,152 | 245,979 | 1,905,626 | 3,870 | 158,313 |
| Maine | 1,914,316 | 51 | 0 | 0 | 4,529 | 1,864,022 | 26,087 | 19,627 |
| Maryland | 9,053,005 | 2,939,815 | 0 | 0 | 274,533 | 5,139,403 | 0 | 699,254 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 9,072,844 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 152,427 | \$ 8,718,948 | \$ 0 | \$ 201,469 |
| Michigan | 8,780,132 | 472,485 | 0 | 0 | 168,639 | 7,902,635 | 0 | 236,373 |
| Minnesota | 5,232,373 | 0 | 0 | 40,859 | 109,580 | 4,909,162 | 3,469 | 169,303 |
| Mississippi | 1,794,817 | 0 | 0 | 973 | 70,967 | 1,645,317 | 0 | 77,560 |
| Missouri | 6,394,500 | 313,155 | 0 | 1,391,421 | 512,716 | 3,859,356 | 11,532 | 306,320 |

Continued

F27. Local Government Tax Collections by Source by State (continued)
Fiscal Year 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | Total Taxes | Individual Income | Corporation Income | General Sales | Selective Sales (a) | Property | Motor Vehicle Licenses | Other Taxes |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Montana | \$ 692,451 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 3,238 | \$ 670,898 | \$ 134 | \$ 18,181 |
| Nebraska | 2,323,819 | 0 | 0 | 218,302 | 95,586 | 1,742,458 | 18,834 | 248,639 |
| Nevada | 2,487,235 | 0 | 0 | 146,766 | 355,429 | 1,589,573 | 0 | 395,467 |
| New Hampshire | 1,701,841 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,667,791 | 0 | 34,050 |
| New Jersey | 16,299,990 | 30,283 | 0 | 0 | 26,183 | 16,046,247 | 0 | 197,277 |
| New Mexico | \$ 1,249,559 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 427,558 | \$ 69,019 | \$ 703,169 | \$ 2,031 | \$ 47,782 |
| New York | 45,615,975 | 4,634,115 | 2,817,476 | 8,022,490 | 1,347,333 | 26,825,697 | 146,509 | 1,822,355 |
| North Carolina | 7,039,053 | 0 | 0 | 1,168,502 | 118,646 | 5,421,740 | 26,602 | 303,563 |
| North Dakota | 611,456 | 0 | 0 | 58,895 | 9,774 | 530,965 | 2 | 11,820 |
| Ohio | 16,034,775 | 3,458,113 | 0 | 1,295,042 | 142,571 | 10,624,922 | 99,671 | 414,456 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 2,729,209 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 1,070,739 | \$ 102,791 | \$ 1,482,139 | \$ 1,243 | \$ 72,297 |
| Oregon | 3,839,550 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 238,531 | 3,114,510 | 9,066 | 477,443 |
| Pennsylvania | 15,491,083 | 2,775,092 | 0 | 169,612 | 173,125 | 10,859,807 | 0 | 1,513,447 |
| Rhode Island | 1,494,635 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,859 | 1,460,925 | 0 | 29,851 |
| South Carolina | 3,663,909 | 0 | 0 | 100,234 | 166,511 | 3,083,685 | 19,303 | 294,176 |
| South Dakota | \$ 864,852 | \$ 0 | \$ 0 | \$ 148,951 | \$ 3,843 | \$ 668,048 | \$ 25,052 | \$ 18,958 |
| Tennessee | 5,176,087 | 0 | 0 | 1,166,693 | 247,927 | 3,453,047 | 105,421 | 202,999 |
| Texas | 30,318,113 | 29 | 0 | 3,762,019 | 1,300,138 | 24,520,989 | 306,258 | 428,680 |
| Utah | 2,100,760 | 0 | 0 | 470,096 | 125,432 | 1,419,769 | 0 | 85,463 |
| Vermont | 446,653 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3,119 | 432,915 | 0 | 10,619 |
| Virginia | \$ 9,350,097 | \$ 224 | \$ 0 | \$ 787,412 | \$ 972,477 | \$ 6,690,031 | \$ 134,044 | \$ 765,909 |
| Washington | 6,884,936 | 0 | 0 | 1,327,318 | 698,328 | 4,333,124 | 29,245 | 496,921 |
| West Virginia | 1,089,593 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 59,110 | 897,180 | 417 | 132,886 |
| Wisconsin | 6,796,085 | 0 | 0 | 218,015 | 52,415 | 6,374,470 | 642 | 150,543 |
| Wyoming | 723,966 | 0 | 0 | 134,236 | 13,377 | 548,366 | 11,050 | 16,937 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 3,227,909 | \$ 949,175 | \$ 211,249 | \$ 558,480 | \$ 377,359 | \$ 803,389 | \$ 19,340 | \$ 278,068 |

(a) Includes collections on motor fuels, alcohol, tobacco, insurance, utilities, parimutuels, and other sales.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

F28. Local Government Income Tax Collections by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | \$4,990,300.0 | \$11,378,697 | \$14,651,265 | \$17,087,625 | \$17,161,561 |
| Alabama | 28,800 | \$ 51,629 | \$ 63,585 | \$ 87,610 | \$ 95,865 |
| Alaska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arkansas | 0 | 0 | 431 | 0 | 2,631 |
| California | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Colorado | 0 | \$ 38 | \$ 718 | 0 | 0 |
| Connecticut | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 10,500 | 24,305 | 31,024 | 41,484 | 46,763 |
| Florida | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hawaii | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 109 | 0 | 0 |
| Illinois | 0 | 259 | 6,622 | 0 | 0 |
| Indiana | 53,700 | 250,890 | 401,815 | 515,100 | 580,412 |
| Iowa | 0 | 2,530 | 21,437 | 37,839 | 45,141 |
| Kansas | 0 | 0 | \$ 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Kentucky | 180,400 | 341,584 | 450,756 | 746,729 | 818,023 |
| Louisiana | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 189 |
| Maine | 0 | 0 | 229 | 0 | 51 |
| Maryland | 560,300 | 1,377,651 | 1,733,781 | 2,541,336 | 2,939,815 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 212,700 | 389,725 | 417,057 | 539,132 | 472,485 |
| Minnesota | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 0 |
| Missouri | 111,200 | 207,935 | 243,699 | 299,321 | 313,155 |
| Montana | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| Nevada | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 0 | 0 | 25,254 | 32,582 | 30,283 |
| New Mexico | 0 | 0 | \$ 190 | 0 | 0 |
| New York | 1,701,000 | 4,254,802 | 5,812,459 | 5,445,260 | 4,634,115 |
| North Carolina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 |
| Ohio | 804,400 | 1,807,103 | 2,610,869 | 3,210,105 | 3,458,113 |
| Oklahoma | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oregon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 985,000 | 1,892,062 | 2,026,278 | 2,513,775 | 2,775,092 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South Dakota | 0 | \$ 13 | \$ 136 | 0 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 0 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 0 |
| Texas | 0 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 29 |
| Utah | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | 0 | \$ 20 | \$ 342 | 0 | \$ 224 |
| Washington | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| West Virginia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wyoming | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 342,200 | \$ 777,951 | \$ 804,355 | \$ 1,077,346 | \$ 949,175 |

Note: Includes both individual and corporate income taxes.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census.

F29. Local Government General Sales Tax Collections by State
Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002
(\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total | \$8,160,100 | \$21,584,650 | \$27,930,016 | \$40,651,254 | \$43,321,430 |
| Alabama | \$ 209,200 | \$ 587,736 | \$ 889,110 | \$ 1,166,472 | \$ 1,220,071 |
| Alaska | 38,800 | 72,164 | 106,613 | 106,864 | 121,944 |
| Arizona | 162,400 | 419,283 | 683,218 | 1,220,600 | 1,499,516 |
| Arkansas | 900 | 131,500 | 253,395 | 492,550 | 594,018 |
| California | 1,471,200 | 3,463,311 | 4,071,500 | 6,982,306 | 7,476,388 |
| Colorado | \$ 336,300 | \$ 842,482 | \$ 1,210,436 | \$ 1,925,909 | \$ 2,225,739 |
| Connecticut | 0 | — | 52 | 0 | 0 |
| Delaware | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Florida | 100 | 20,542 | 342,298 | 545,903 | 625,569 |
| Georgia | 215,800 | 870,433 | 1,307,508 | 2,901,120 | 2,659,783 |
| Hawaii | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | 0 | — | — | 0 | 989 |
| Illinois | 532,900 | 1,544,119 | 1,087,606 | 882,512 | 937,125 |
| Indiana | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Iowa | 0 | 31,580 | 61,122 | 170,226 | 269,177 |
| Kansas | \$ 25,300 | \$ 204,432 | \$ 266,261 | \$ 469,999 | \$ 495,248 |
| Kentucky | 0 | — | — | 114 | 98 |
| Louisiana | 564,800 | 1,211,047 | 1,745,437 | 2,263,566 | 2,511,152 |
| Maine | 0 | 22 | — | 0 | 0 |
| Maryland | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Massachusetts | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Michigan | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Minnesota | 3,600 | 14,301 | 15,486 | 33,728 | 40,859 |
| Mississippi | 0 | 449 | 1,407 | 0 | 973 |
| Missouri | 231,800 | 643,796 | 940,538 | 1,320,187 | 1,391,421 |
| Montana | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Nebraska | 39,800 | 89,737 | 136,107 | 189,022 | 218,302 |
| Nevada | 28,900 | 7,650 | 75,458 | 119,822 | 146,766 |
| New Hampshire | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| New Jersey | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| New Mexico | \$ 28,400 | \$ 187,166 | \$ 294,851 | \$ 365,381 | \$ 427,558 |
| New York | 2,268,600 | 5,071,468 | 5,970,878 | 7,910,161 | 8,022,490 |
| North Carolina | 195,400 | 878,571 | 861,129 | 1,145,429 | 1,168,502 |
| North Dakota | 0 | 12,818 | 29,504 | 51,132 | 58,895 |
| Ohio | 150,100 | 545,949 | 854,281 | 1,168,359 | 1,295,042 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 226,400 | \$ 519,930 | \$ 765,144 | \$ 962,159 | \$ 1,070,739 |
| Oregon | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Pennsylvania | 0 | — | 92,867 | 163,330 | 169,612 |
| Rhode Island | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| South Carolina | 0 | — | 51,574 | 99,425 | 100,234 |
| South Dakota | \$ 19,000 | \$ 79,124 | \$ 109,455 | \$ 139,328 | \$ 148,951 |
| Tennessee | 270,700 | 722,641 | 973,426 | 1,254,883 | 1,166,693 |
| Texas | 479,600 | 1,623,672 | 2,226,725 | 3,336,789 | 3,762,019 |
| Utah | 70,700 | 145,793 | 227,232 | 418,093 | 470,096 |
| Vermont | 0 | — | 6 | 0 | 0 |
| Virginia | \$ 207,400 | \$ 495,884 | \$ 577,412 | \$ 742,224 | \$ 787,412 |
| Washington | 159,600 | 614,769 | 1,007,939 | 1,179,767 | 1,327,318 |
| West Virginia | 0 | — | — | 0 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | 0 | 22,750 | 142,465 | 188,486 | 218,015 |
| Wyoming | 28,500 | 42,974 | 65,925 | 95,196 | 134,236 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 194,000 | \$ 466,557 | \$ 485,651 | \$ 640,212 | \$ 558,480 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census.

F30. Local Government Property Tax Collections by State Selected Fiscal Years 1980 – 2002 (\$Thousands)

| State | 1980 | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total | \$ 65,606,600 | \$ 149,765,146 | \$ 193,932,941 | \$ 238,181,583 | \$ 269,409,589 |
| Alabama | \$ 261,700 | \$ 568,264 | \$ 800,562 | \$ 1,160,324 | \$ 1,278,422 |
| Alaska | 191,000 | 595,517 | 619,492 | 716,636 | 780,359 |
| Arizona | 834,000 | 2,093,344 | 2,505,148 | 3,608,888 | 3,925,150 |
| Arkansas | 301,300 | 529,821 | 643,886 | 483,772 | 515,683 |
| California | 5,800,300 | 15,784,286 | 19,366,968 | 22,904,463 | 28,282,641 |
| Colorado | \$ 947,900 | \$ 2,247,076 | \$ 2,720,449 | \$ 3,679,814 | \$ 4,162,161 |
| Connecticut | 1,470,500 | 3,469,756 | 4,549,580 | 5,407,465 | 5,995,482 |
| Delaware | 99,600 | 202,767 | 282,824 | 382,491 | 399,939 |
| Florida | 2,098,300 | 7,608,153 | 10,738,831 | 13,335,837 | 15,326,588 |
| Georgia | 1,077,500 | 3,173,402 | 4,457,930 | 5,883,545 | 6,585,952 |
| Hawaii | \$ 186,200 | \$ 425,552 | \$ 612,075 | \$ 602,626 | \$ 614,930 |
| Idaho | 213,700 | 416,691 | 633,543 | 867,068 | 958,763 |
| Illinois | 4,087,500 | 8,392,942 | 11,663,112 | 14,456,662 | 15,815,844 |
| Indiana | 1,318,500 | 2,615,615 | 4,234,641 | 5,547,847 | 5,969,912 |
| Iowa | 1,048,300 | 1,833,512 | 2,453,867 | 2,599,313 | 2,877,921 |
| Kansas | \$ 844,900 | \$ 1,599,594 | \$ 1,895,408 | \$ 2,124,701 | \$ 2,470,312 |
| Kentucky | 319,200 | 626,370 | 915,709 | 1,332,880 | 1,539,207 |
| Louisiana | 466,300 | 1,087,331 | 1,286,527 | 1,717,397 | 1,905,626 |
| Maine | 344,200 | 854,585 | 1,226,407 | 1,567,940 | 1,864,022 |
| Maryland | 1,132,100 | 2,652,159 | 3,497,298 | 4,553,259 | 5,139,403 |
| Massachusetts | \$ 3,182,700 | \$ 4,675,695 | \$ 6,319,565 | \$ 7,642,370 | \$ 8,718,948 |
| Michigan | 3,699,100 | 7,292,483 | 5,074,935 | 7,796,187 | 7,902,635 |
| Minnesota | 1,317,400 | 3,092,284 | 4,281,456 | 4,555,662 | 4,909,162 |
| Mississippi | 349,600 | 802,770 | 1,097,853 | 1,460,636 | 1,645,317 |
| Missouri | 1,053,000 | 1,735,516 | 2,916,022 | 3,386,449 | 3,859,356 |
| Montana | \$ 340,200 | \$ 558,341 | \$ 535,465 | \$ 689,112 | \$ 670,898 |
| Nebraska | 626,500 | 1,200,894 | 1,475,115 | 1,544,560 | 1,742,458 |
| Nevada | 183,400 | 484,481 | 753,476 | 1,344,538 | 1,589,573 |
| New Hampshire | 406,800 | 1,270,361 | 1,668,182 | 1,554,106 | 1,667,791 |
| New Jersey | 3,598,700 | 8,862,293 | 12,225,796 | 14,445,818 | 16,046,247 |
| New Mexico | \$ 160,500 | \$ 306,618 | \$ 403,482 | \$ 585,586 | \$ 703,169 |
| New York | 8,784,600 | 18,399,741 | 22,782,106 | 25,201,914 | 26,825,697 |
| North Carolina | 956,800 | 2,237,426 | 3,349,887 | 4,607,442 | 5,421,740 |
| North Dakota | 173,400 | 302,184 | 394,290 | 524,576 | 530,965 |
| Ohio | 2,892,300 | 5,584,673 | 7,710,584 | 9,521,503 | 10,624,922 |
| Oklahoma | \$ 458,000 | \$ 872,770 | \$ 1,051,037 | \$ 1,302,616 | \$ 1,482,139 |
| Oregon | 1,006,000 | 2,425,436 | 2,478,286 | 2,788,505 | 3,114,510 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,776,600 | 5,954,781 | 8,263,634 | 9,949,090 | 10,859,807 |
| Rhode Island | 385,200 | 798,363 | 1,129,312 | 1,358,575 | 1,460,925 |
| South Carolina | 491,600 | 1,390,087 | 2,049,154 | 2,667,480 | 3,083,685 |
| South Dakota | \$ 242,000 | \$ 405,468 | \$ 564,209 | \$ 632,374 | \$ 668,048 |
| Tennessee | 723,300 | 1,566,790 | 2,142,187 | 2,887,113 | 3,453,047 |
| Texas | 3,932,200 | 11,058,365 | 14,187,741 | 19,817,072 | 24,520,989 |
| Utah | 342,600 | 743,332 | 1,000,198 | 1,303,192 | 1,419,769 |
| Vermont | 192,200 | 462,427 | 635,567 | 377,490 | 432,915 |
| Virginia | \$ 1,236,600 | \$ 3,681,455 | \$ 4,645,132 | \$ 5,951,816 | \$ 6,690,031 |
| Washington | 727,900 | 1,737,886 | 2,685,595 | 3,794,874 | 4,333,124 |
| West Virginia | 266,100 | 458,157 | 690,341 | 851,583 | 897,180 |
| Wisconsin | 1,602,200 | 3,566,965 | 5,219,150 | 5,602,240 | 6,374,470 |
| Wyoming | 236,800 | 333,292 | 368,584 | 411,395 | 548,366 |
| District of Columbia | \$ 219,400 | \$ 727,175 | \$ 730,343 | \$ 692,781 | \$ 803,389 |

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.